

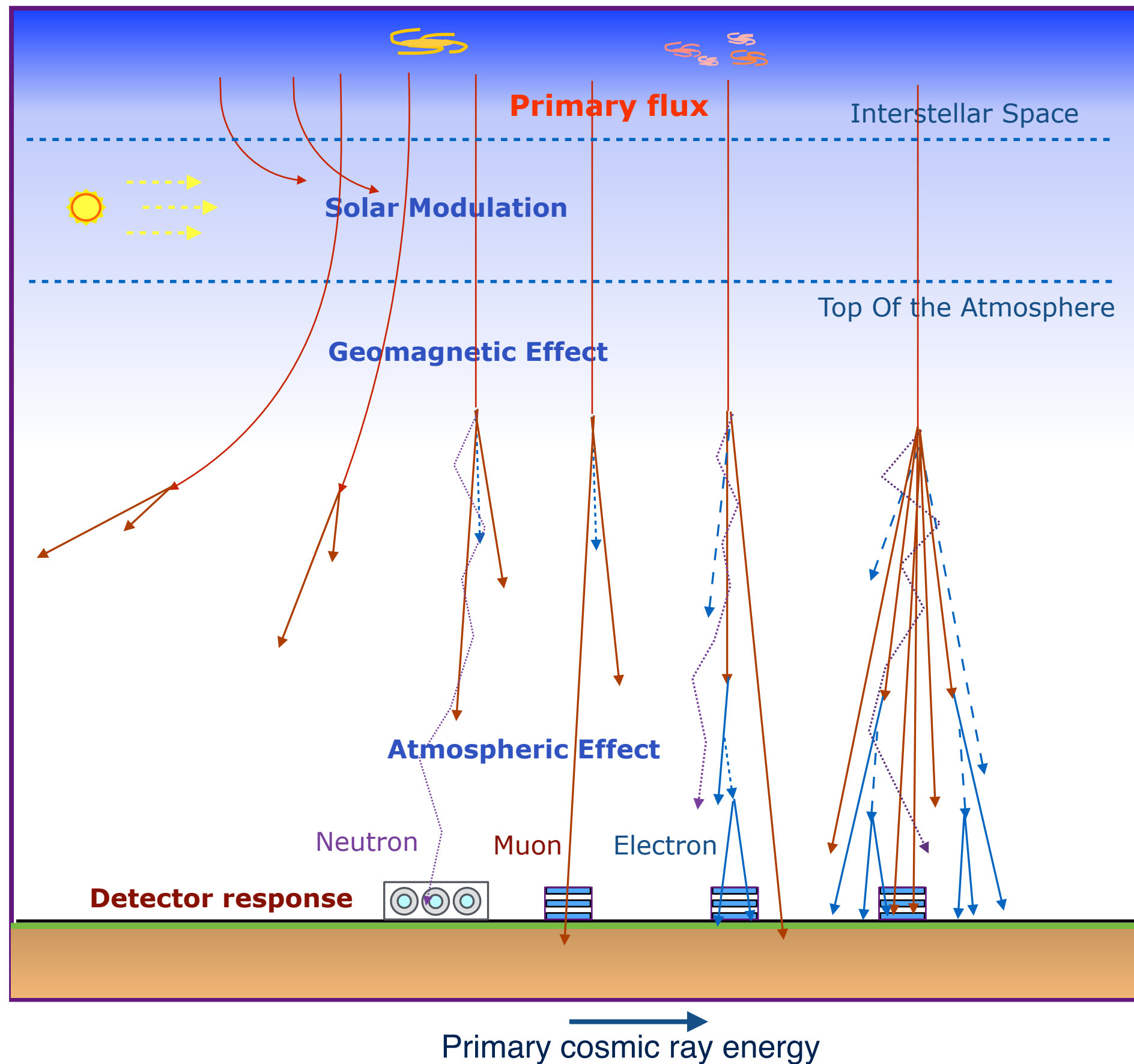
EEE Data

Preliminary analysis from Savona station

Data from 1-10-2016 to 4-6-2017

Damián García Castro, Juan A. Garzón, Irma Riadigós
Ago 3rd. 2018 - Univ. Santiago de Compostela

About Cosmic Rays and the atmospheric effect



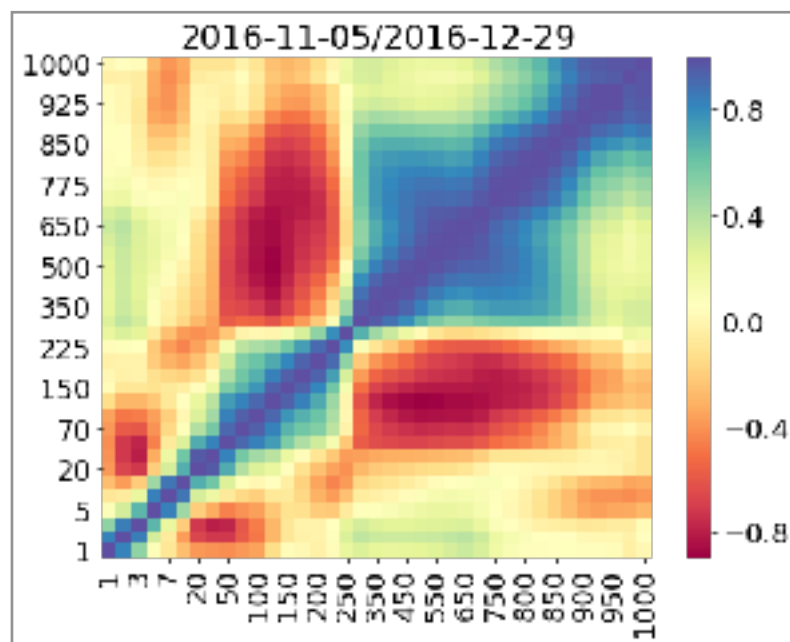
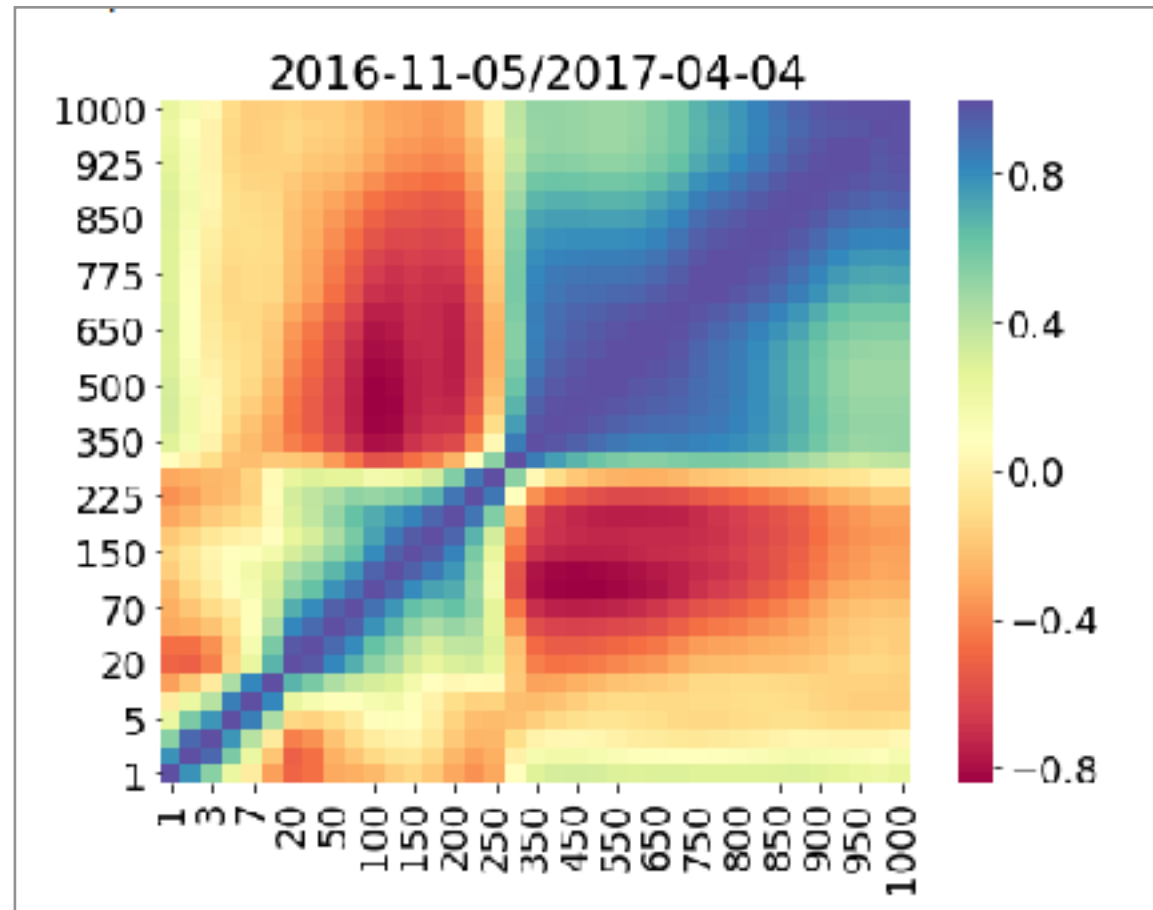
Cosmic rays

Short summary of properties

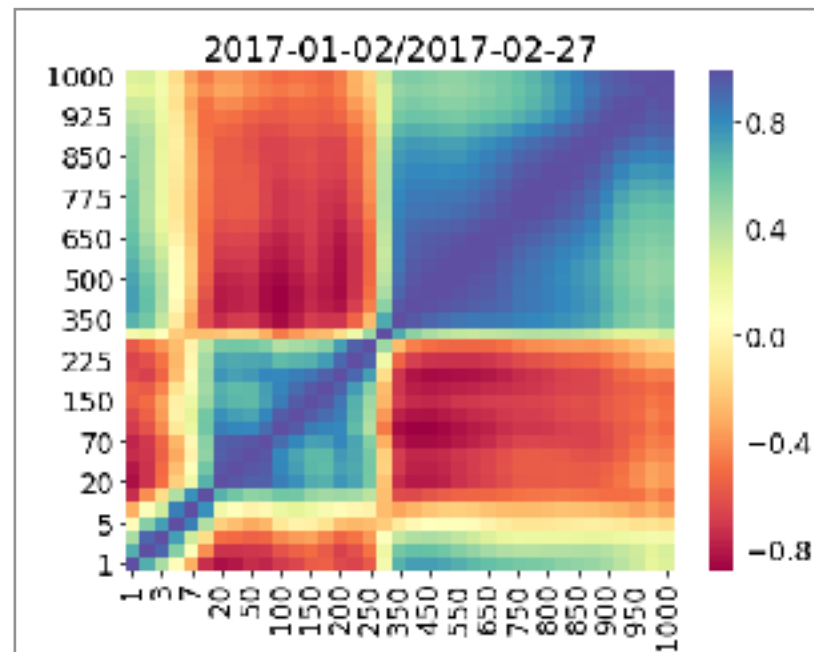
Order	Particle	Mass/GeV	Proceso	Mass lenght	Lenght	Prob.	Products
1st.	P	1	Nuclear Col.	$\sim 70 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Nucleons, mesons
	He	4	Nuclear Col.	$\sim 40 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Nucleons, mesons
	C	12	Nuclear Col.	$\sim 25 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Nucleons, mesons
	Fe	56	Nuclear Col.	$\sim 12 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Nucleons, mesons
2nd.	Nucleon	1	Nuclear Col.	$110\text{-}150 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Nucleons, mesons
	Neutron	1	Elastic Col.	150 g.cm^{-2}		1	Neutron
	Kaon	0.490	Nuclear Col.	$\sim 140 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Nucleons, mesons
			Decay		3.7 m	0.6	muon
						0.4	pions
	Pion	0.140	Nuclear Col.	$\sim 120 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Nucleons, mesons
			Decay		7.8 m	1	Muons
3rd.	Muon	0.106	Decay		659 m	1	Electrons
	Electron	0.0005	Mult. Scatt.	$\sim 37 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Electrons & gammas
	Gamma	0	Pair C.	$\sim 37 \text{ g.cm}^{-2}$		1	Electrons

The Atmosphere

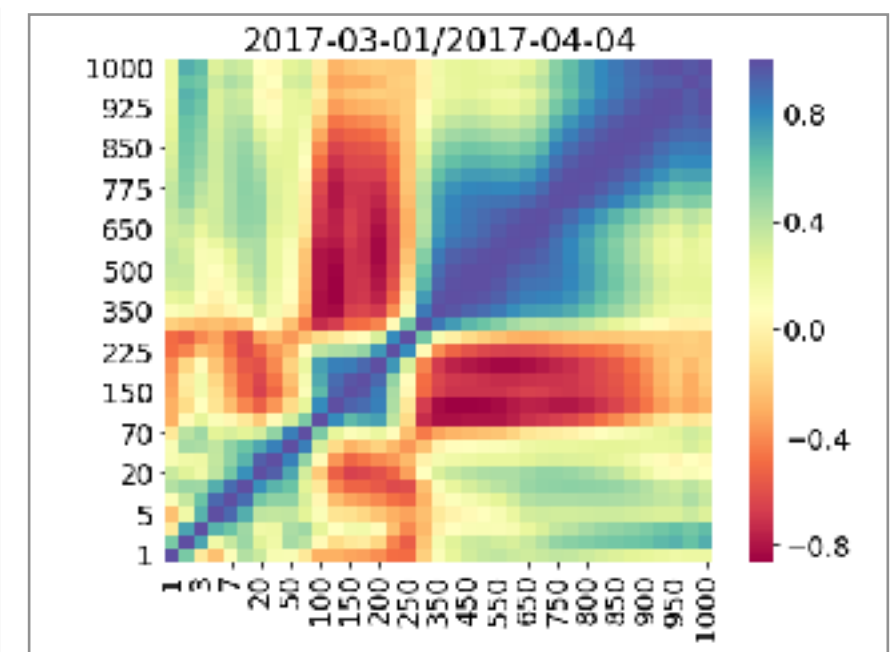
Temperature correlation between layers



Nov-Dec 16



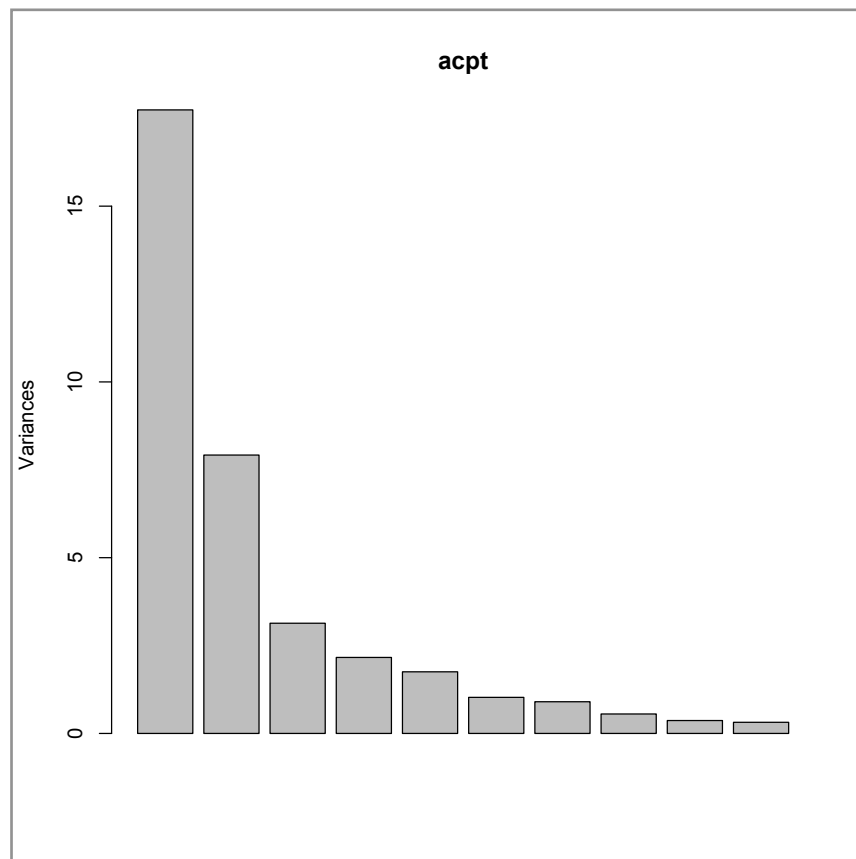
Jan - Feb 17



Mar - Abr 17

Atmosphere temperature PCA analysis

Whole period



```
> summary(acpt)
```

Importance of components%:

	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5
Standard deviation	4.21166375	2.81414942	1.77067988	1.47044368	1.32409562
Proportion of Variance	0.47941000	0.21404000	0.08474000	0.05844000	0.04738000
Cumulative Proportion	0.47941000	0.69345000	0.77819000	0.83662000	0.88401000

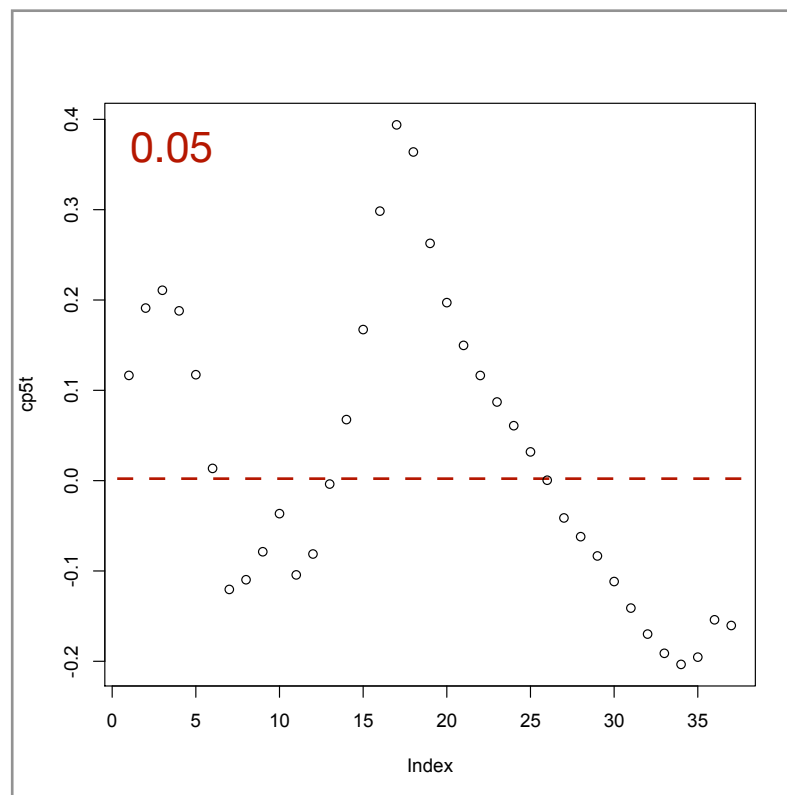
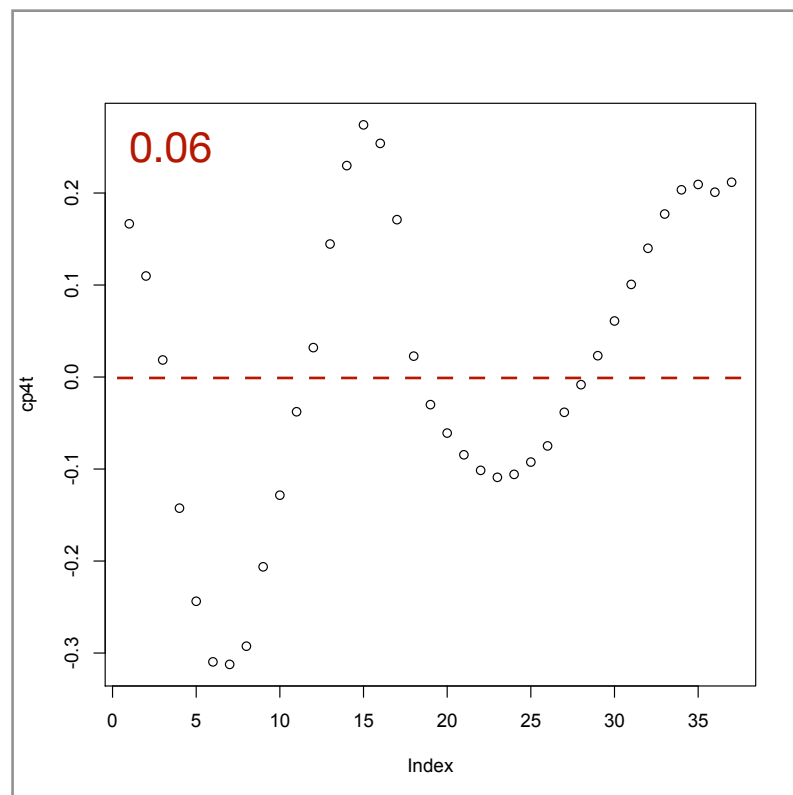
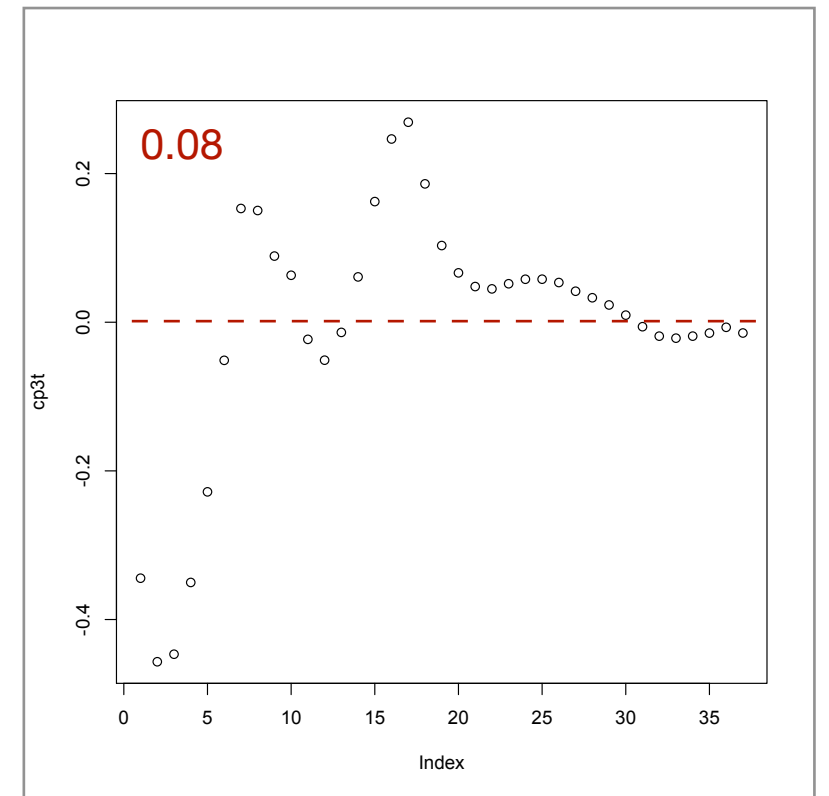
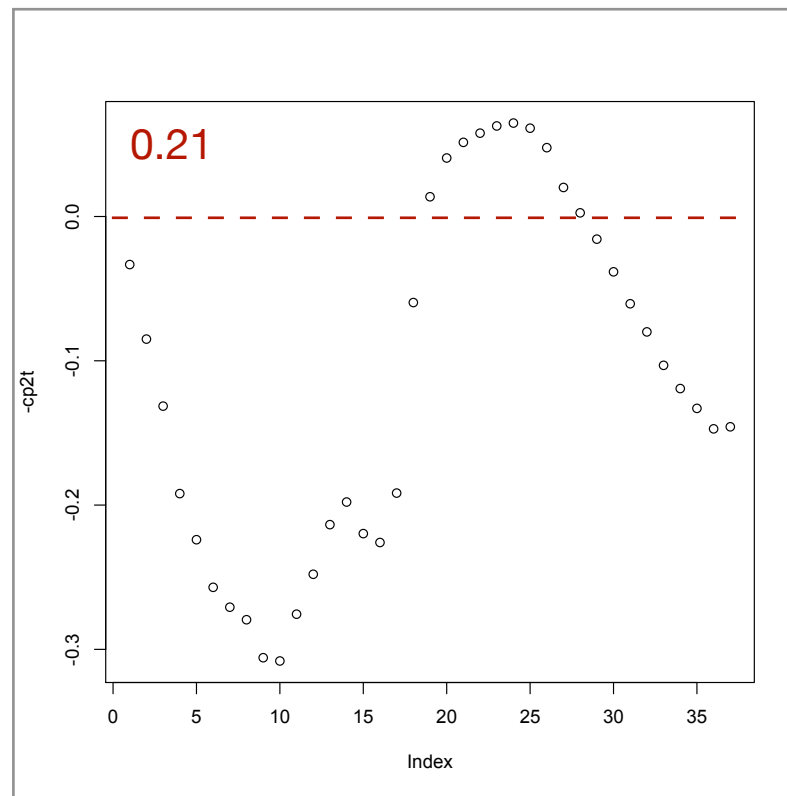
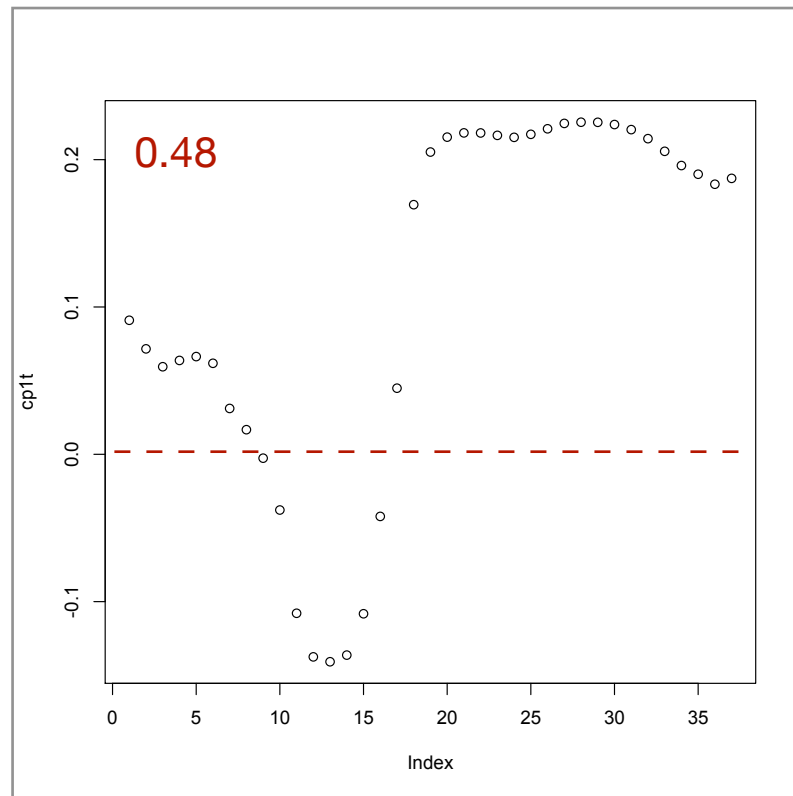
	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10
Standard deviation	1.01312291	0.949671052	0.74414904	0.60610791	0.563150749
Proportion of Variance	0.02774000	0.02438000	0.01497000	0.00993000	0.00857000
Cumulative Proportion	0.91175000	0.93612000	0.95109000	0.96102000	0.96959000

	PC11	PC12	PC13	PC14	PC15
Standard deviation	0.495748244	0.43489487	0.358619244	0.318737306	0.294340373
Proportion of Variance	0.00664000	0.00511000	0.00348000	0.00275000	0.00234000
Cumulative Proportion	0.97623000	0.98134000	0.98482000	0.98757000	0.98991000

	PC16	PC17	PC18	PC19	PC20
Standard deviation	0.265517046	0.221096847	0.210255828	0.194262391	0.181529955
Proportion of Variance	0.00191000	0.00132000	0.00119000	0.00102000	0.00089000
Cumulative Proportion	0.99181000	0.99313000	0.99433000	0.99535000	0.99624000

Atmosphere temperature PCA analysis

Whole period



Atmosphere temperature PCA analysis

2 month periods

Period 1 : 5.11.16 - 31.12.16

	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5
Standard deviation	3.09279444	1.88101592	1.74723233	1.1181279	1.05845648
Proportion of Variance	0.43644000	0.16144000	0.13929000	0.0570400	0.05112000
Cumulative Proportion	0.43644000	0.59788000	0.73717000	0.7942200	0.84533000
	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10
Standard deviation	0.97793067	0.747097009	0.65473356	0.576026216	0.499010562
Proportion of Variance	0.04364000	0.025470000	0.01956000	0.015140000	0.011360000
Cumulative Proportion	0.88897000	0.914440000	0.93400000	0.949140000	0.960500000

Period 2 : 1.1.17 - 28.2.17

	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5
Standard deviation	4.52446134	2.04198049	1.50967453	1.37169249	1.28837433
Proportion of Variance	0.58375000	0.11890000	0.06499000	0.05365000	0.04733000
Cumulative Proportion	0.58375000	0.70266000	0.76765000	0.82130000	0.86864000
	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10
Standard deviation	1.08985855	1.03635611	0.67948785	0.639323552	0.589523761
Proportion of Variance	0.03387000	0.03063000	0.01317000	0.011660000	0.009910000
Cumulative Proportion	0.90251000	0.93314000	0.94630000	0.957960000	0.967870000

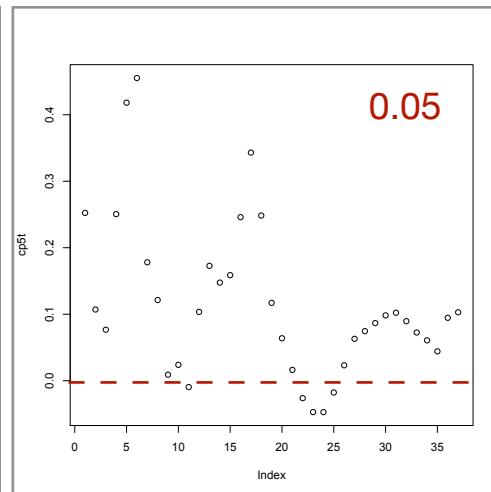
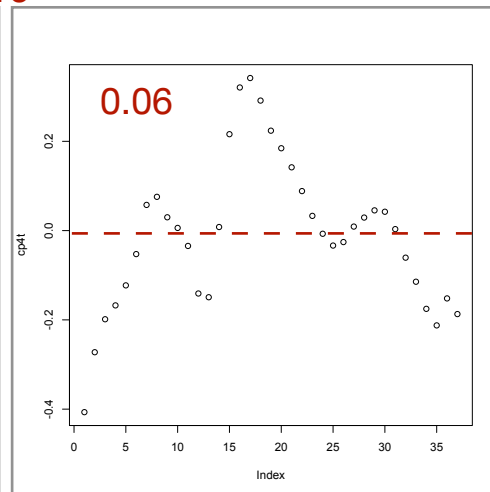
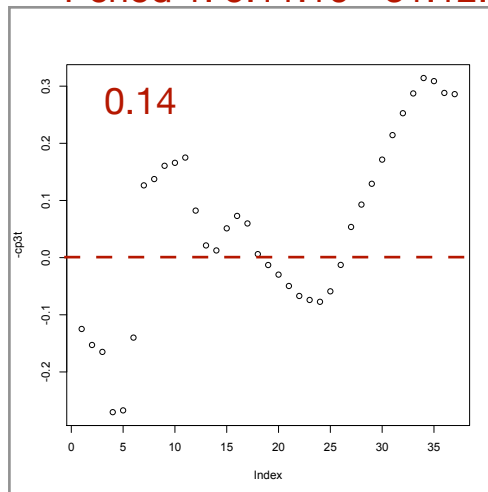
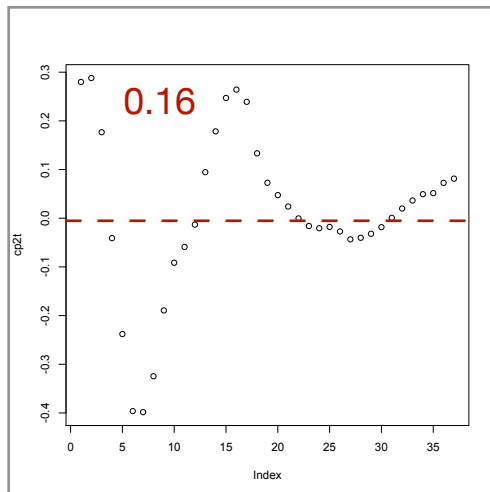
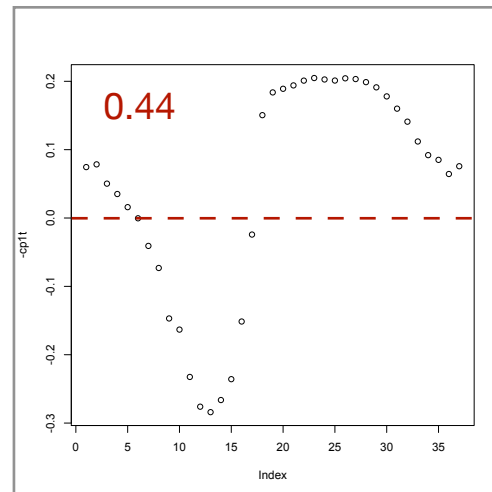
Period 3 : 1.3.17 - 1.5.17

	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5
Standard deviation	3.04794032	1.59810567	1.52594939	1.11498664	0.884580991
Proportion of Variance	0.49267000	0.13544000	0.12349000	0.06593000	0.041500000
Cumulative Proportion	0.49267000	0.62812000	0.75161000	0.81754000	0.859040000
	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10
Standard deviation	0.78777949	0.668979392	0.617795716	0.516589447	0.442461898
Proportion of Variance	0.03291000	0.023730000	0.020240000	0.014150000	0.010380000
Cumulative Proportion	0.89195000	0.915680000	0.935920000	0.950080000	0.960460000

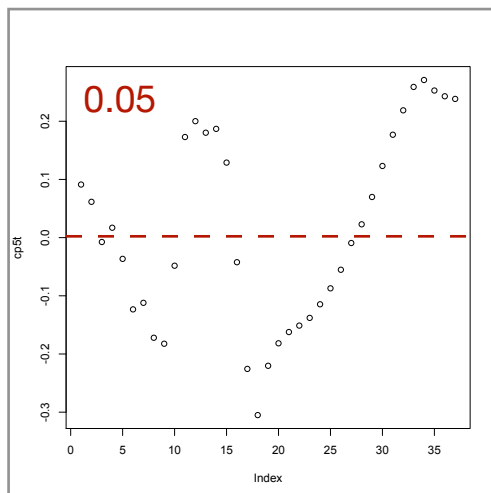
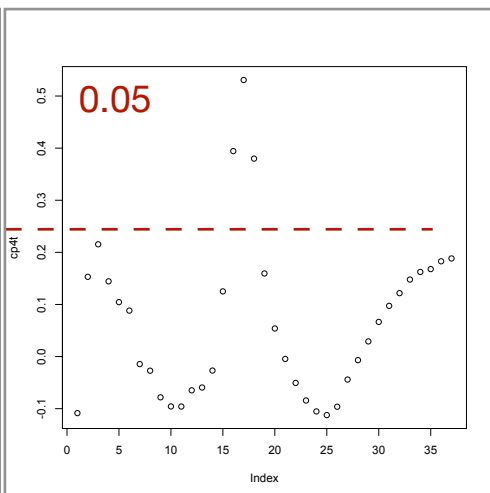
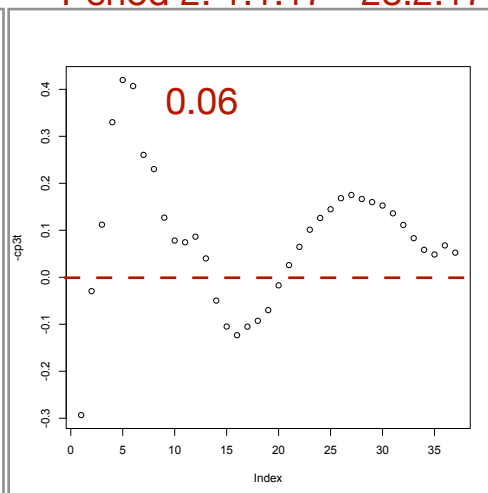
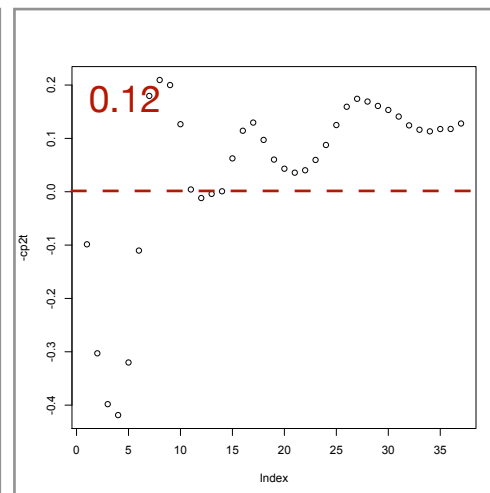
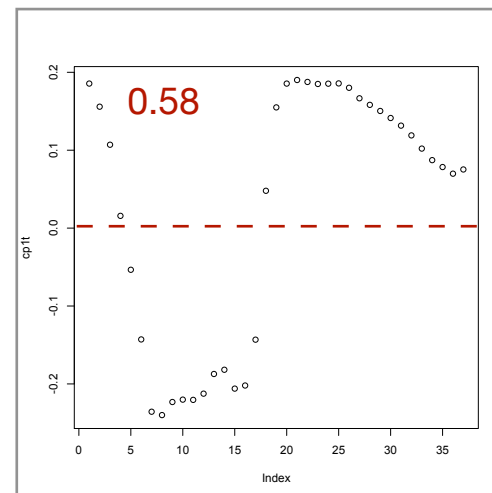
Atmosphere temperature PCA analysis

2 month periods

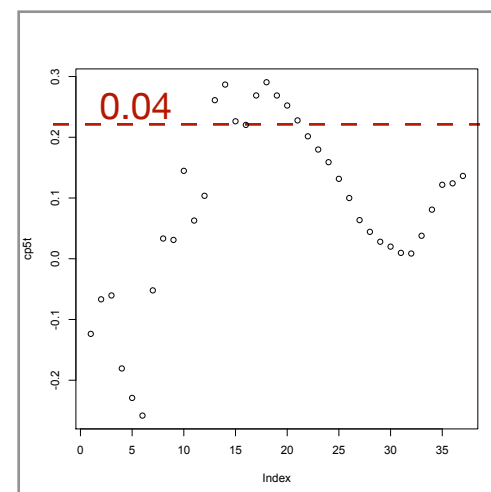
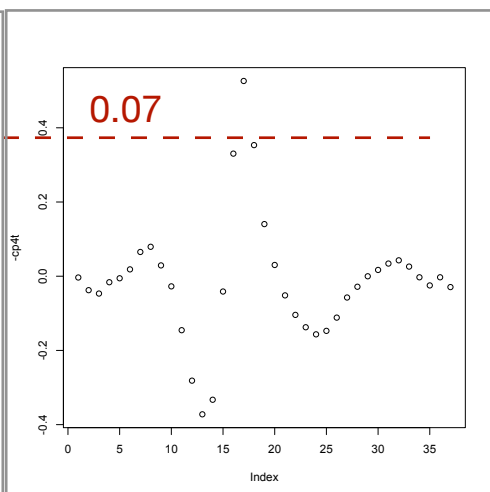
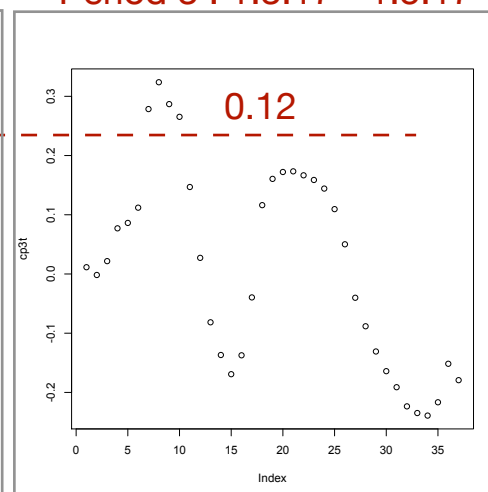
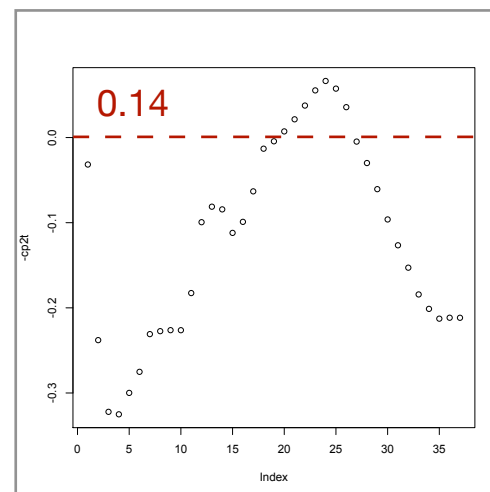
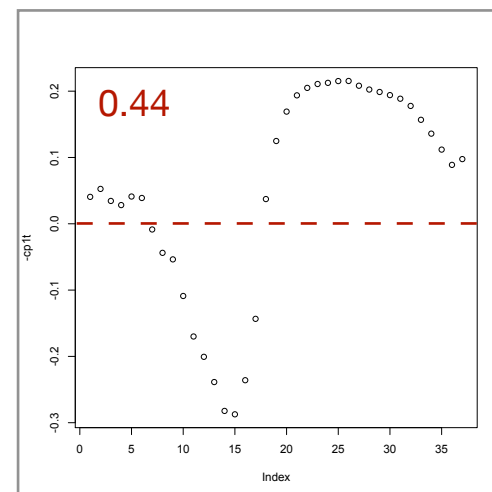
Period 1: 5.11.16 - 31.12.16



Period 2: 1.1.17 - 28.2.17



Period 3 : 1.3.17 - 1.5.17



EEE- Savona Station. Atmospheric analysis - 1

Atmosphere height PCA analysis

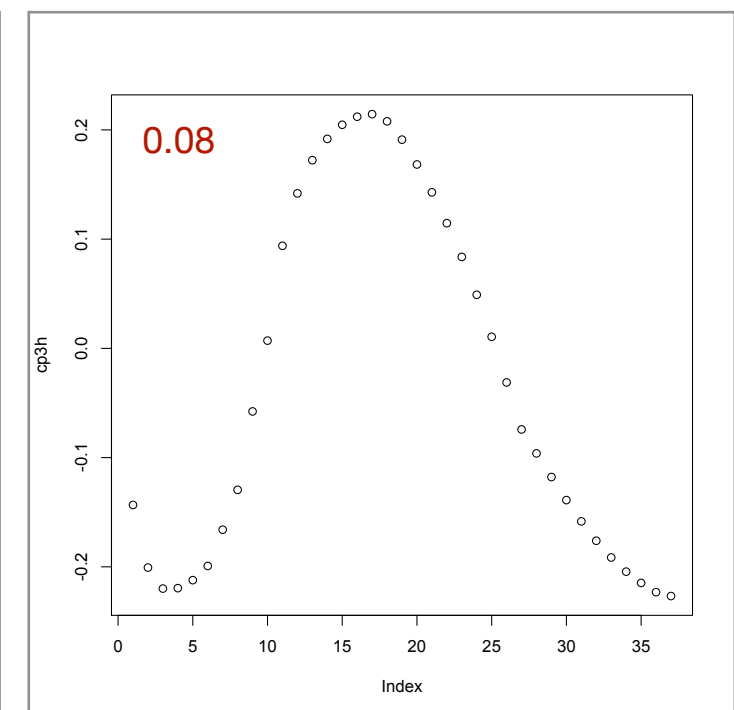
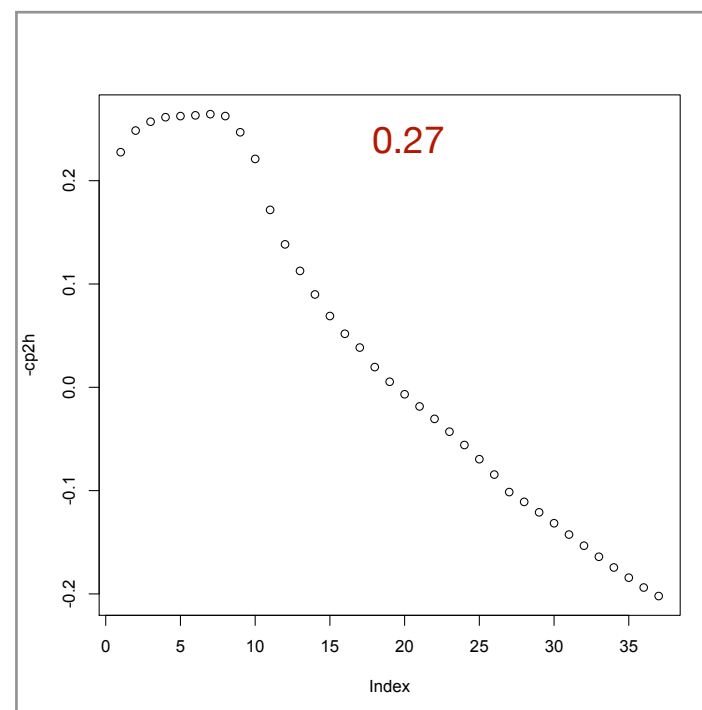
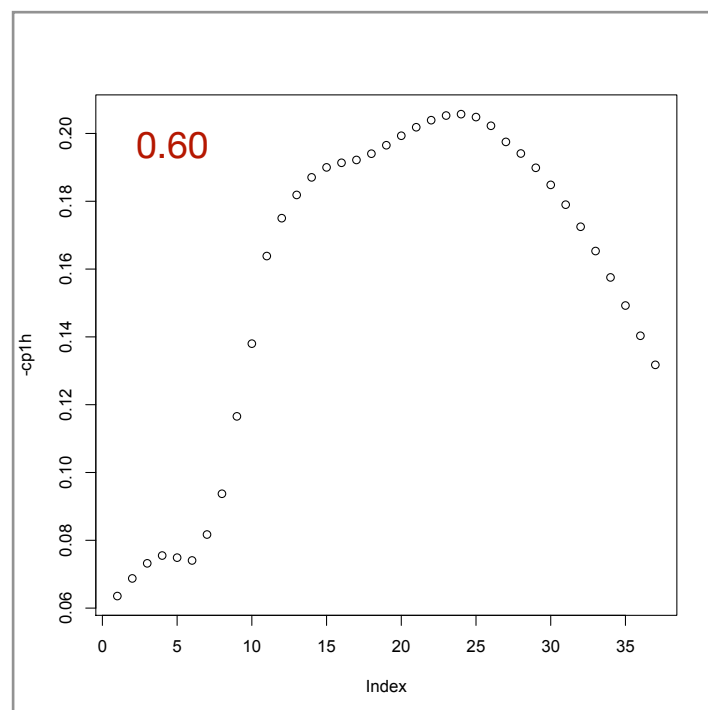
Whole period

```
> summary(acph)
```

Importance of components%s:

	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5
Standard deviation	4.71323569	3.16220104	1.79261851	0.927507458	0.597228246
Proportion of Variance	0.60039000	0.27026000	0.08685000	0.023250000	0.009640000
Cumulative Proportion	0.60039000	0.87065000	0.95750000	0.980750000	0.990390000

	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10
Standard deviation	0.398465386	0.286935787	0.228069699	0.14527217	0.114014123
Proportion of Variance	0.004290000	0.002230000	0.001410000	0.00057000	0.000350000
Cumulative Proportion	0.994680000	0.996910000	0.998320000	0.99889000	0.999240000



Atmosphere height PCA analysis

2-month periods

Period 1 : 5.11.16 - 31.12.16

```
> summary(acph)
Importance of components%s:
              PC1      PC2      PC3      PC4      PC5
Standard deviation  4.89794857 1.5951578 1.1416108 0.754003519 0.574448429
Proportion of Variance 0.82776000 0.0878000 0.0449700 0.019620000 0.011390000
Cumulative Proportion 0.82776000 0.9155500 0.9605200 0.980140000 0.991520000
              PC6      PC7      PC8      PC9      PC10
Standard deviation  0.306945052 0.23086674 0.181971449 0.157173984 0.119440367
Proportion of Variance 0.003250000 0.00184000 0.001140000 0.000850000 0.000490000
Cumulative Proportion 0.994770000 0.99661000 0.997760000 0.998610000 0.999100000
```

Period 2 : 1.1.17 - 28.2.17

```
> summary(acph)
Importance of components%s:
              PC1      PC2      PC3      PC4      PC5
Standard deviation  4.11425037 2.52134688 1.49740088 0.903093215 0.565258359
Proportion of Variance 0.62765000 0.23572000 0.08314000 0.030240000 0.011850000
Cumulative Proportion 0.62765000 0.86338000 0.94652000 0.976760000 0.988610000
              PC6      PC7      PC8      PC9      PC10
Standard deviation  0.314622469 0.299926419 0.253215932 0.120304719 0.108784831
Proportion of Variance 0.003670000 0.003340000 0.002380000 0.000540000 0.000440000
Cumulative Proportion 0.992280000 0.995620000 0.997990000 0.998530000 0.998970000
```

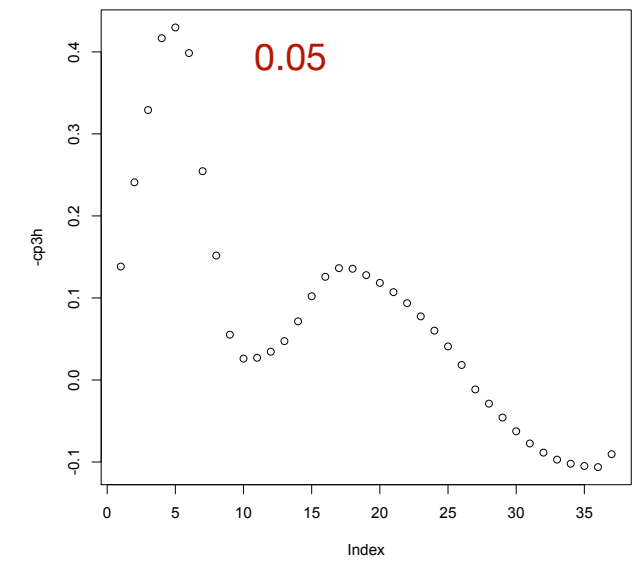
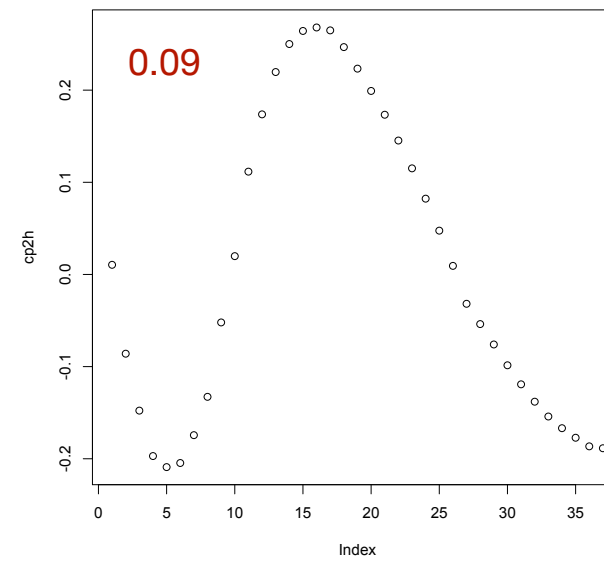
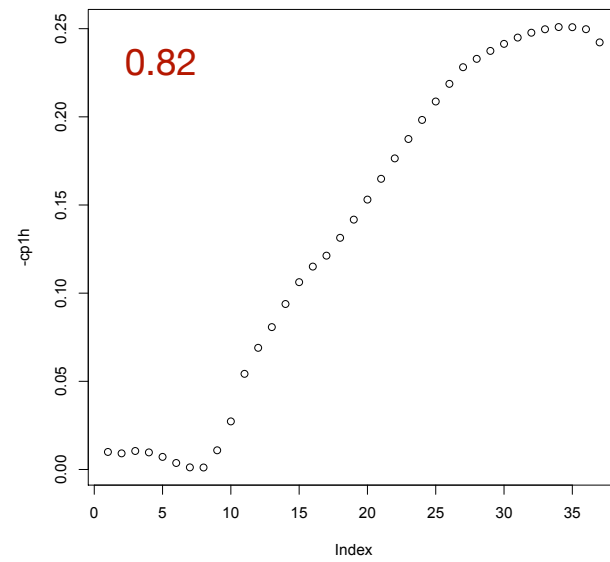
Period 3 : 1.3.17 - 1.5.17

```
> summary(acph)
Importance of components%s:
              PC1      PC2      PC3      PC4      PC5
Standard deviation  3.6120286 1.65547021 1.28141534 0.703422177 0.410821967
Proportion of Variance 0.7126300 0.14969000 0.08969000 0.027030000 0.009220000
Cumulative Proportion 0.7126300 0.86232000 0.95201000 0.979030000 0.988250000
              PC6      PC7      PC8      PC9      PC10
Standard deviation  0.317945084 0.21970112 0.164603228 0.118618996 0.0973412378
Proportion of Variance 0.005520000 0.00264000 0.001480000 0.000770000 0.000520000
Cumulative Proportion 0.993770000 0.99641000 0.997890000 0.998660000 0.999180000
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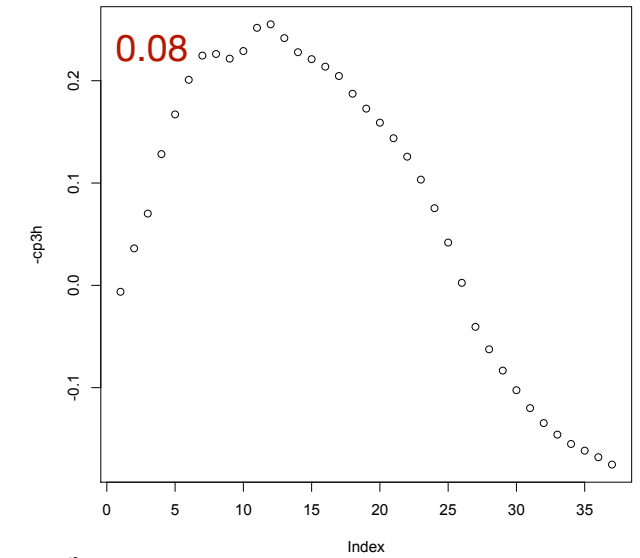
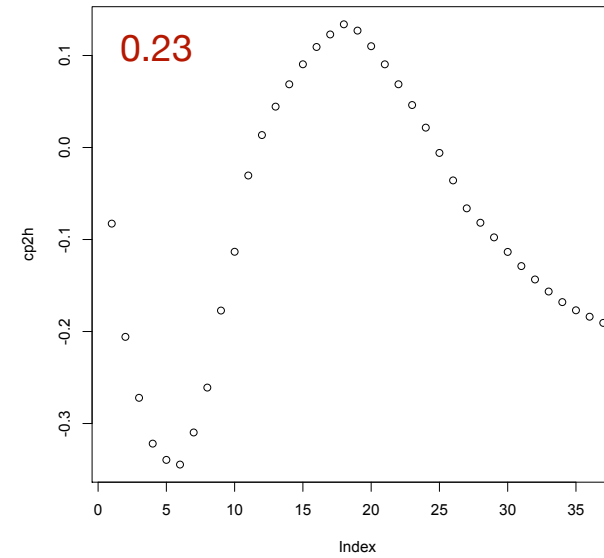
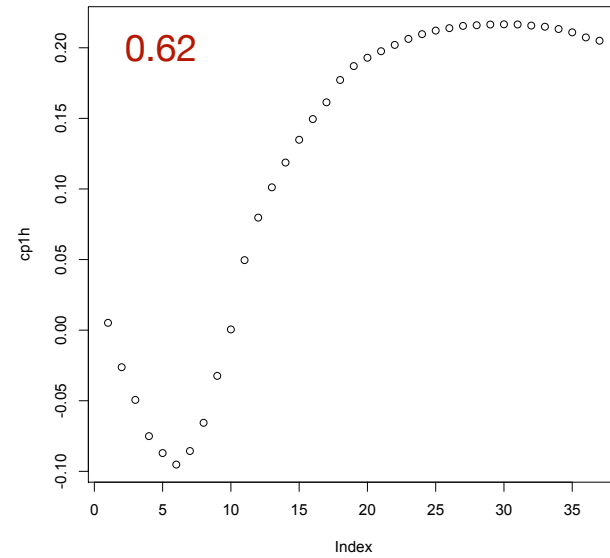
Atmosphere height PCA analysis

2-month periods

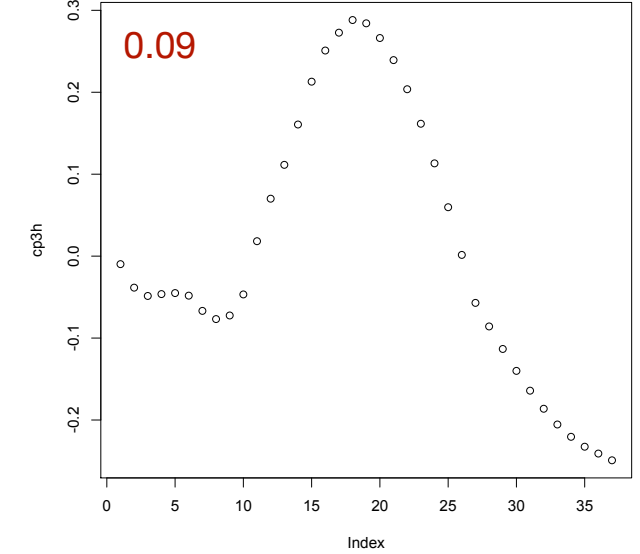
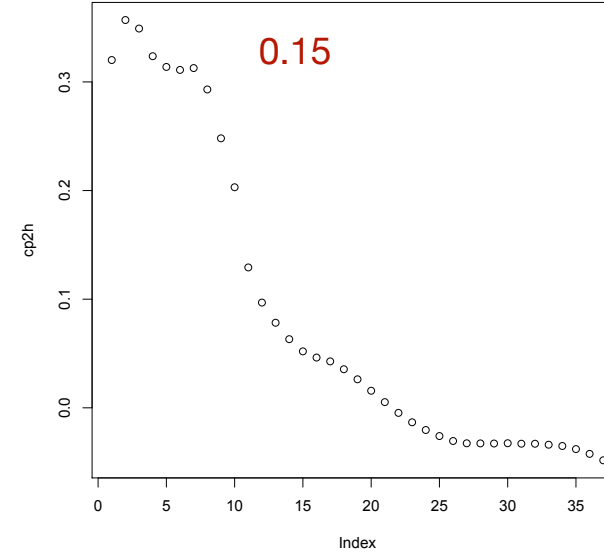
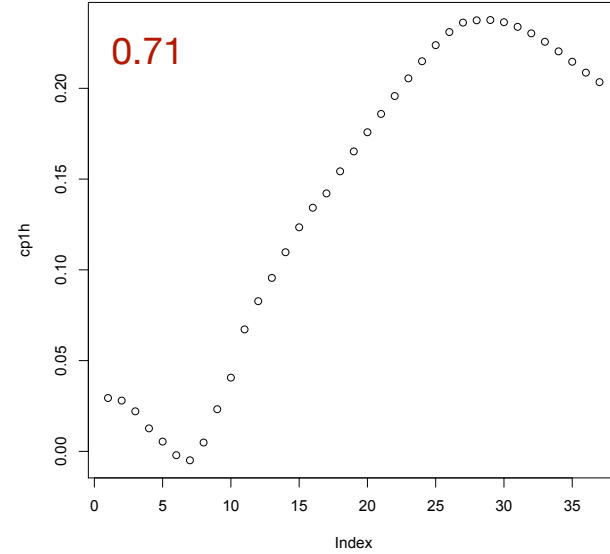
Period 1: 5.11.16 - 31.12.16



Period 2: 1.1.17 - 28.2.17

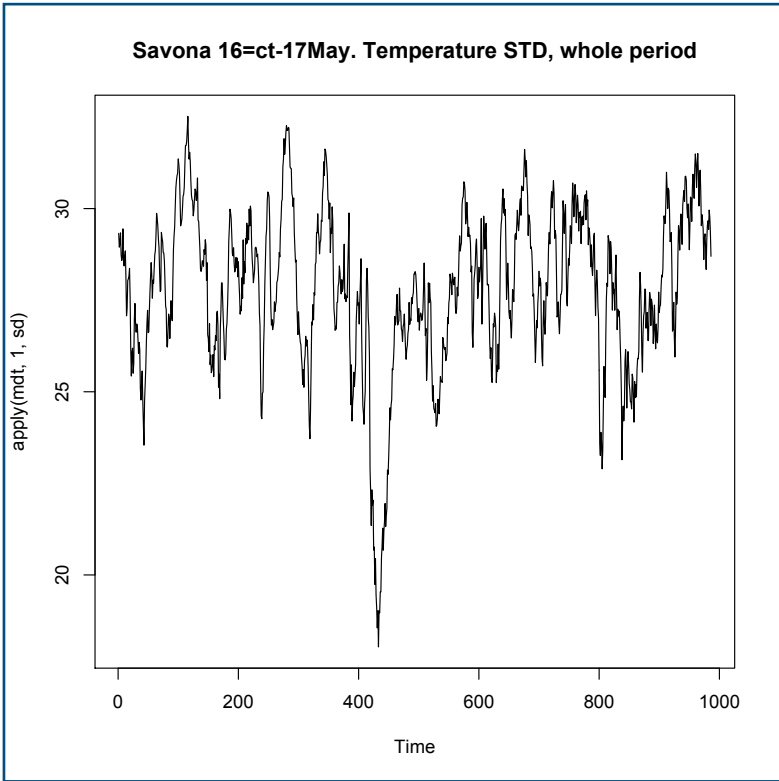
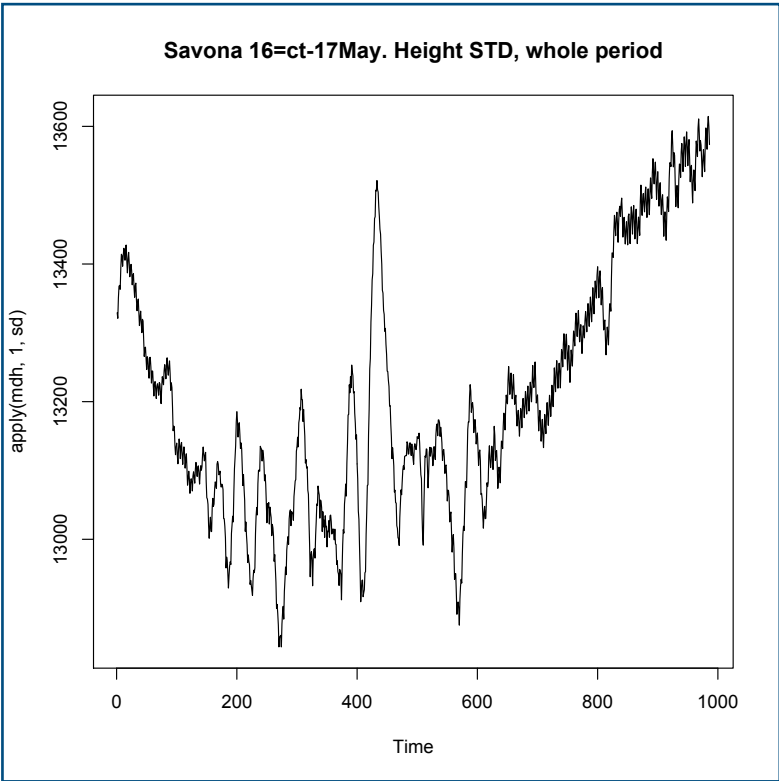
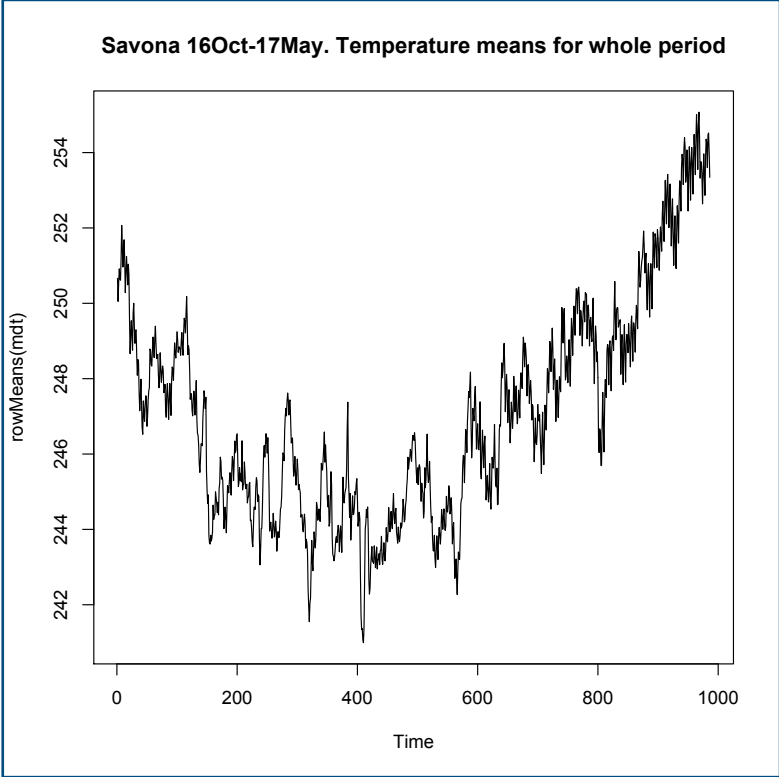
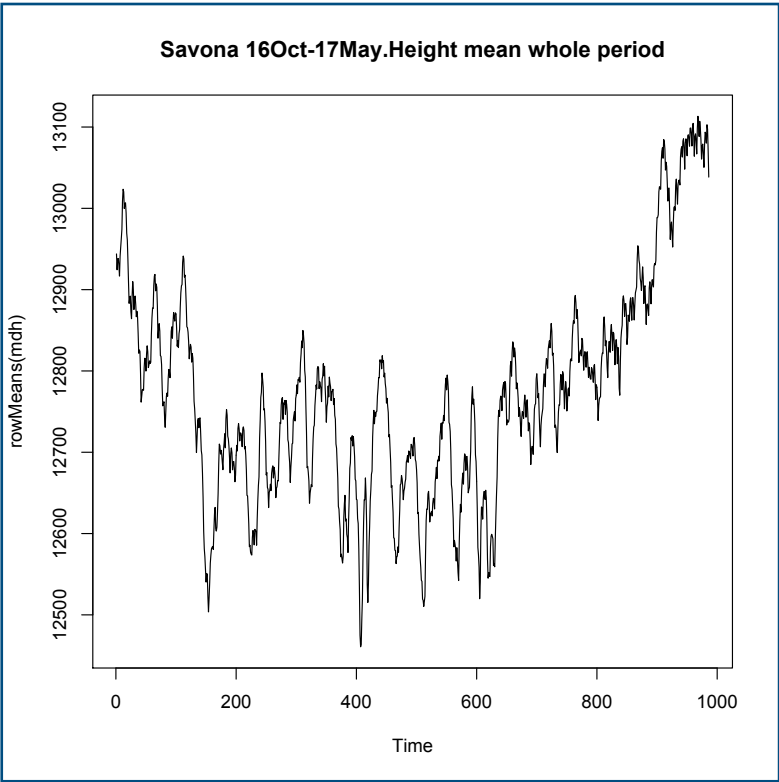


Period 3: 1.3.17 - 1.5.17



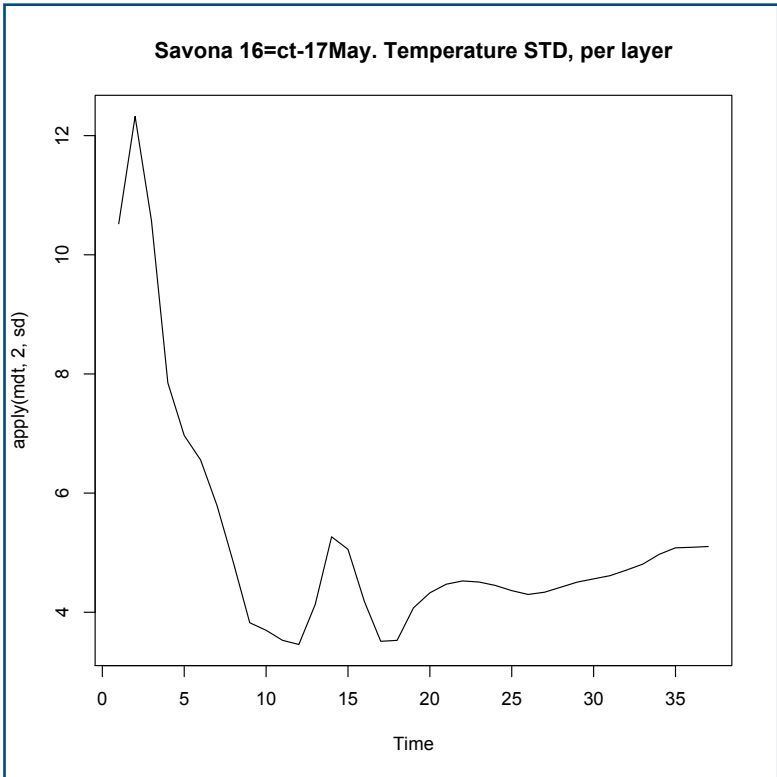
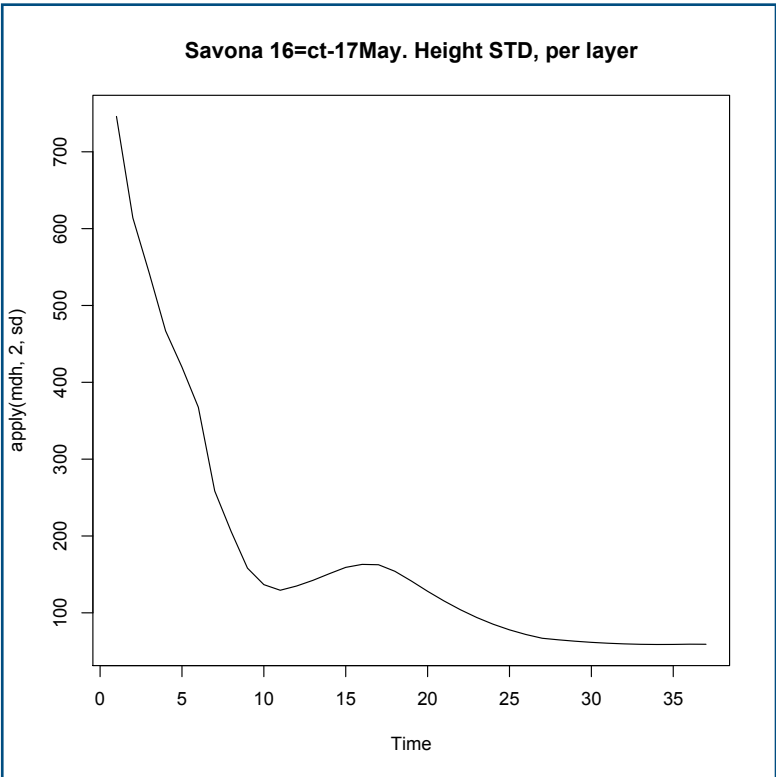
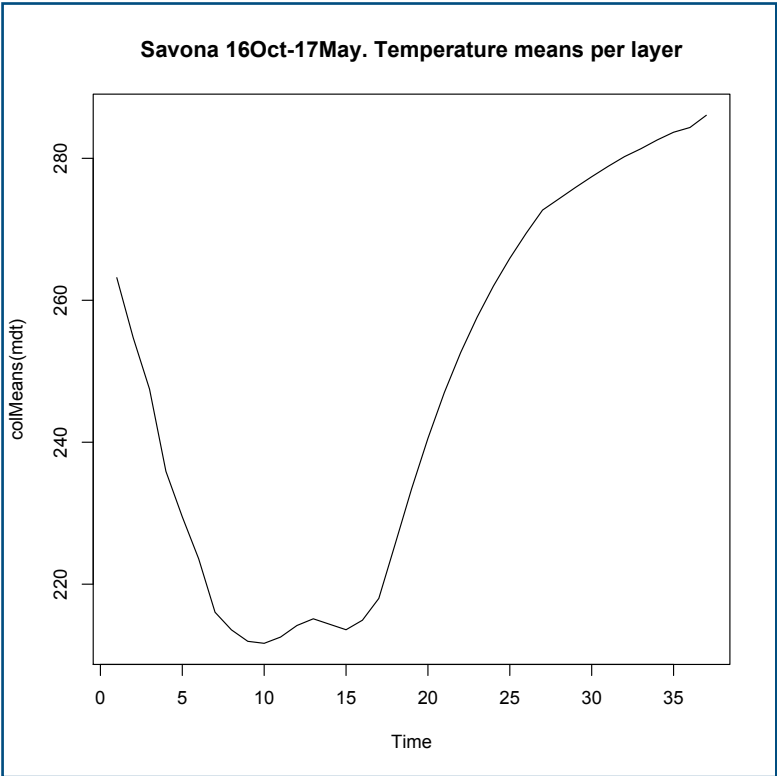
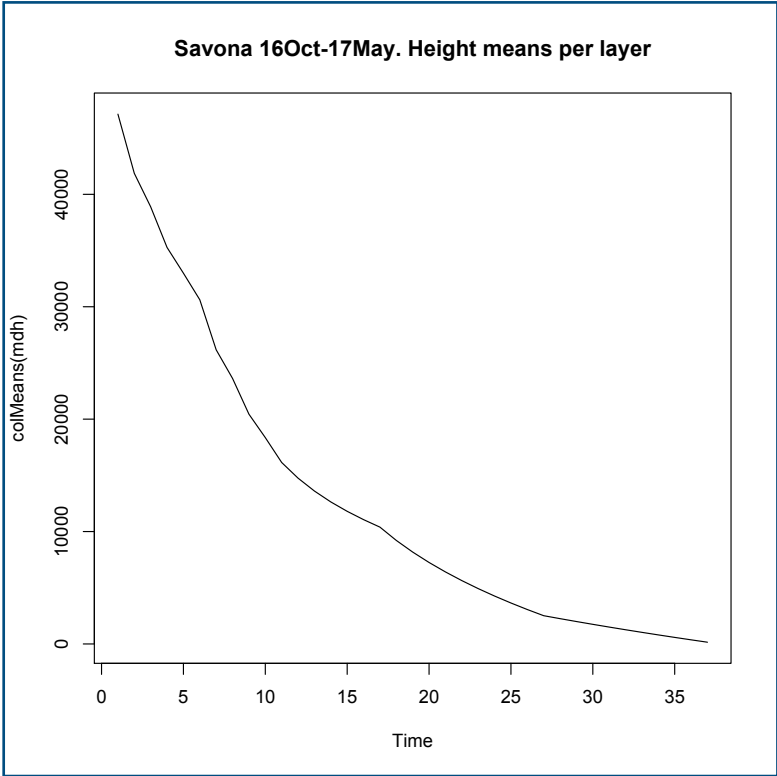
Atmosphere layer temperature and height analysis

Seasonal behavior



Atmosphere layer temperature and height analysis

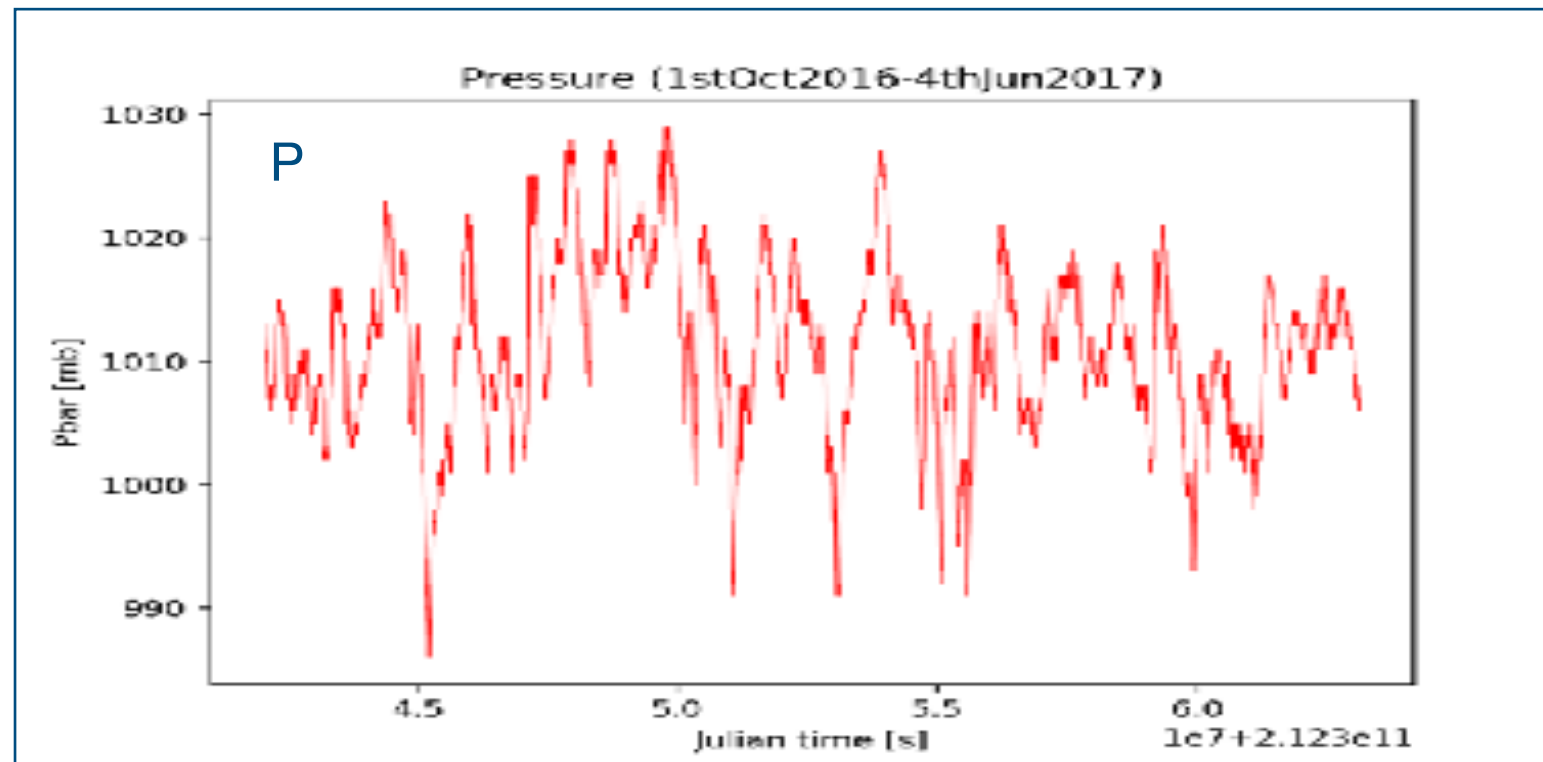
Layer behavior



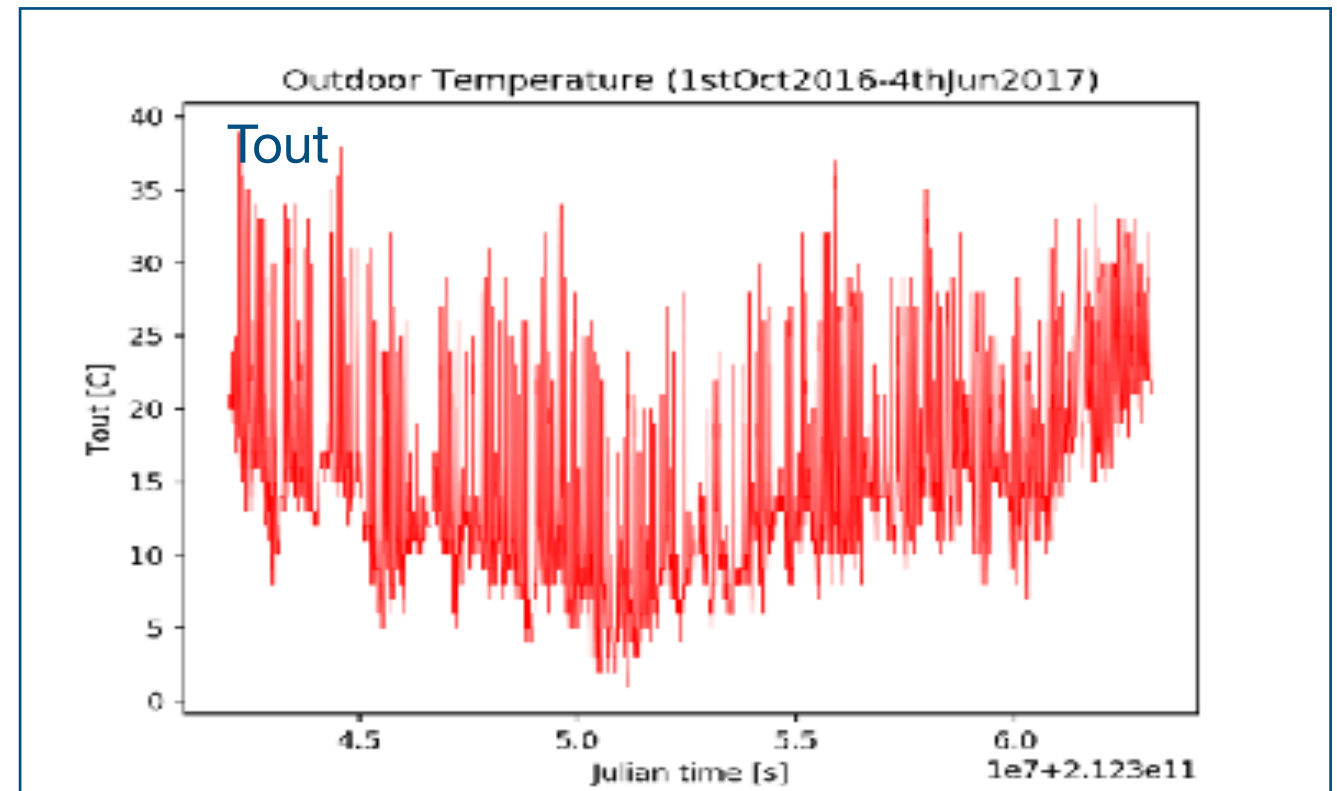
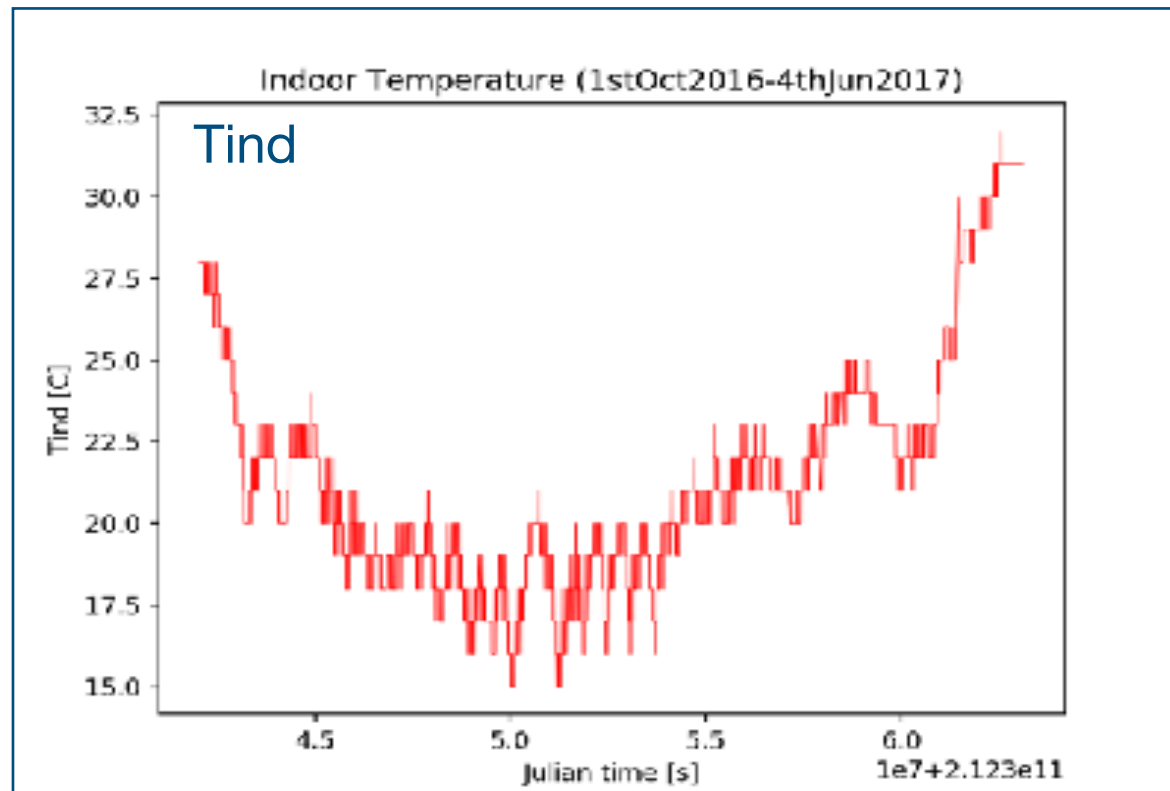
The data correction

Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

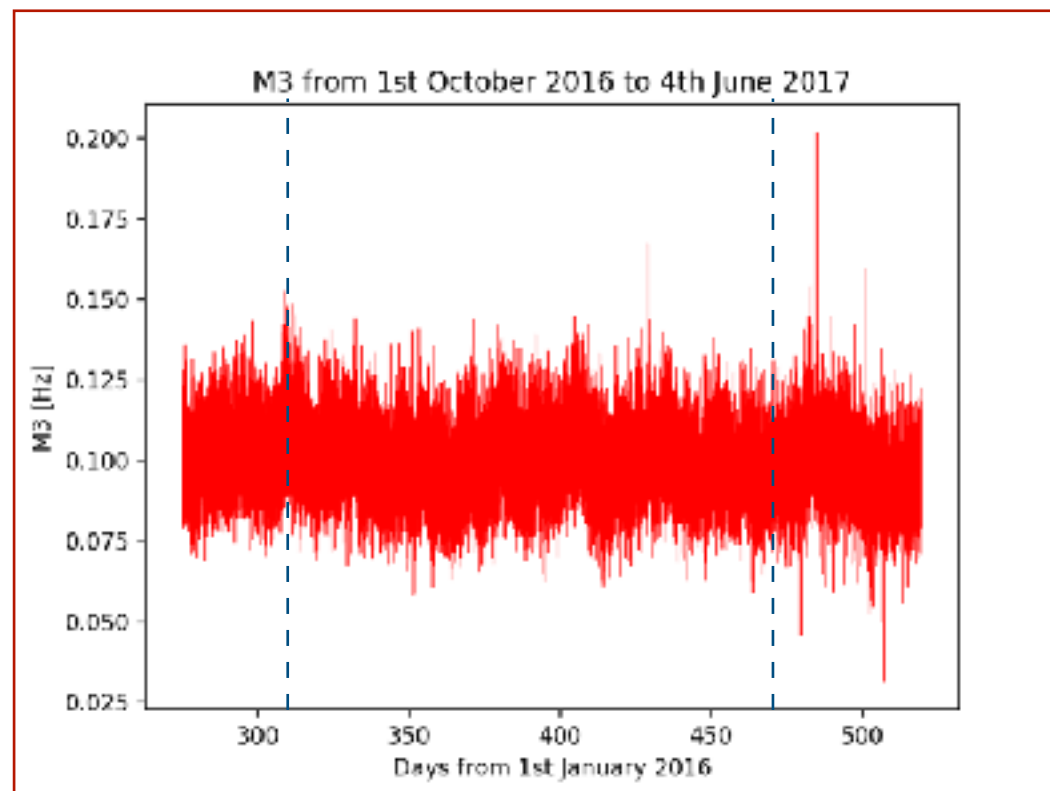
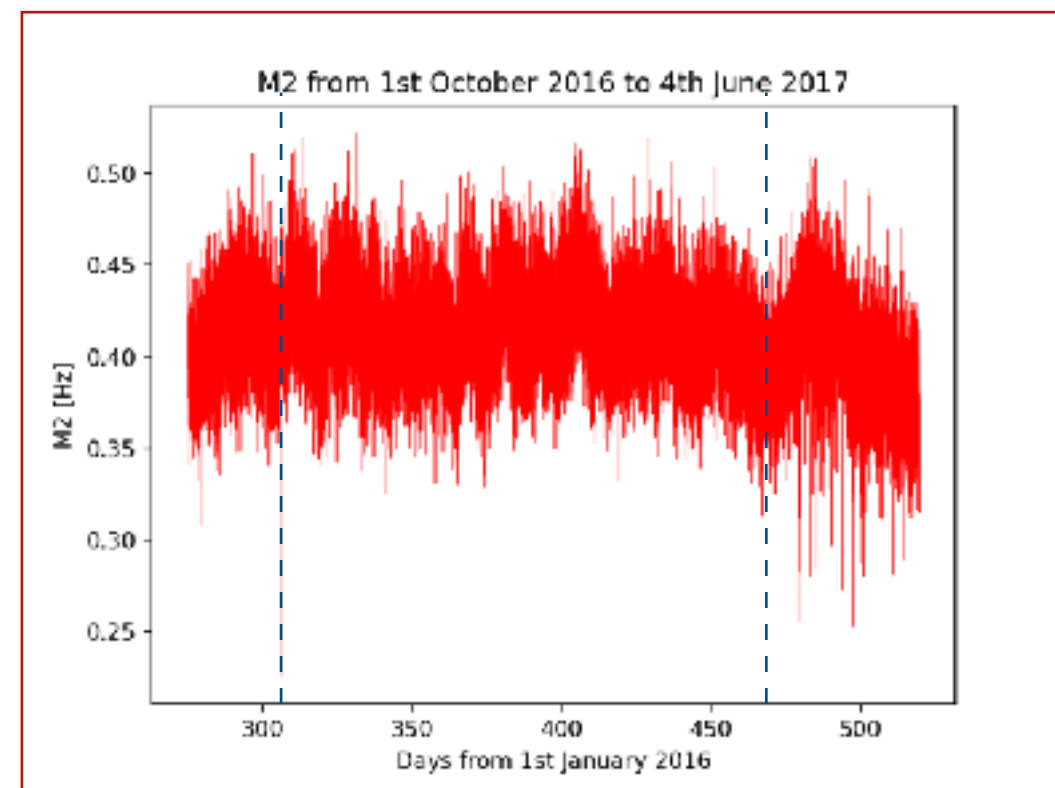
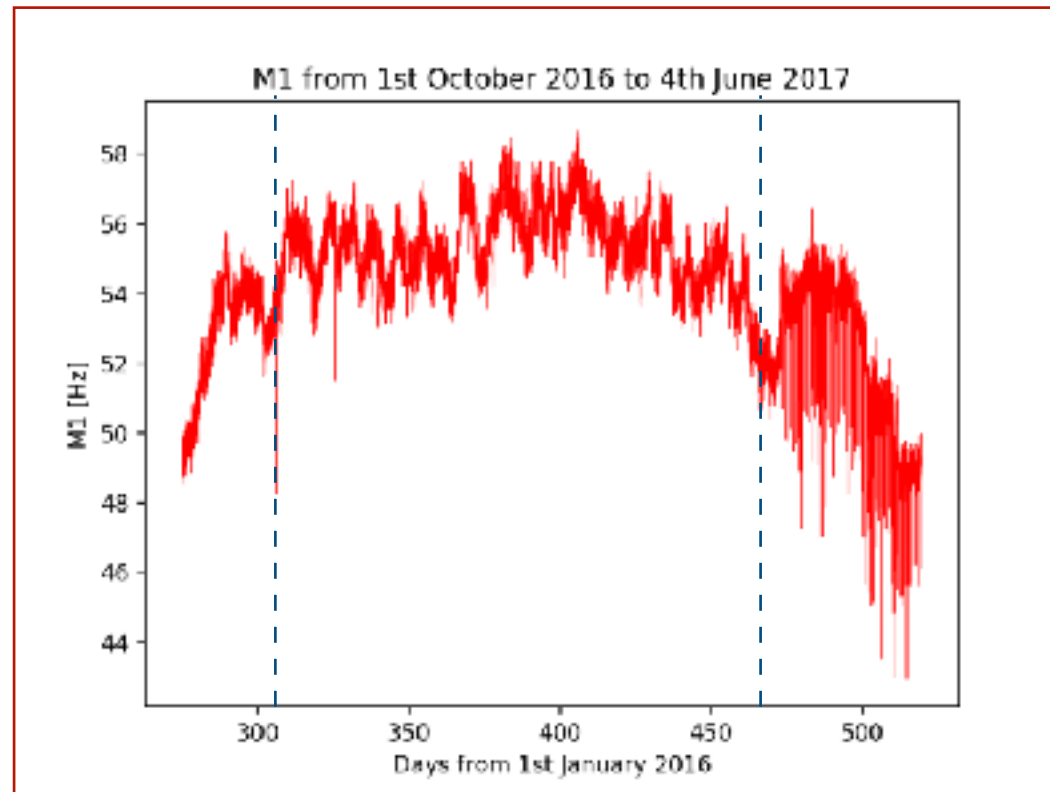
Pressure & temperature behaviors



dt = 15 min



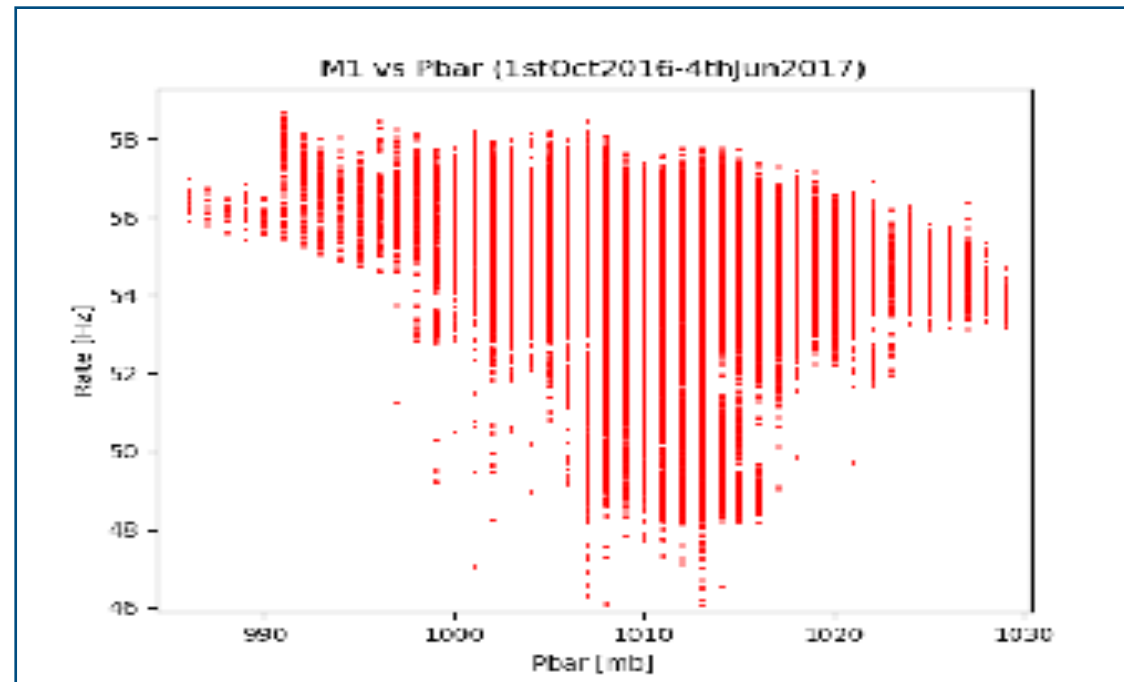
Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04
M1, M2 & Mn Rates (dt = 15 min)



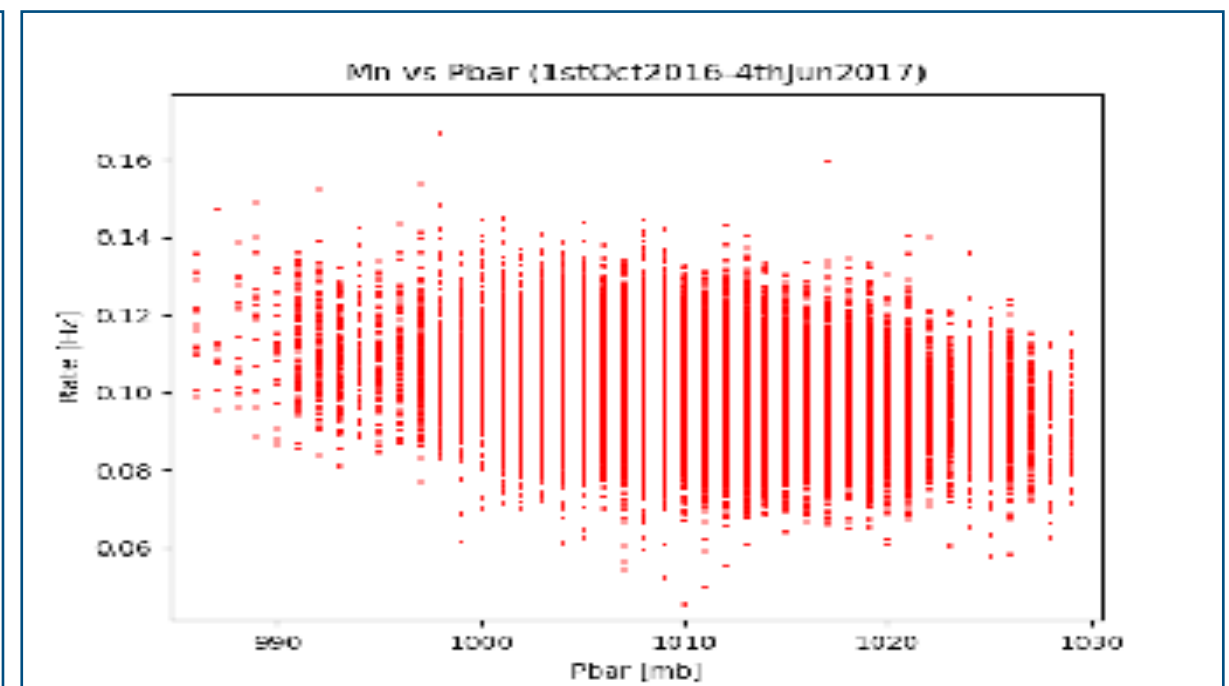
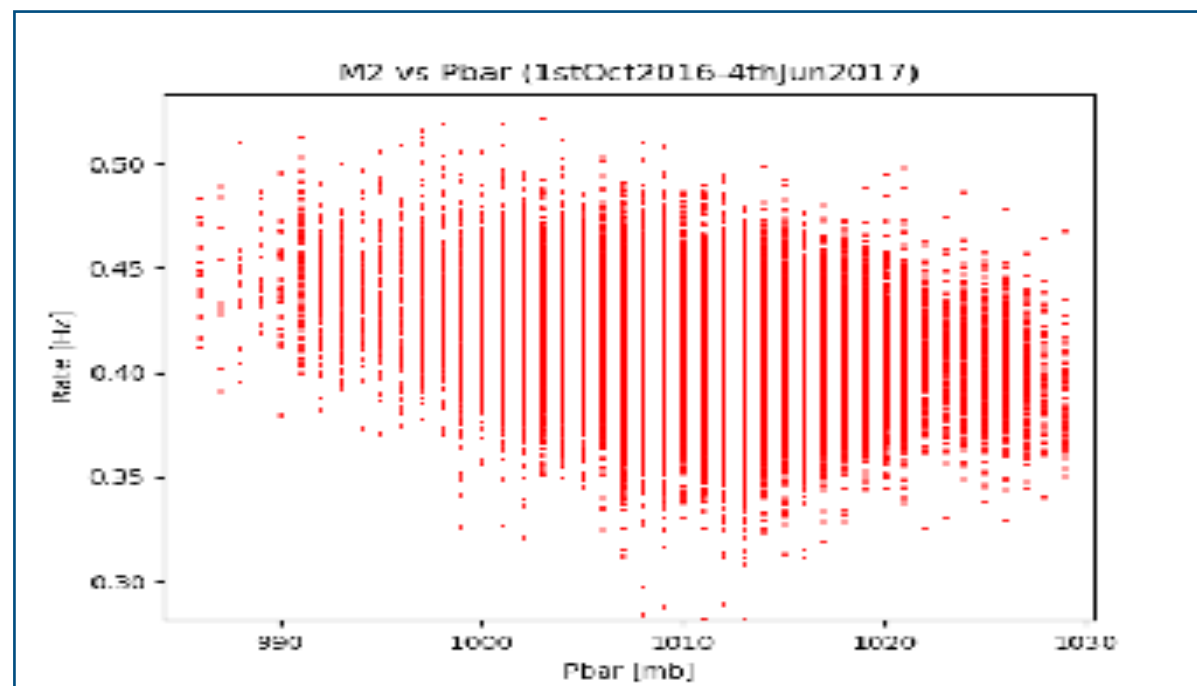
dt = 15 min

Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

Multiplicity vs. pressure (dt = 15min)



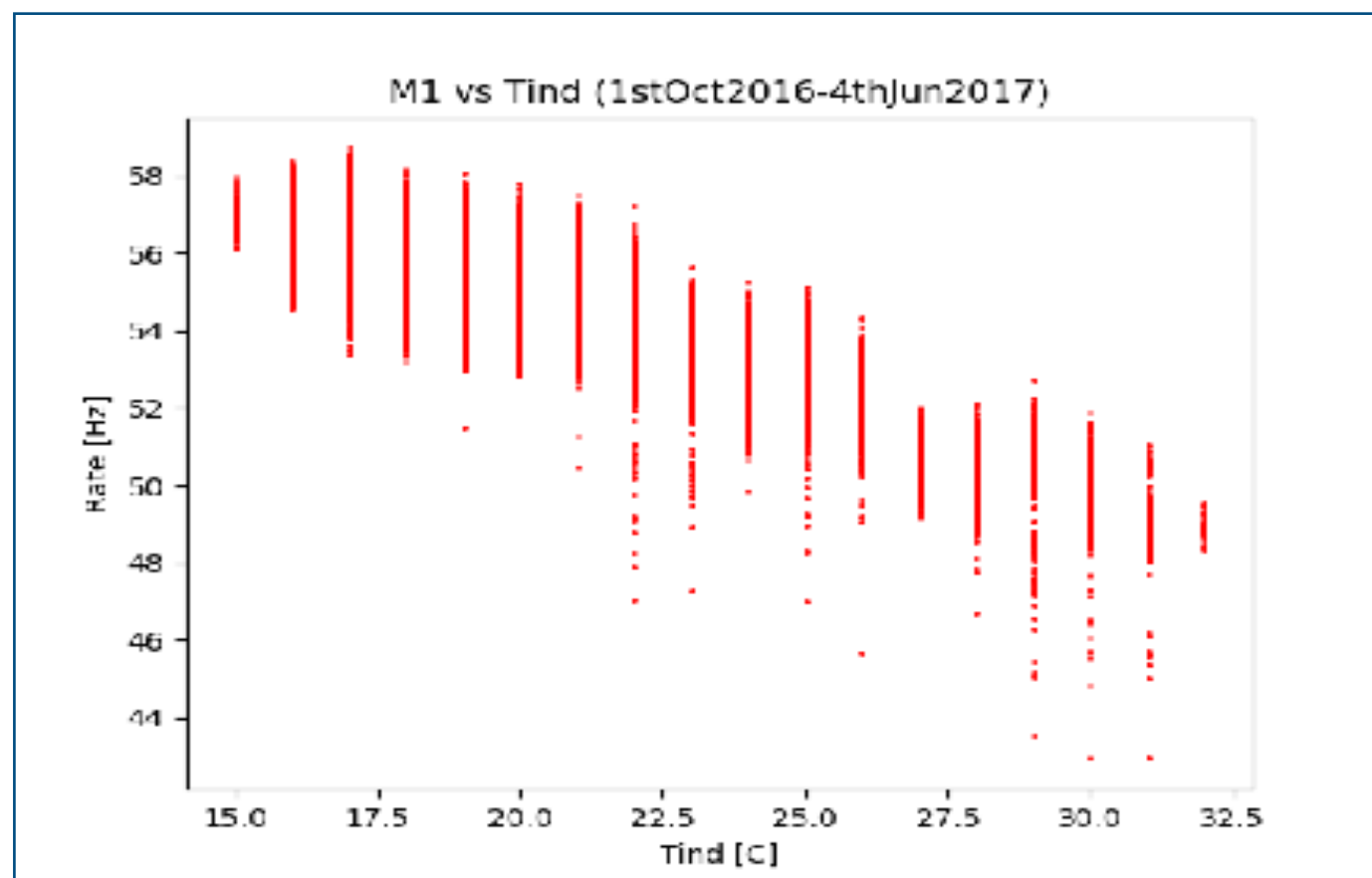
dt = 15 min



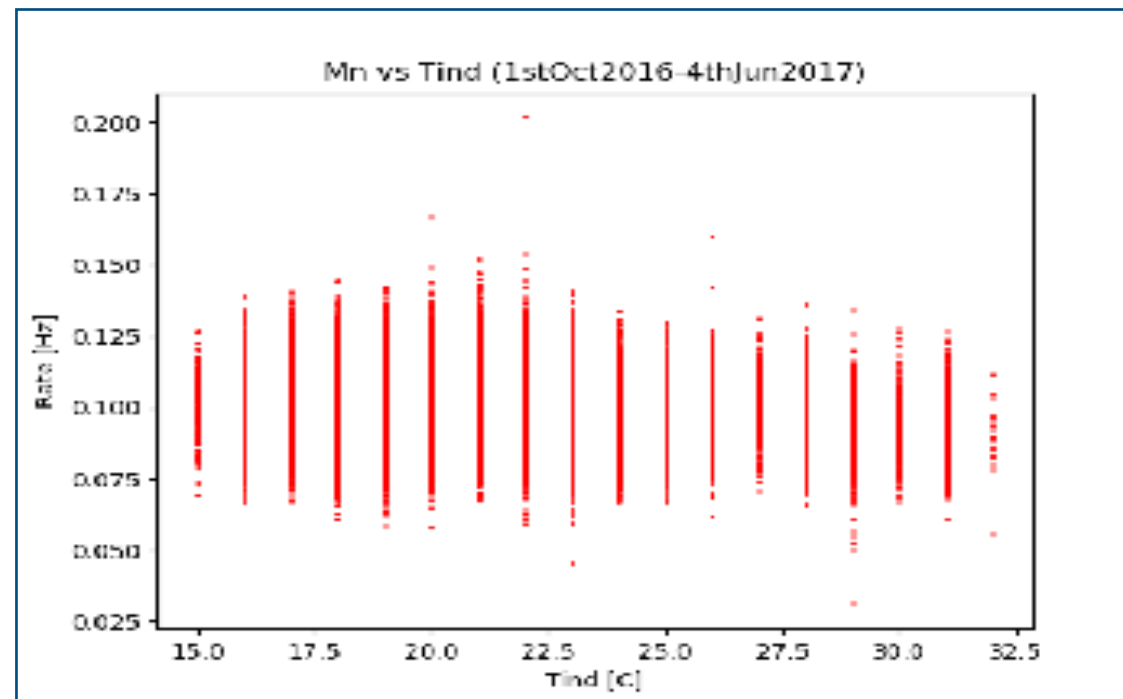
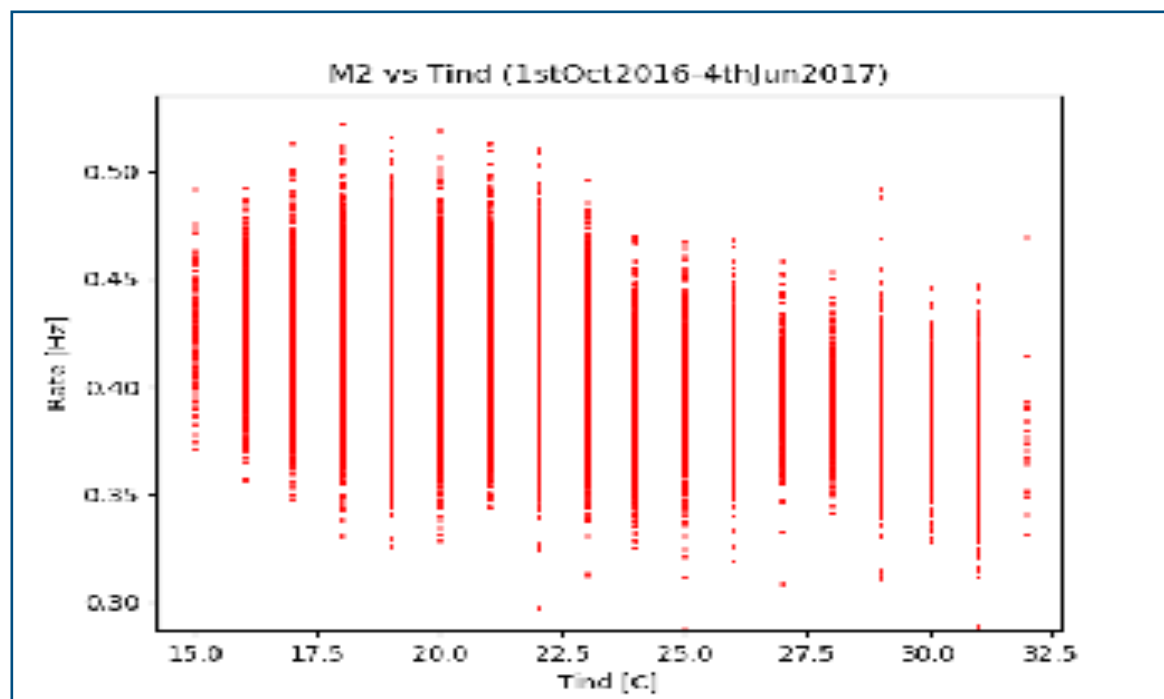
dt = 15 min

Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

Multiplicity vs. temperature indoors (dt = 15min)

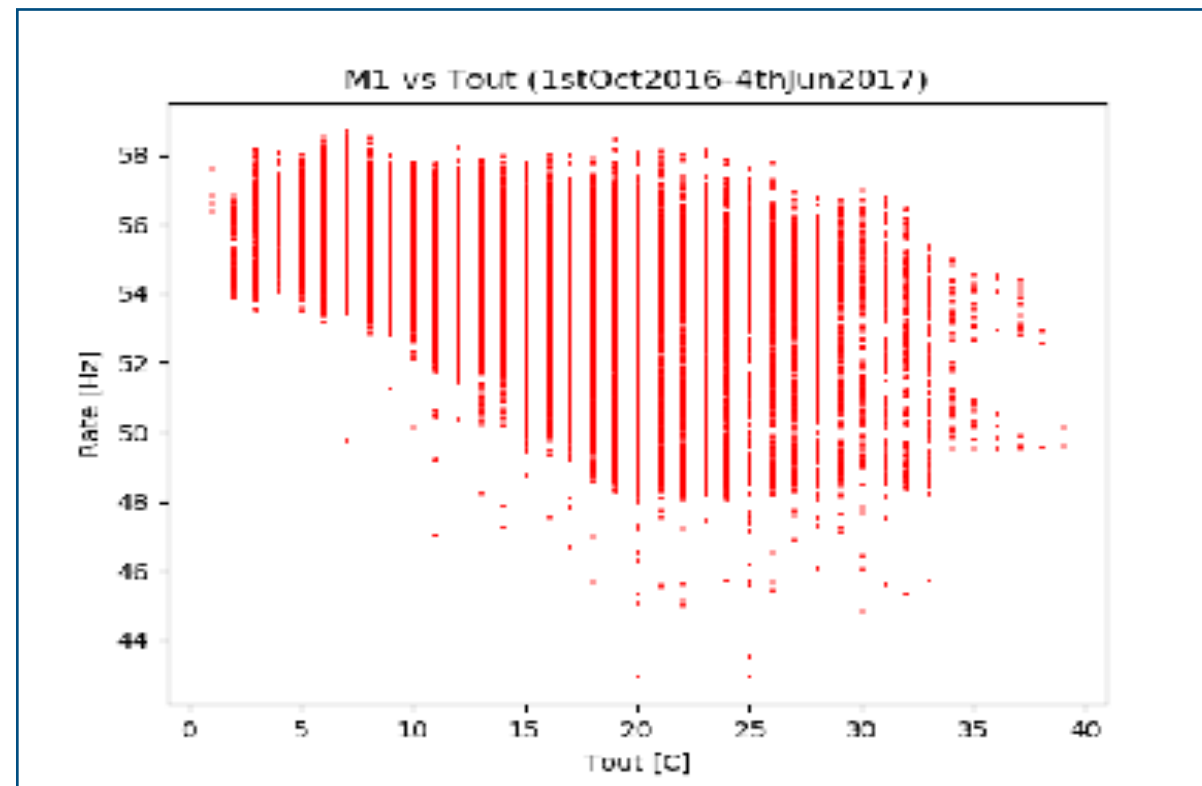


dt = 15 min

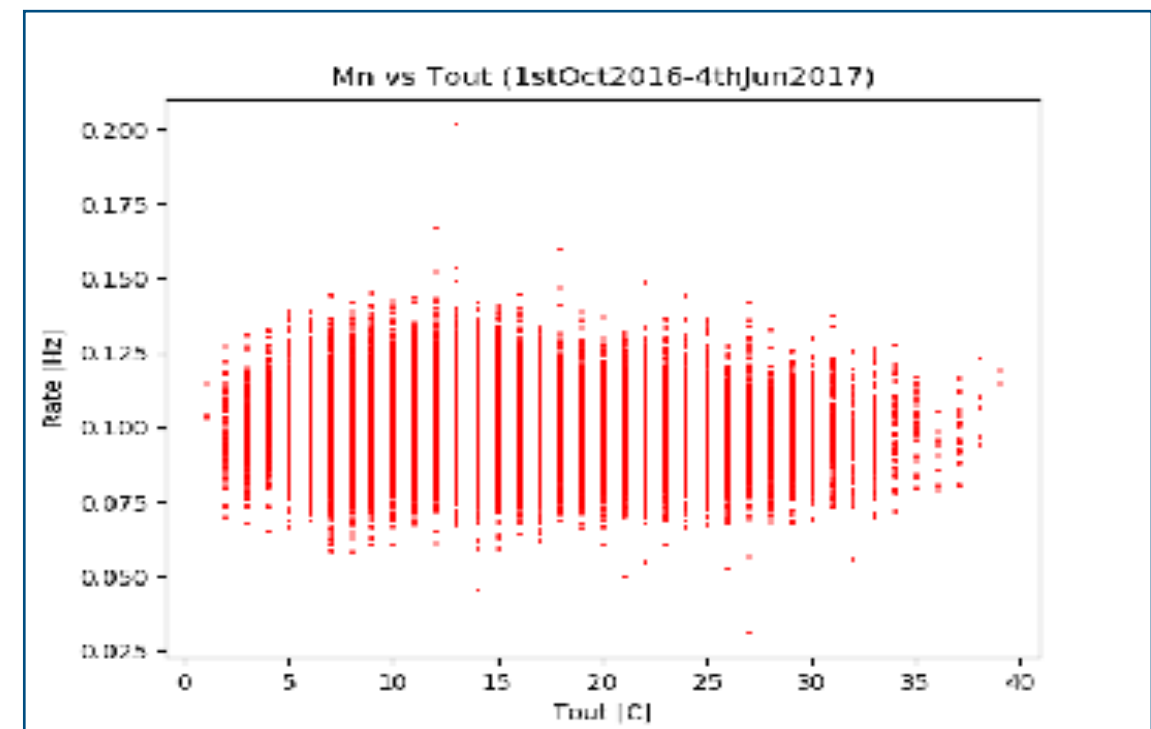
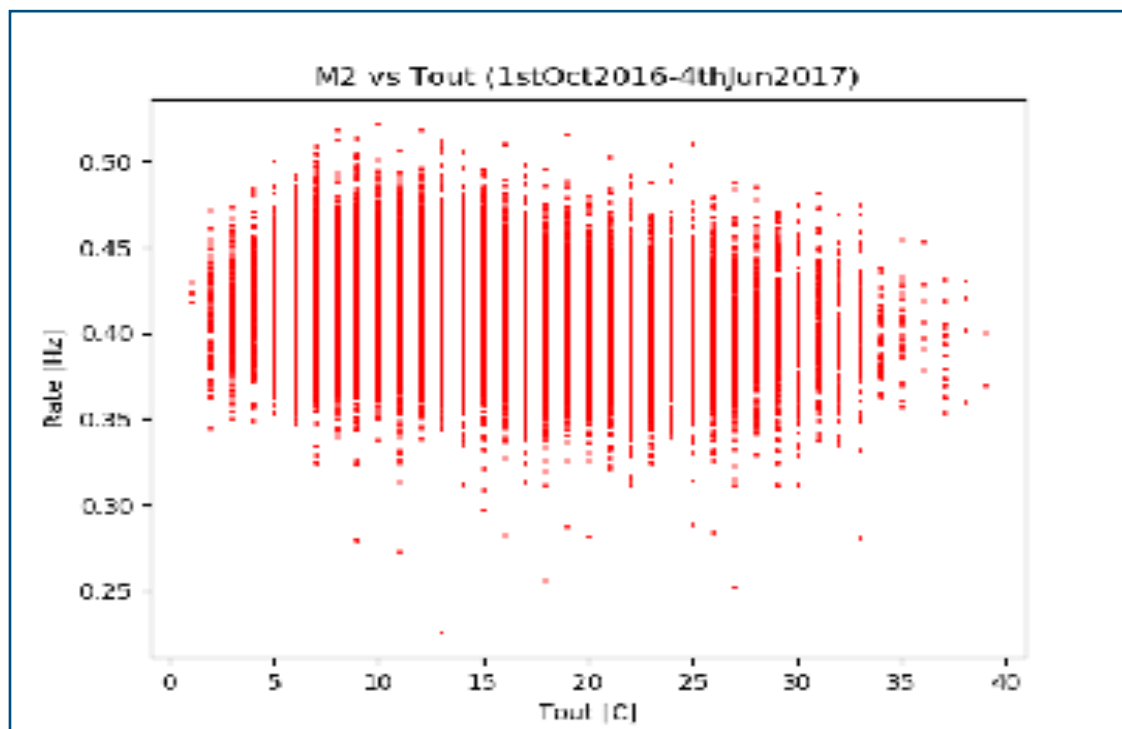


Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

Multiplicity vs. temperature outdoors (dt = 15min)

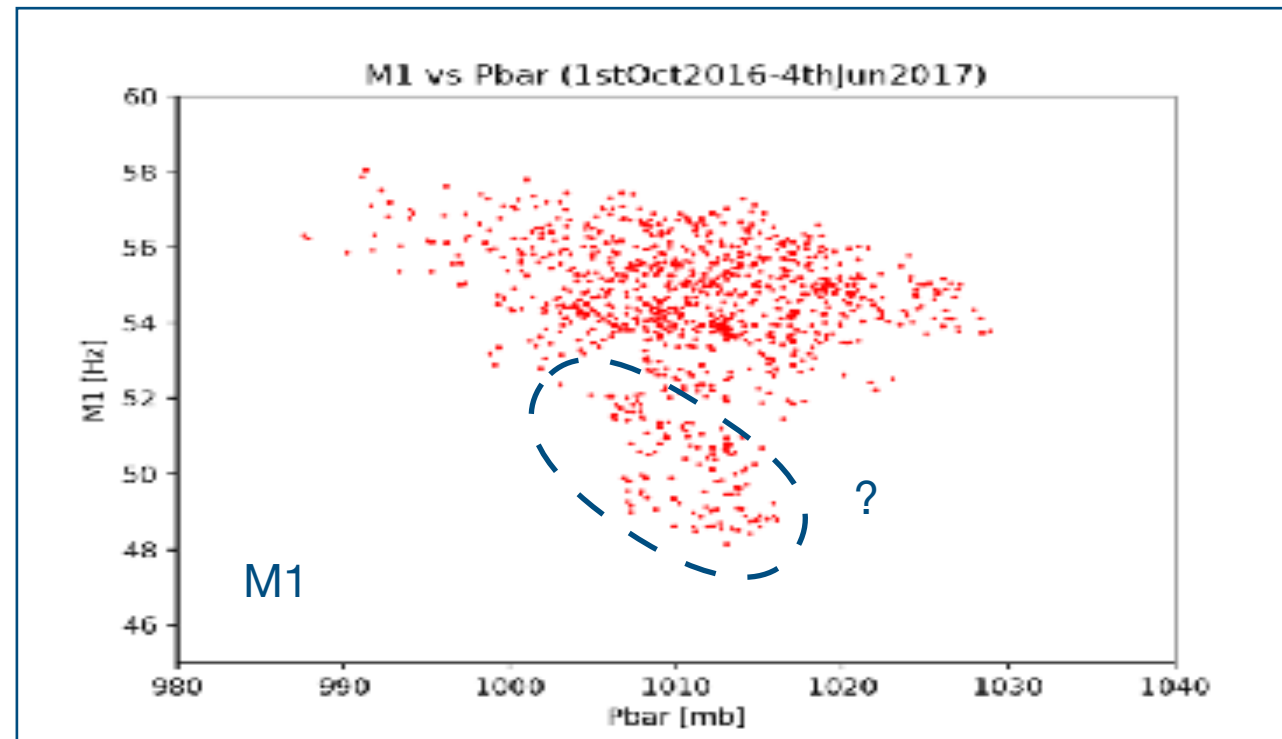


dt = 15 min

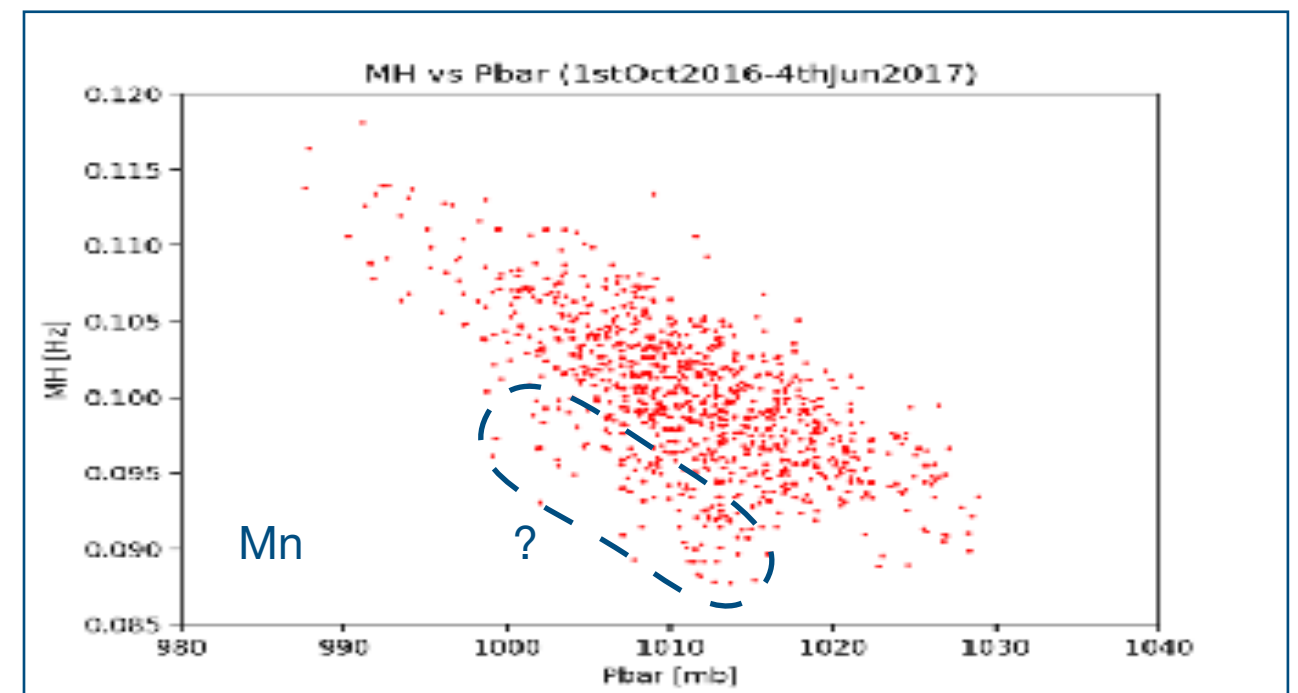
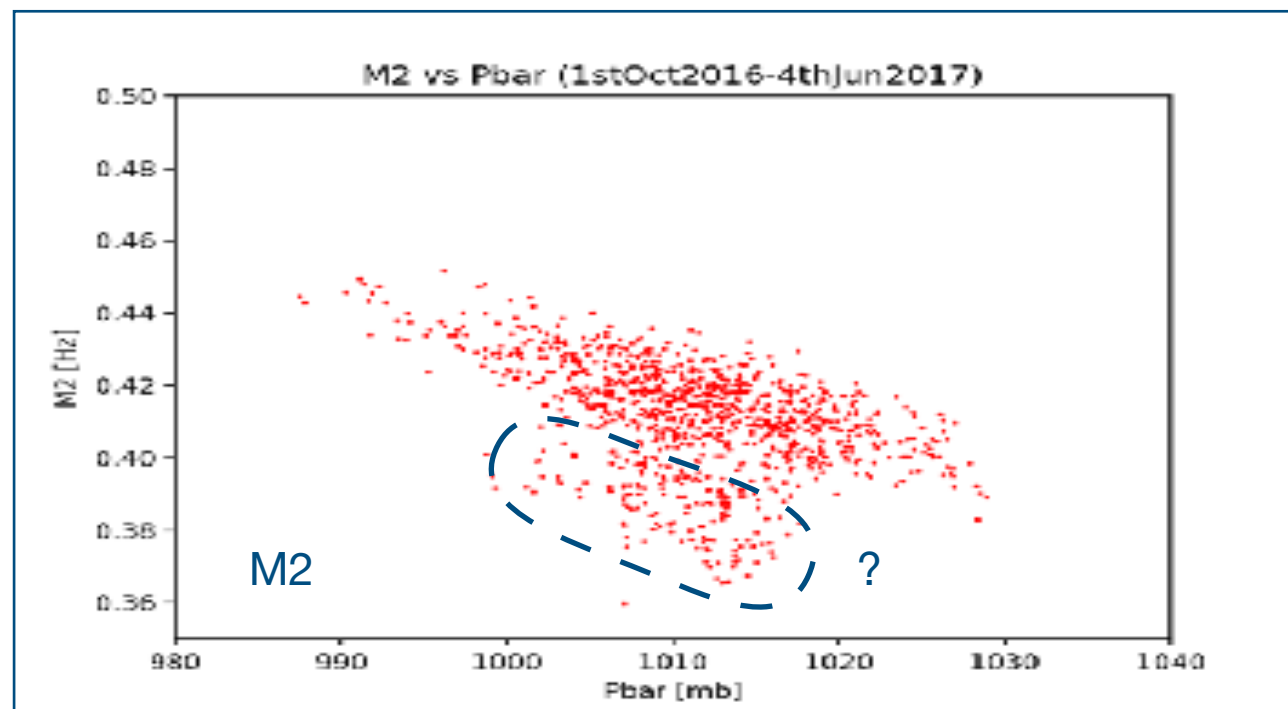


Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

Multiplicity vs. pressure (dt = 6h)

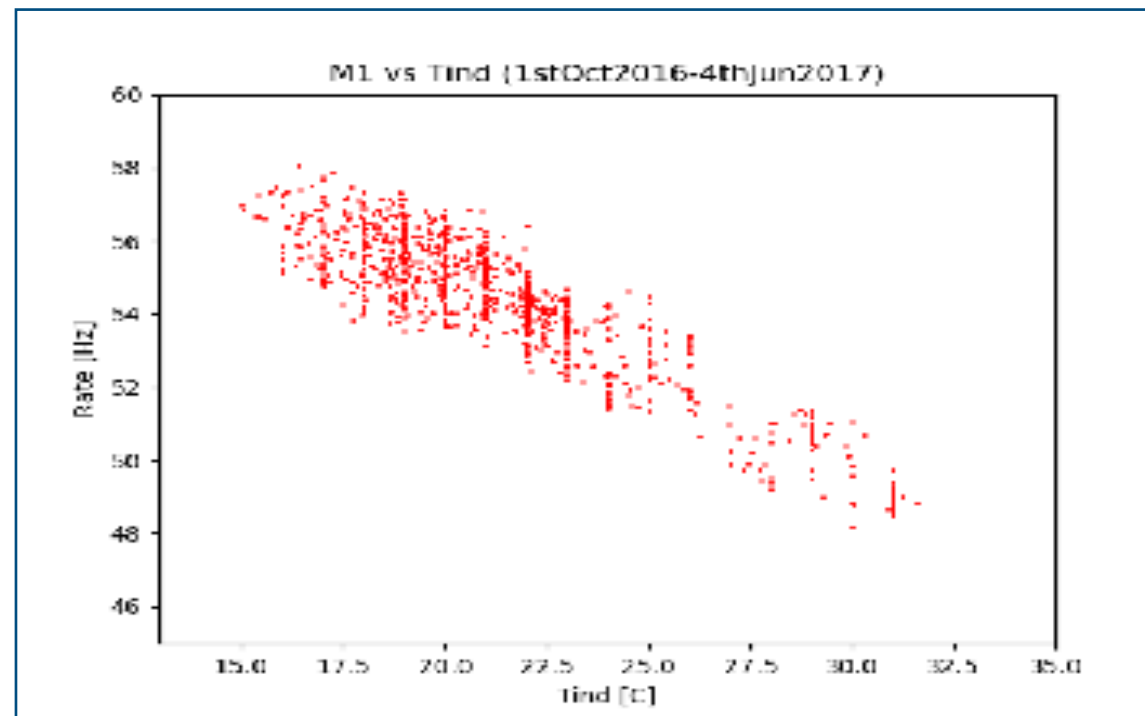


dt = 6 h

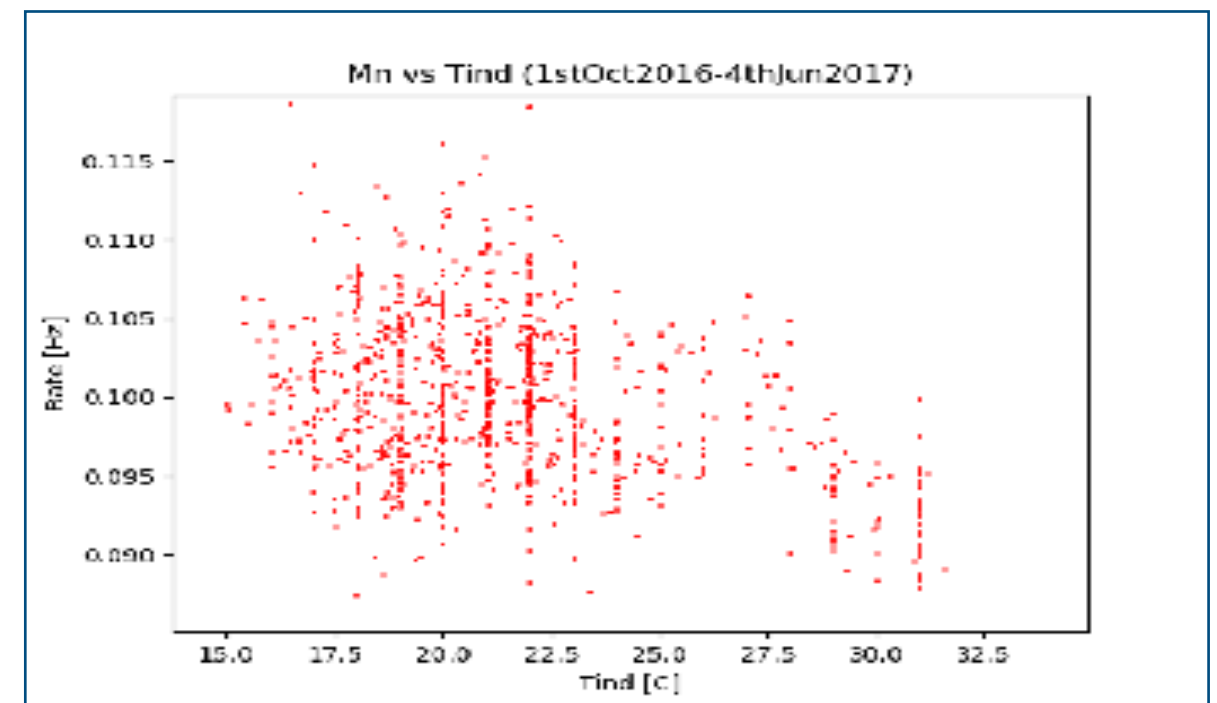
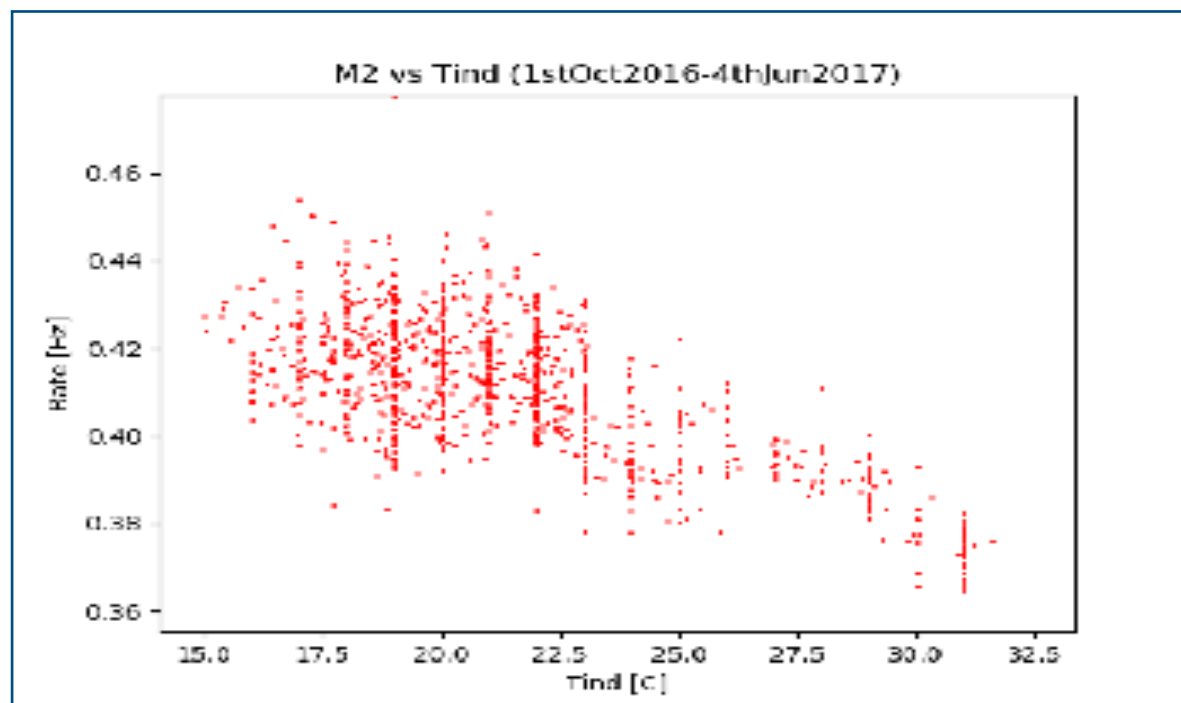


Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

Multiplicity vs. t_{indoors} (dt = 6h)

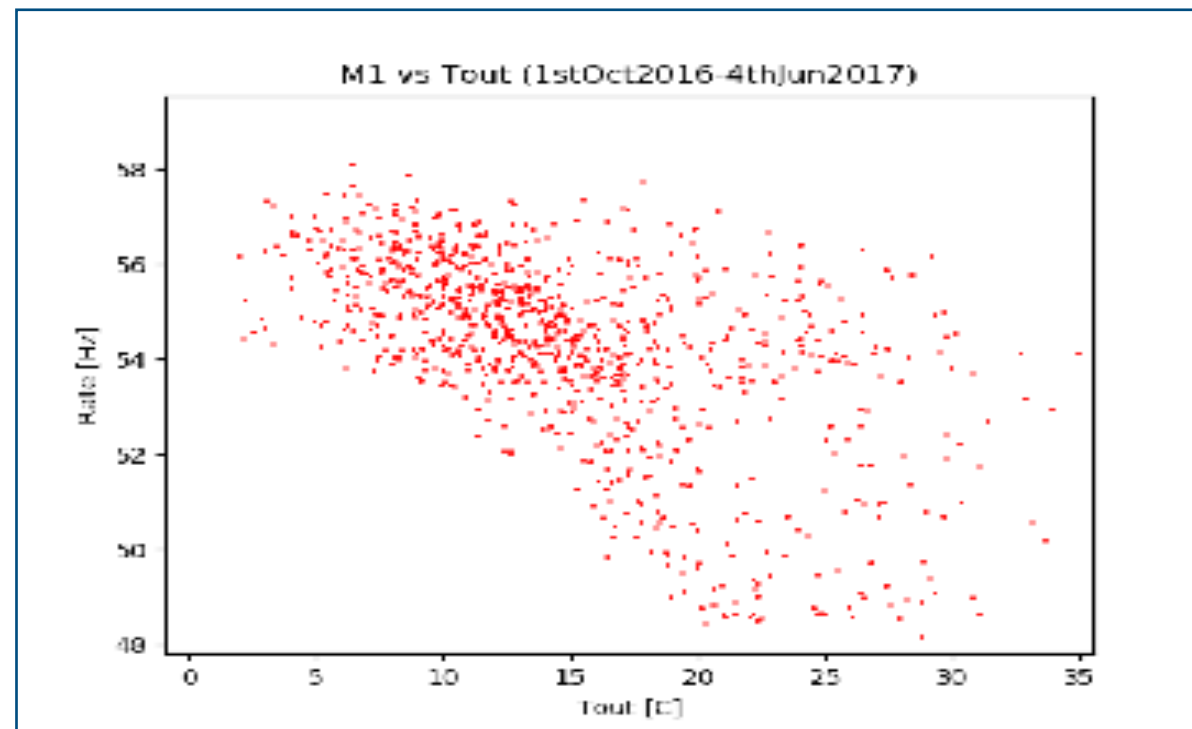


dt = 6 h

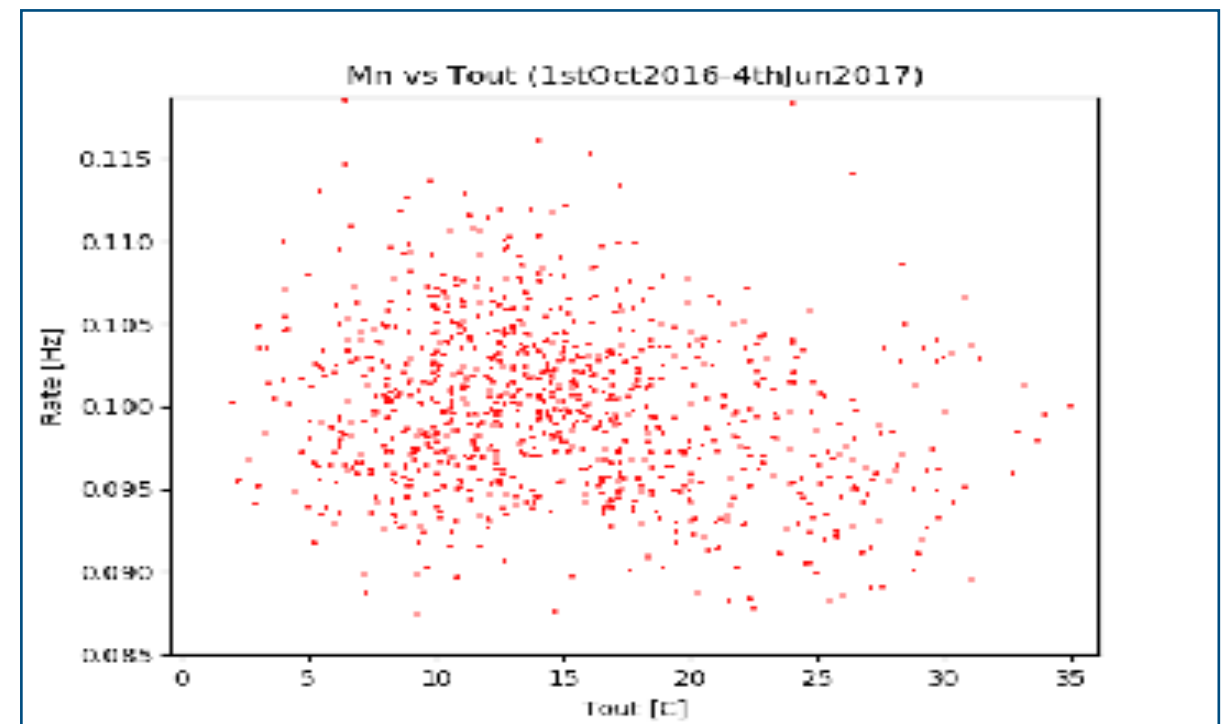
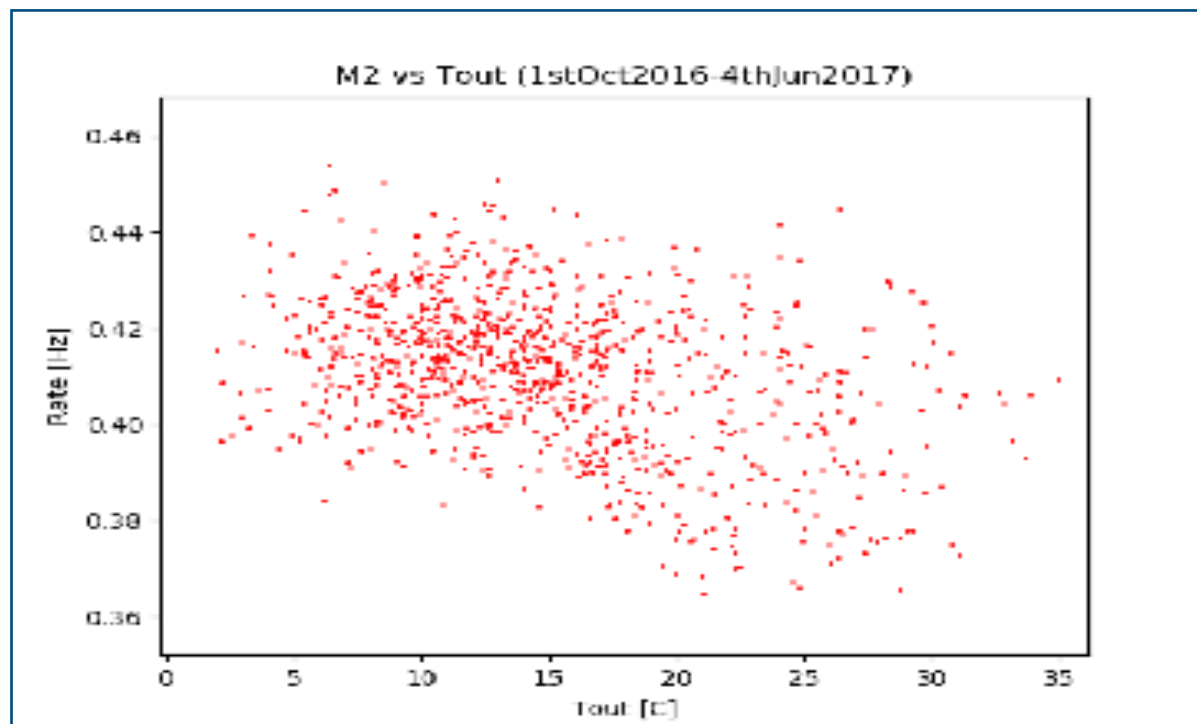


Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

Multiplicity vs. t_{indoors} (dt = 6h)

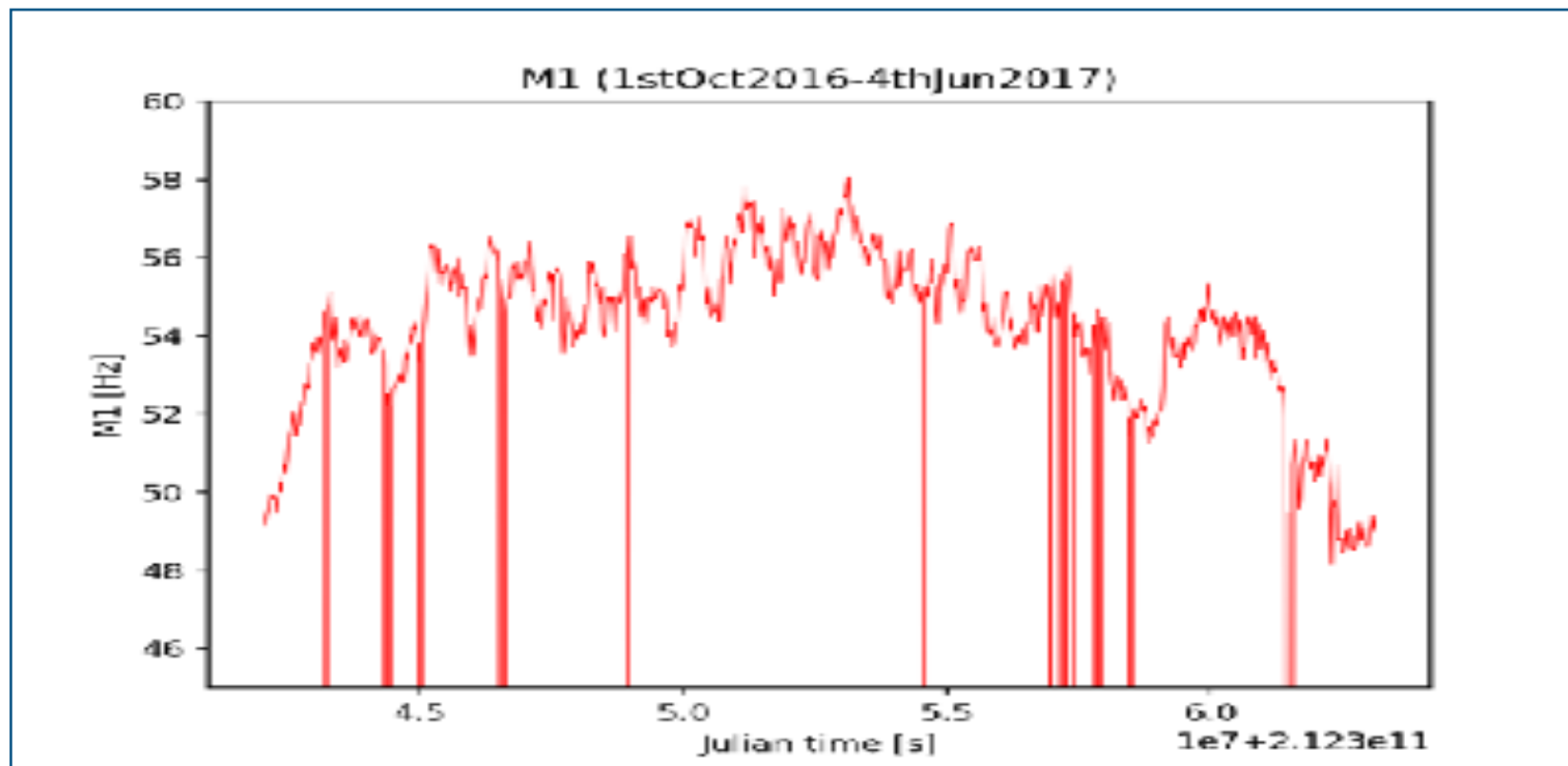


dt = 6 h

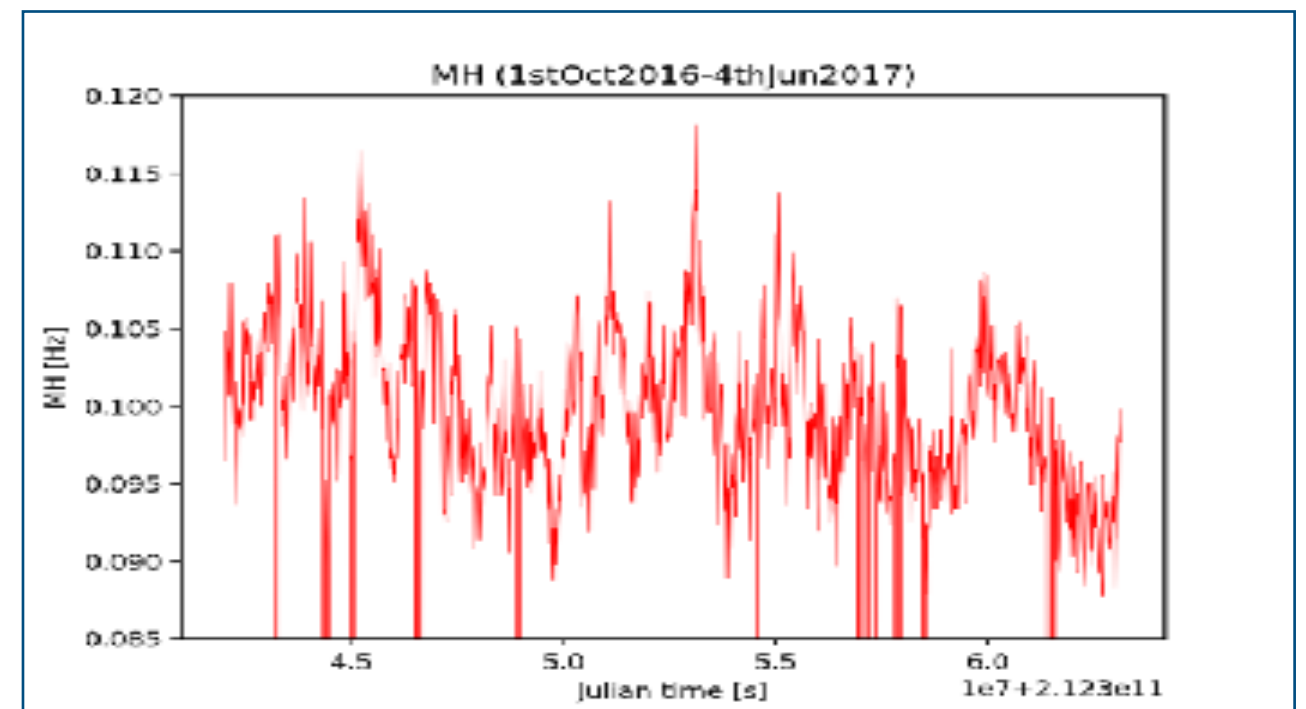
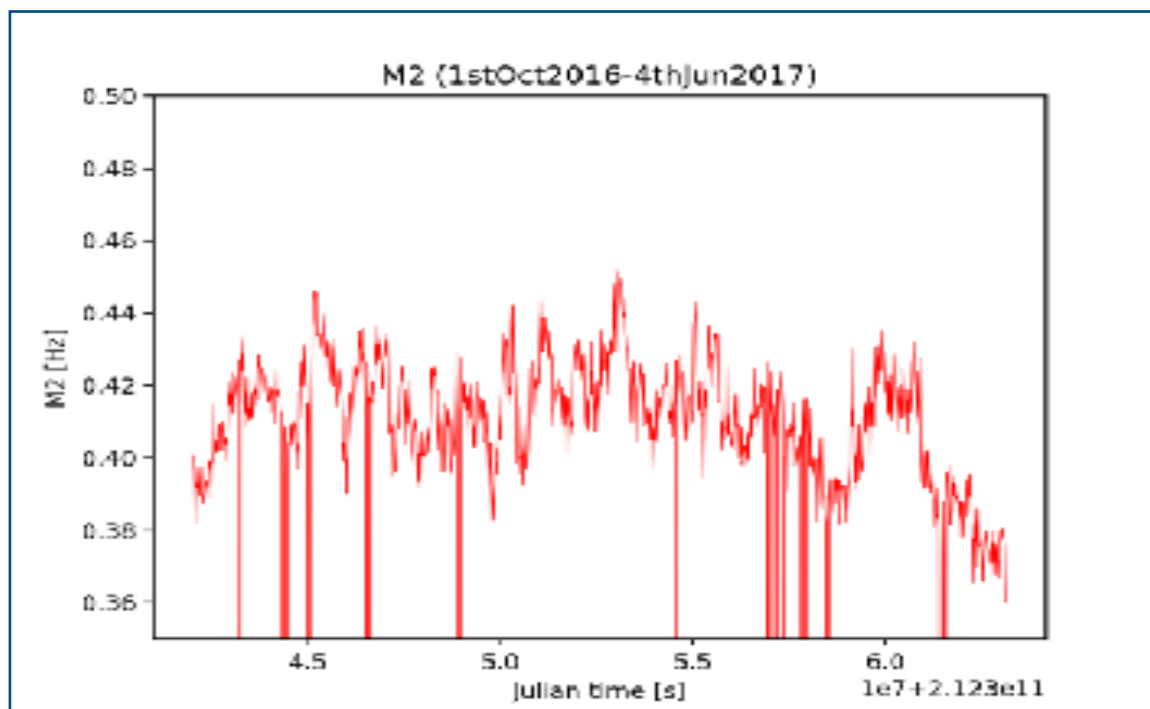


Full period: 2016Oct10-2017June04

M1, M2 & Mn Rates (dt = 6h)

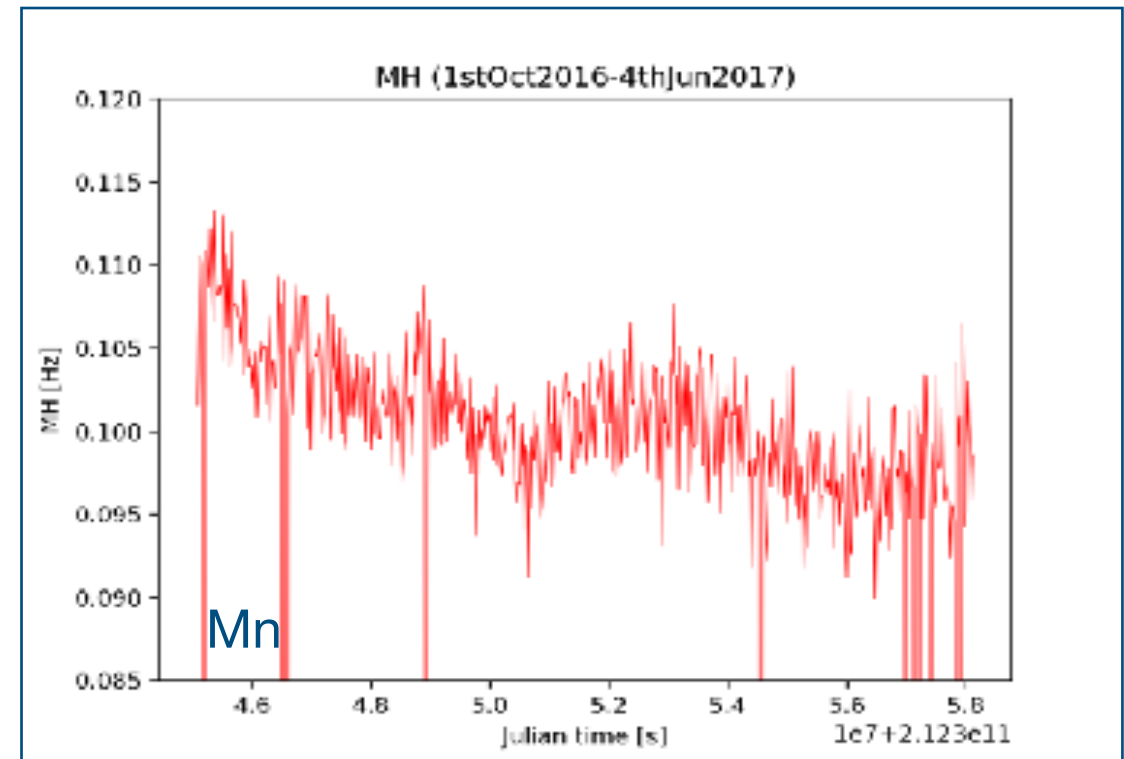
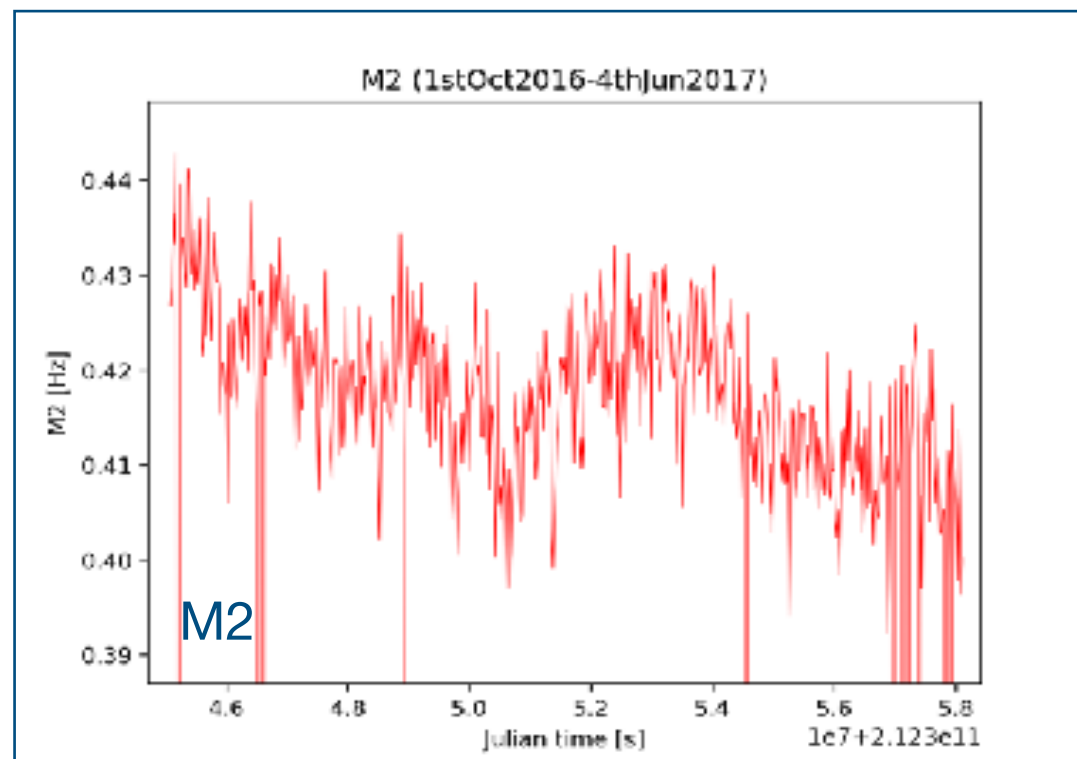
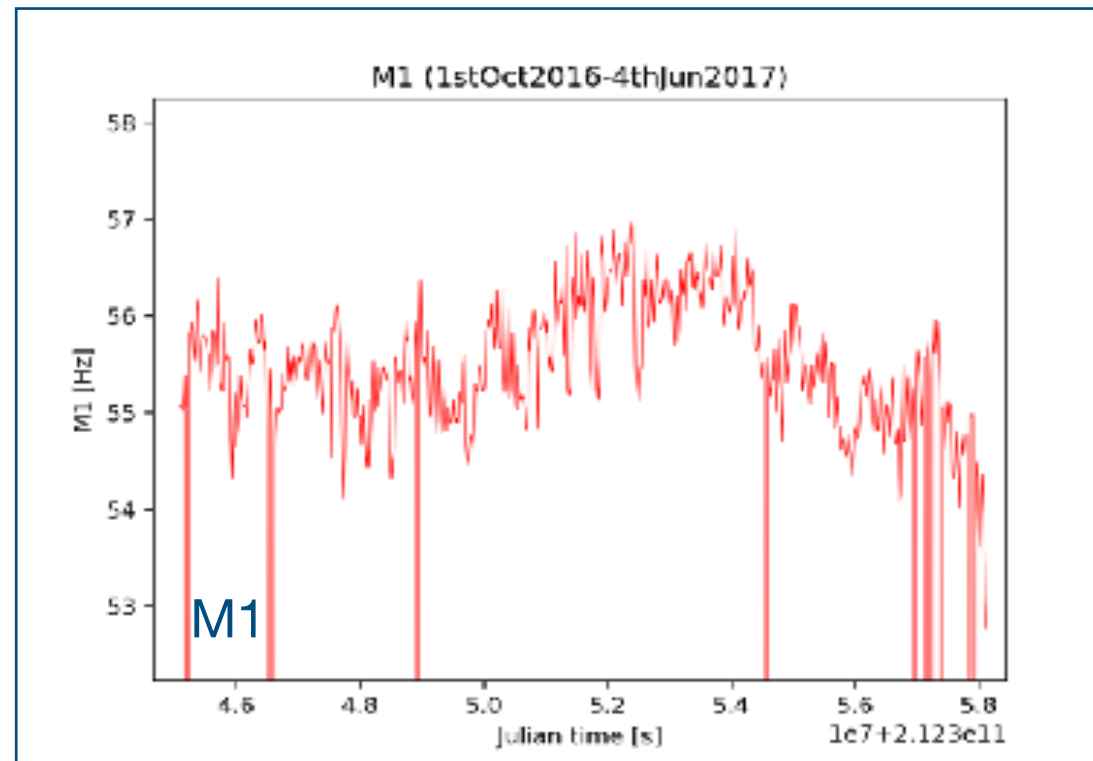


dt = 6 h



Full period: 2016Oct10-2017Jun04

P&T corrected rates vs Time

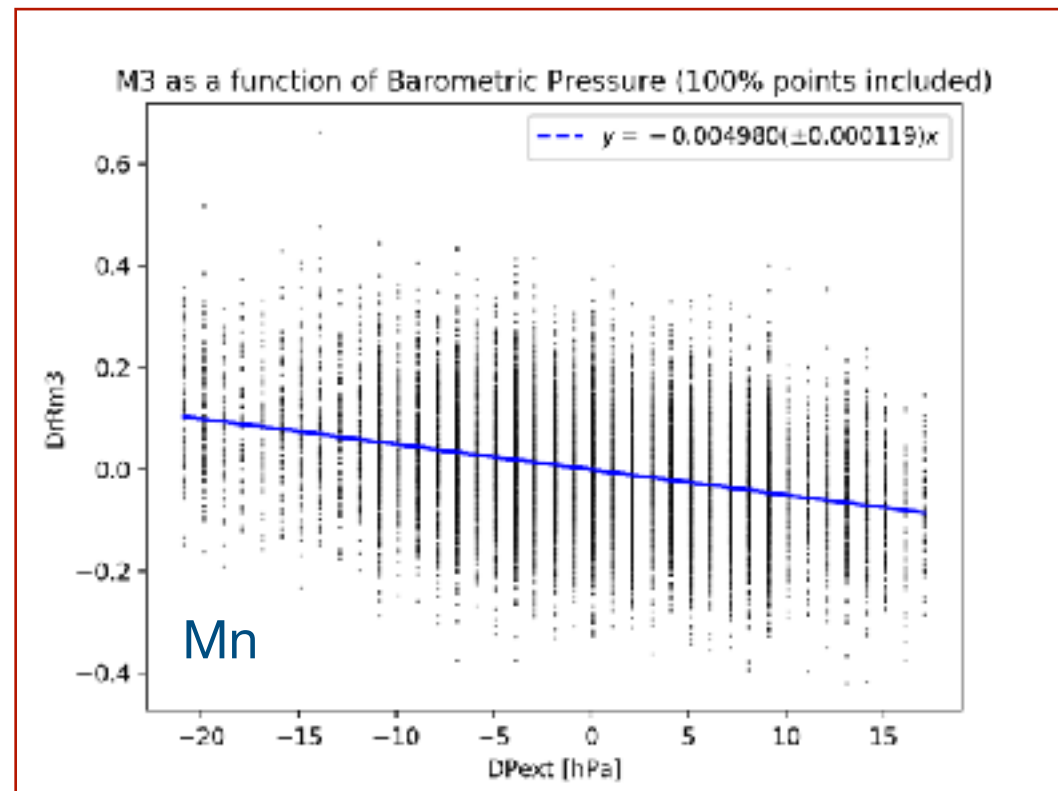
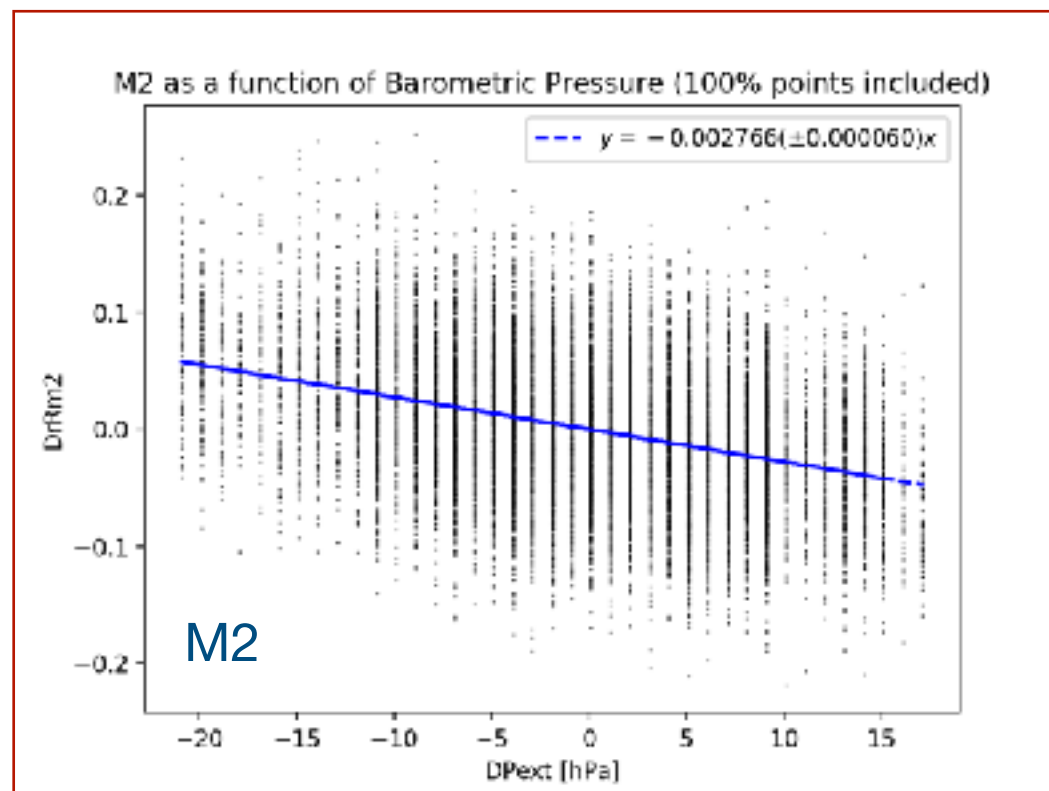
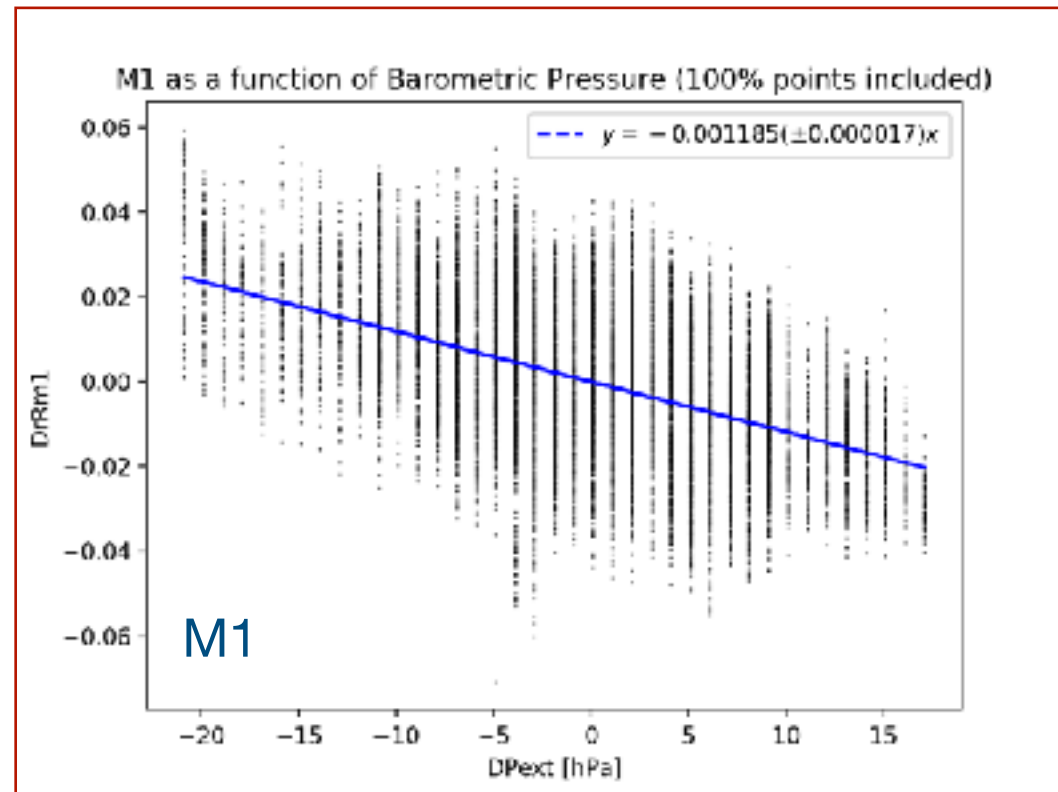


Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

M1, M2 & Mn Rates vs Pbar

$$\Delta R = R - R_{\text{mean}}$$

$$\Delta P = P - P_{\text{mean}}$$

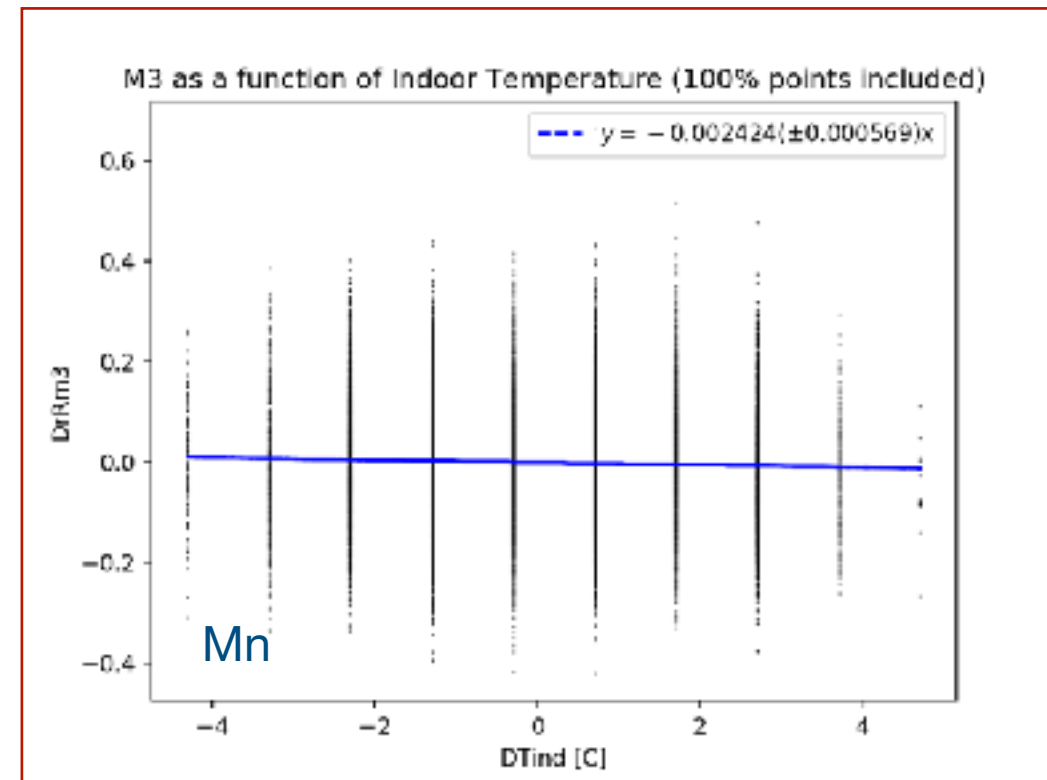
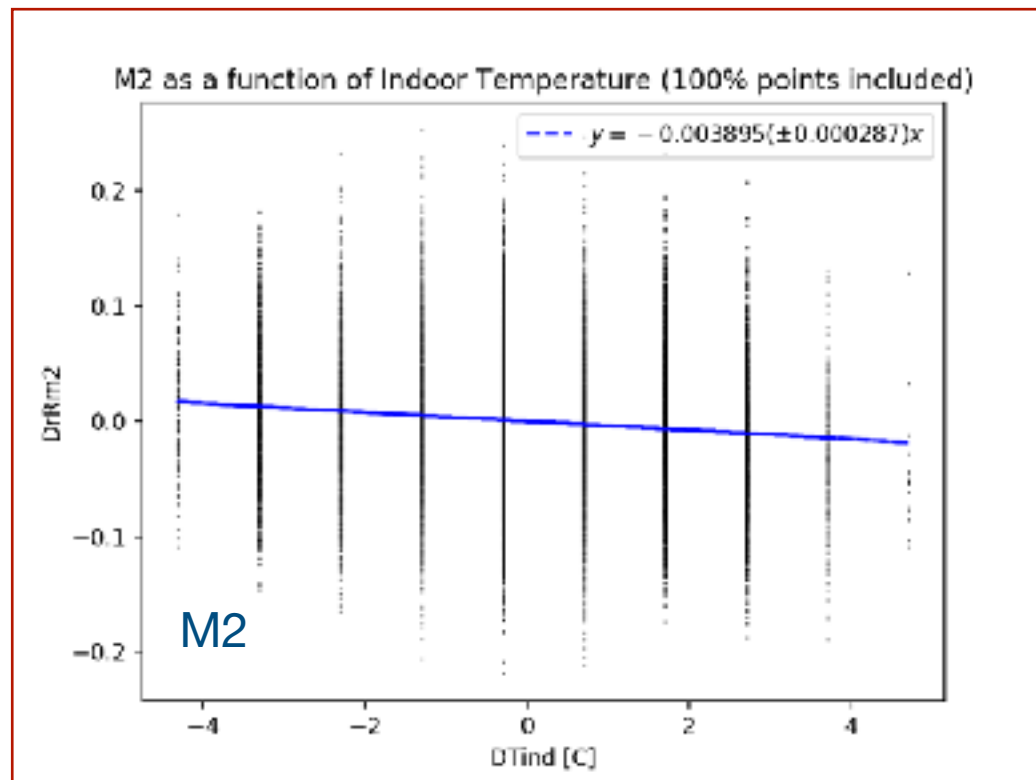
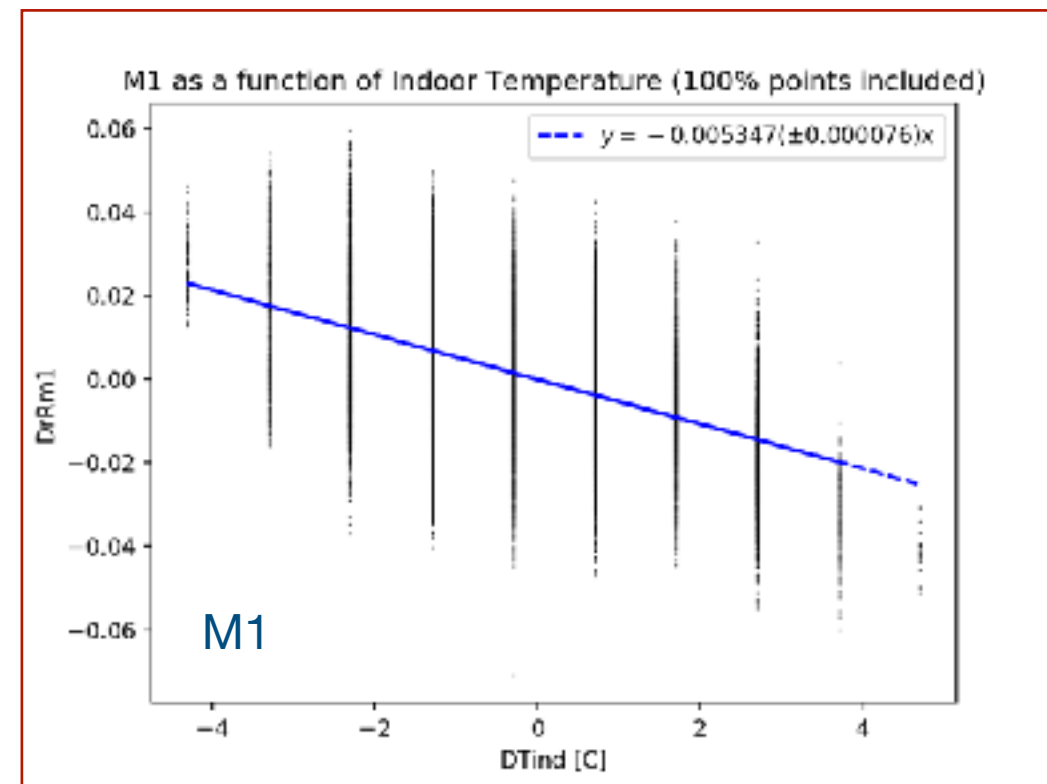


Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

M1, M2 & Mn Rates vs T_indoors

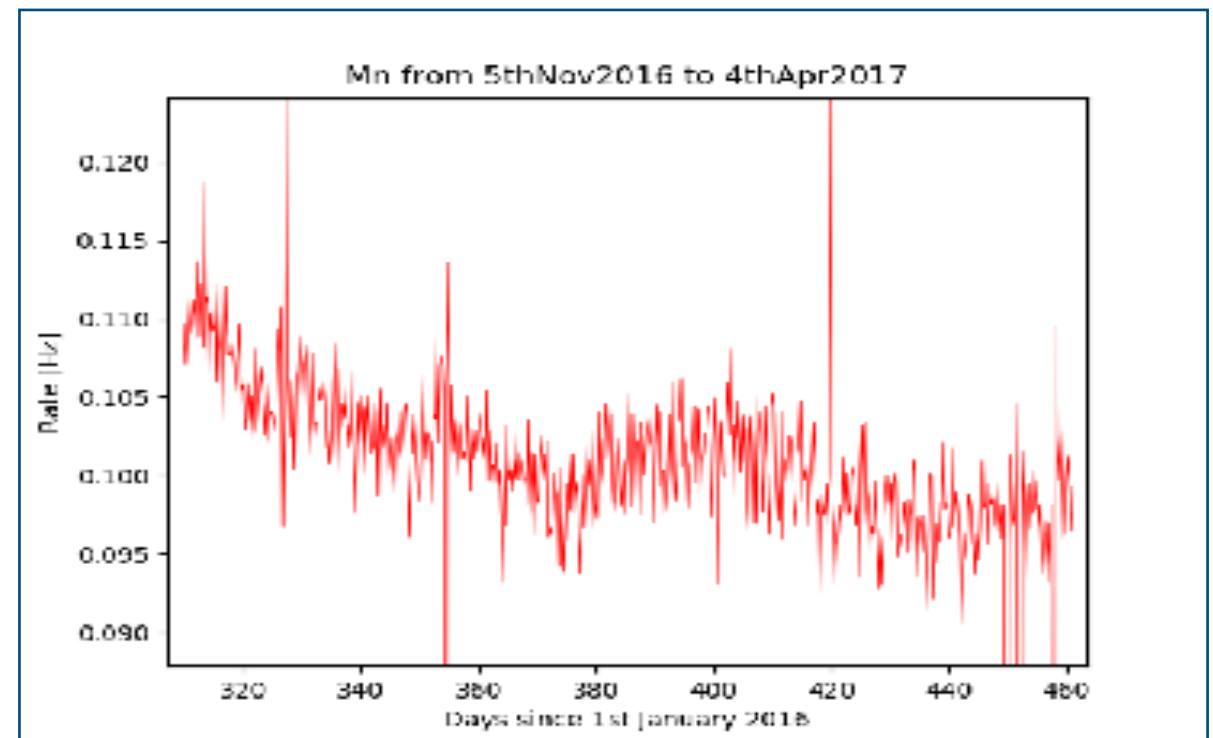
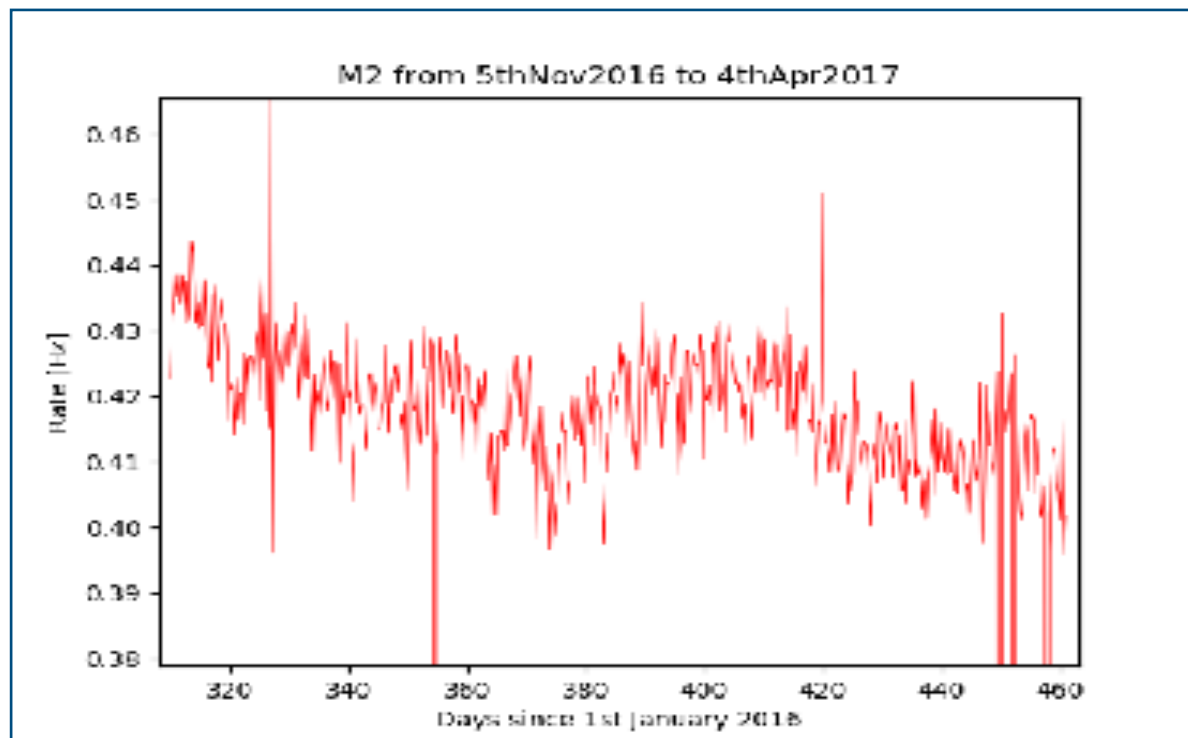
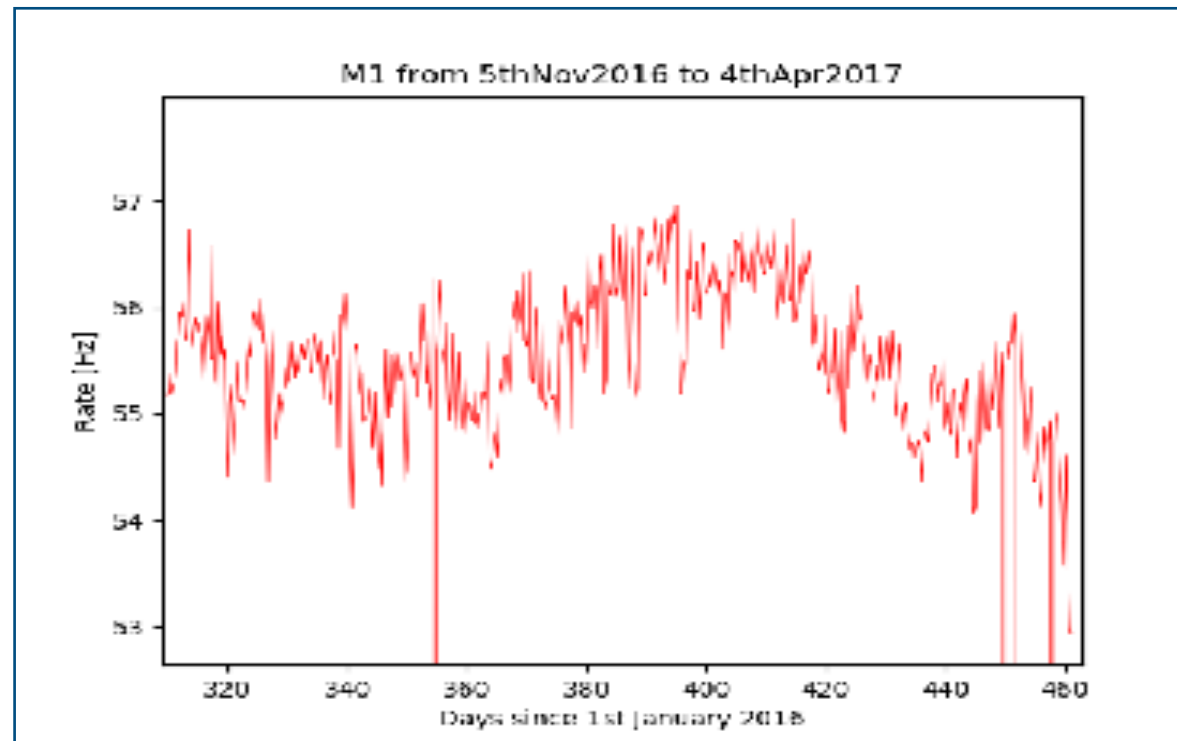
$$\Delta R = R - R_{\text{mean}}$$

$$\Delta T_i = T_{\text{ind}} - T_{\text{ind,mean}}$$



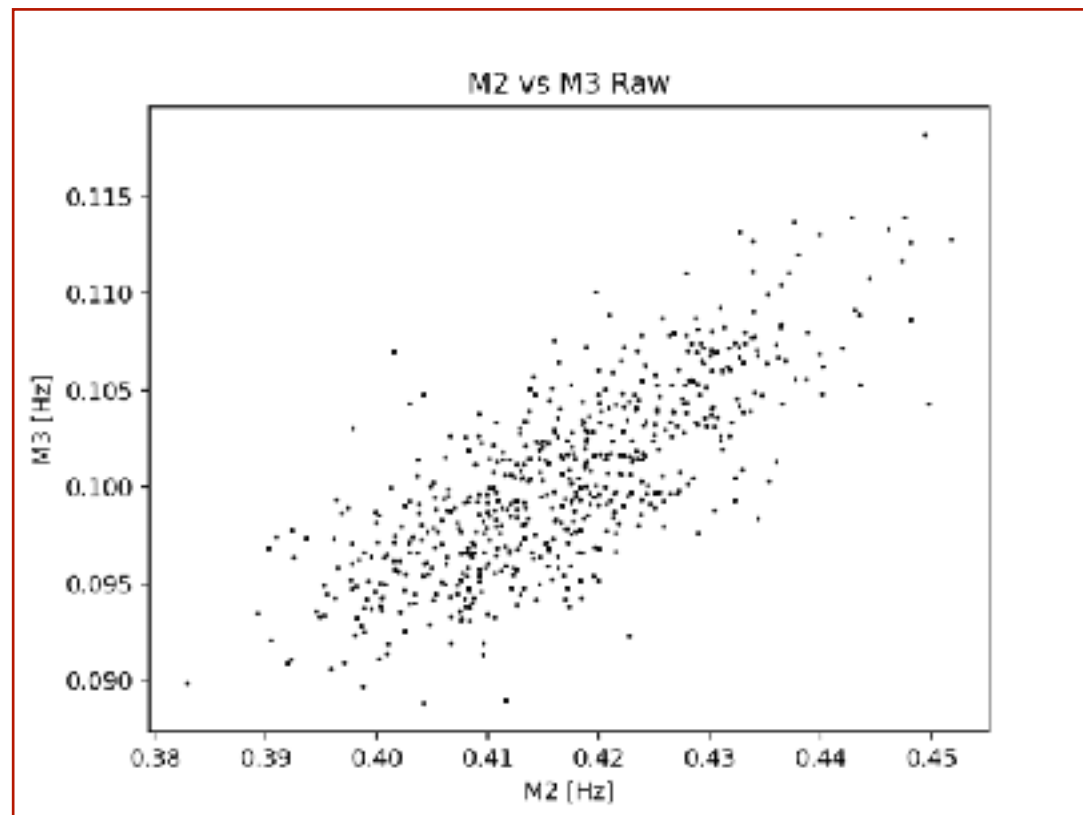
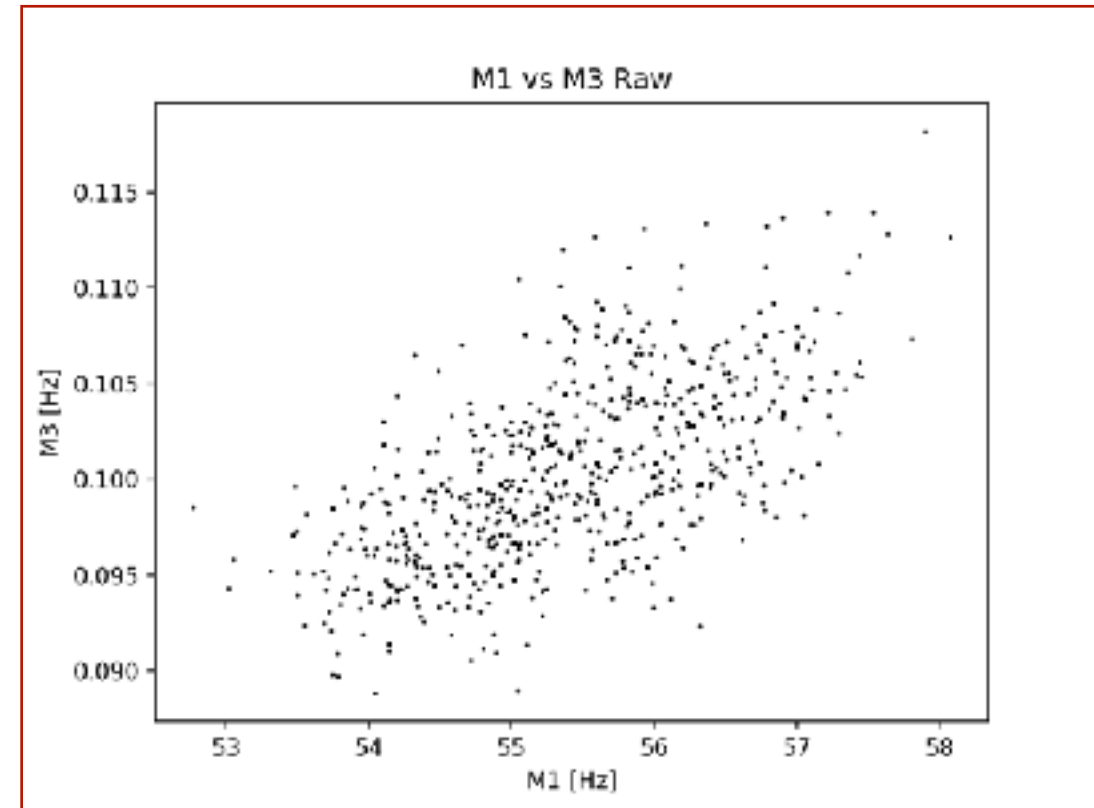
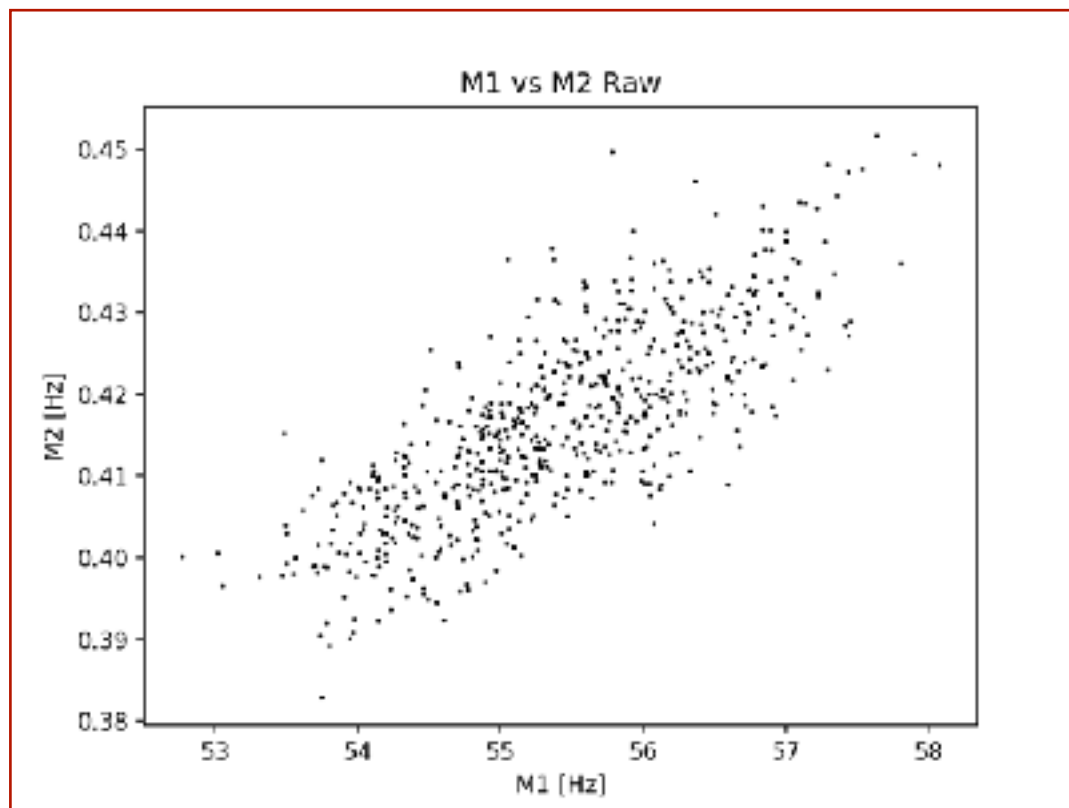
Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

P&T corrected rates vs Time



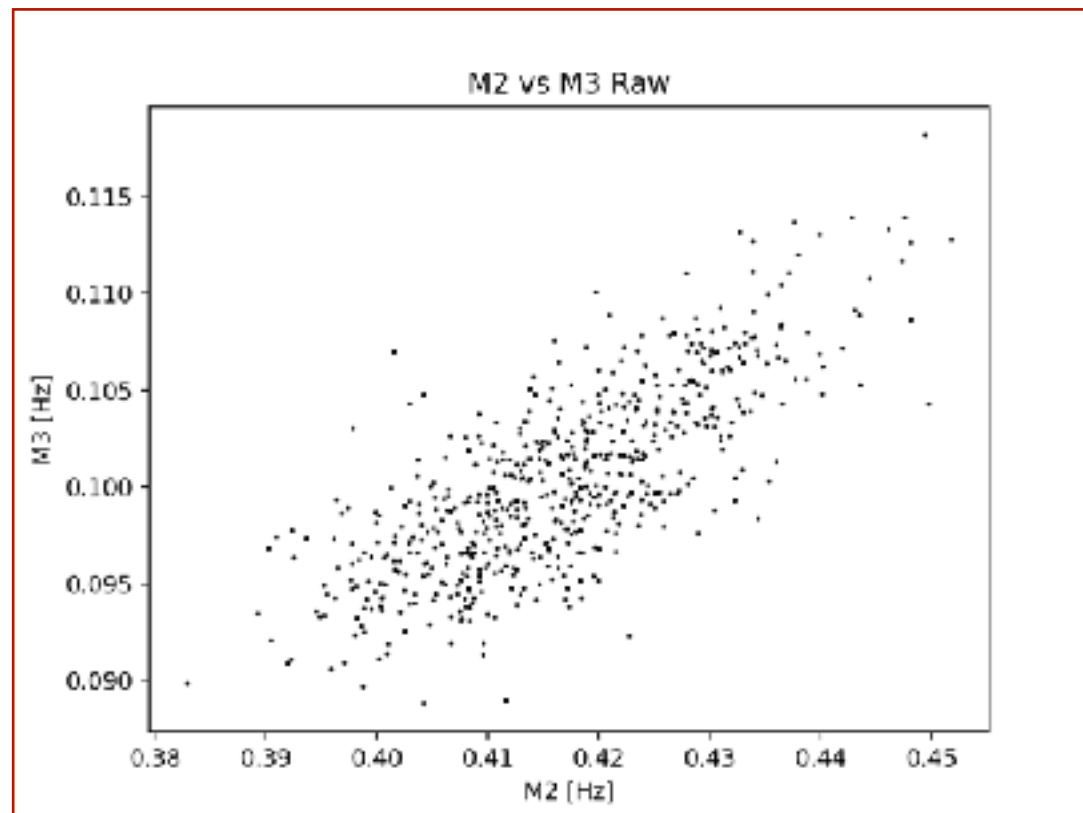
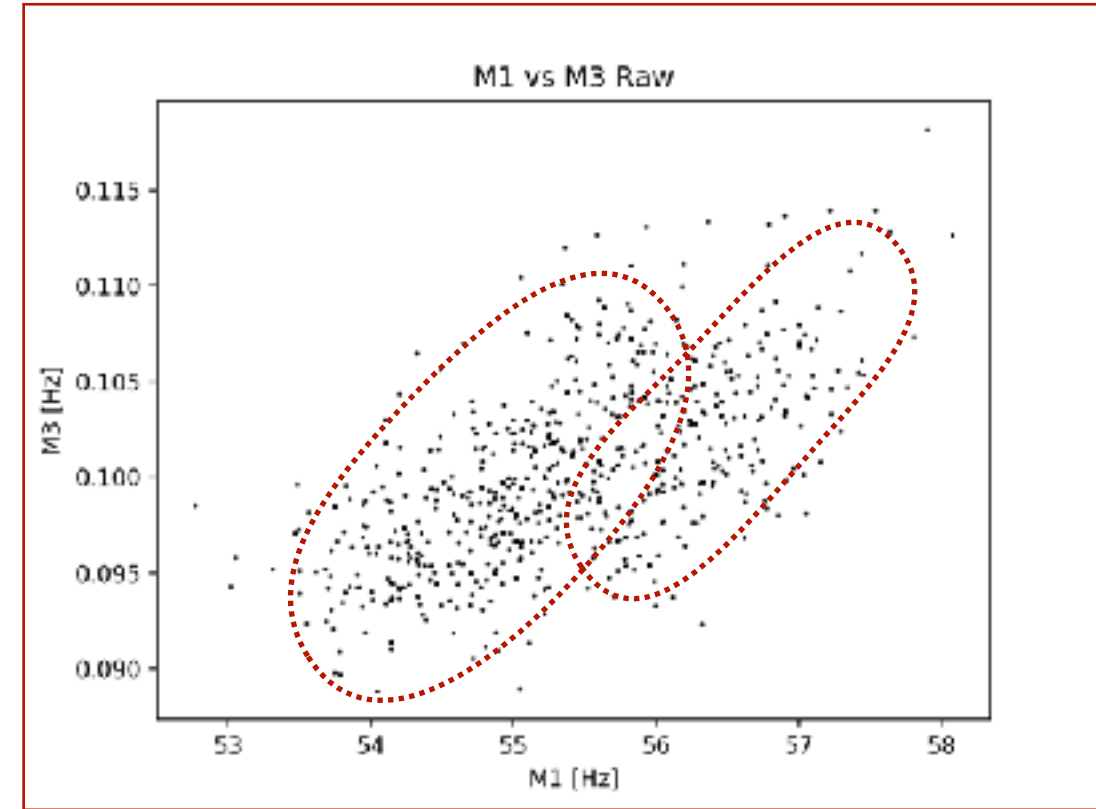
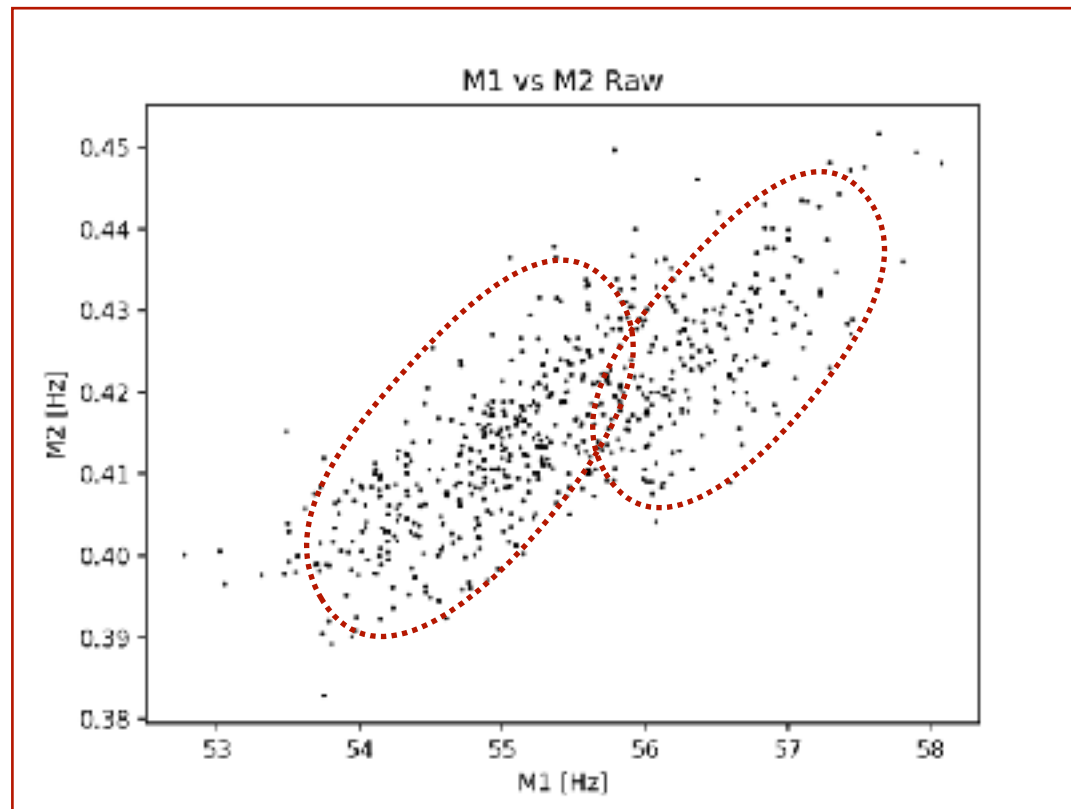
Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

Correlation between multiplicities: uncorrected data



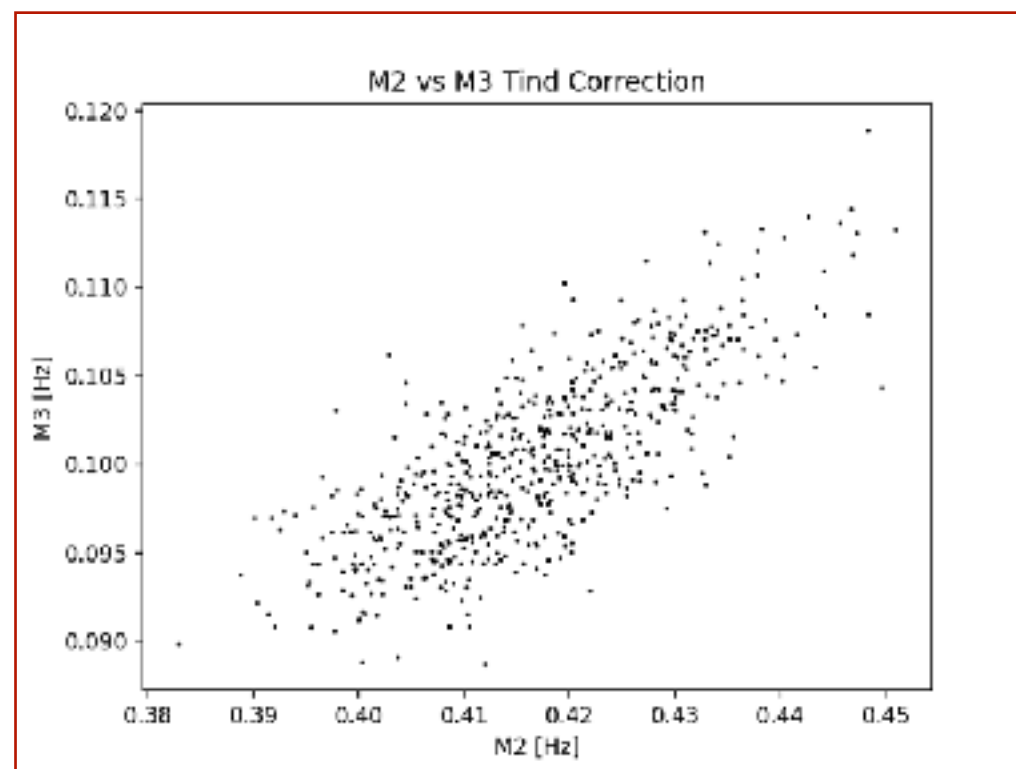
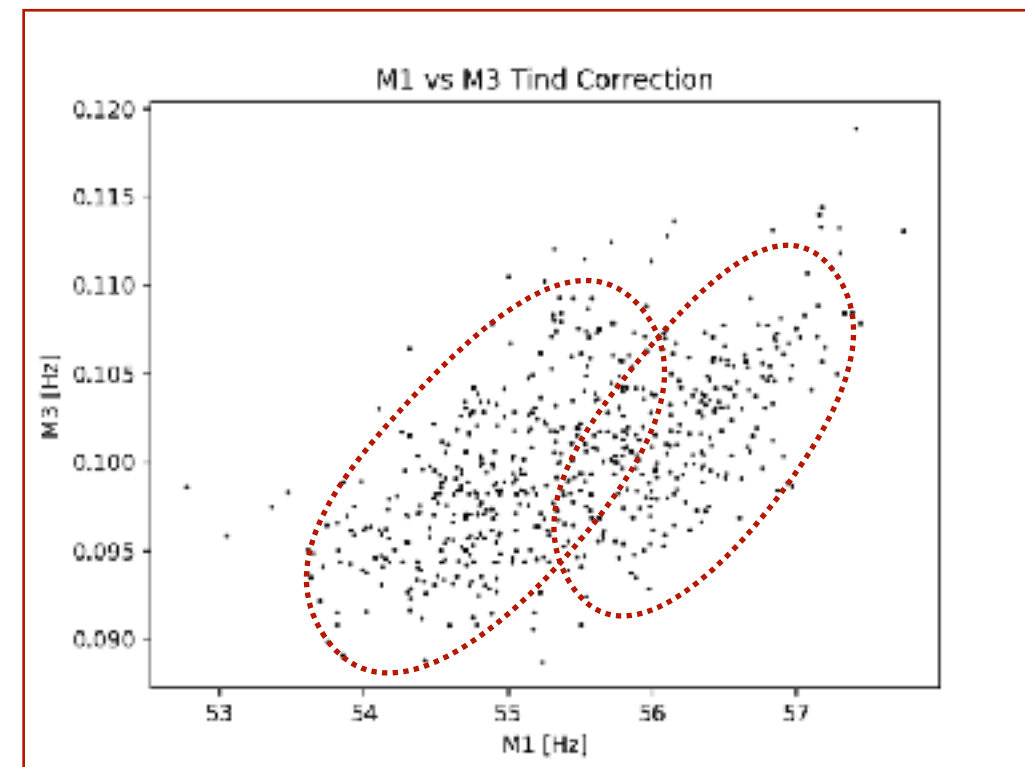
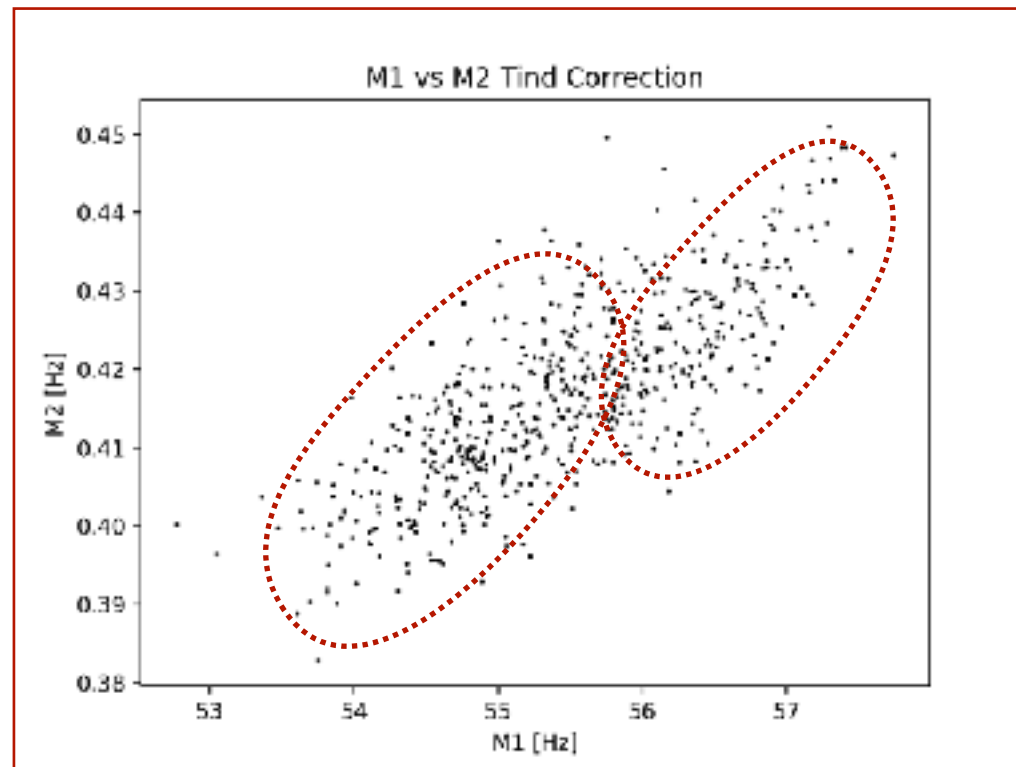
Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

Correlation between multiplicities: uncorrected data



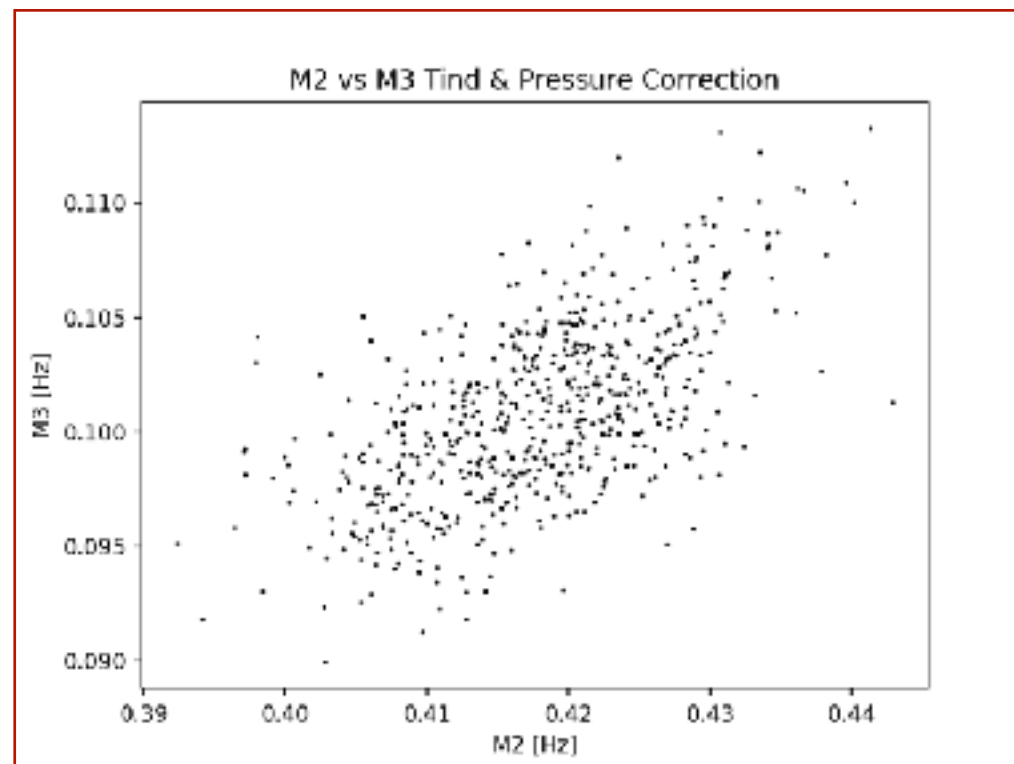
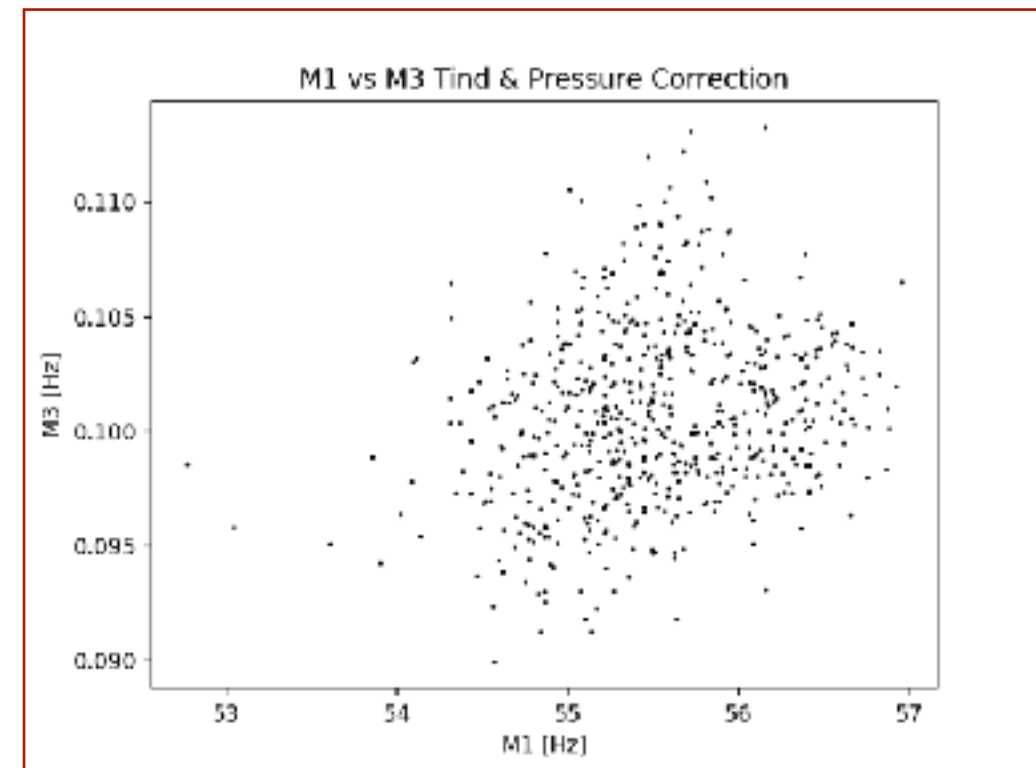
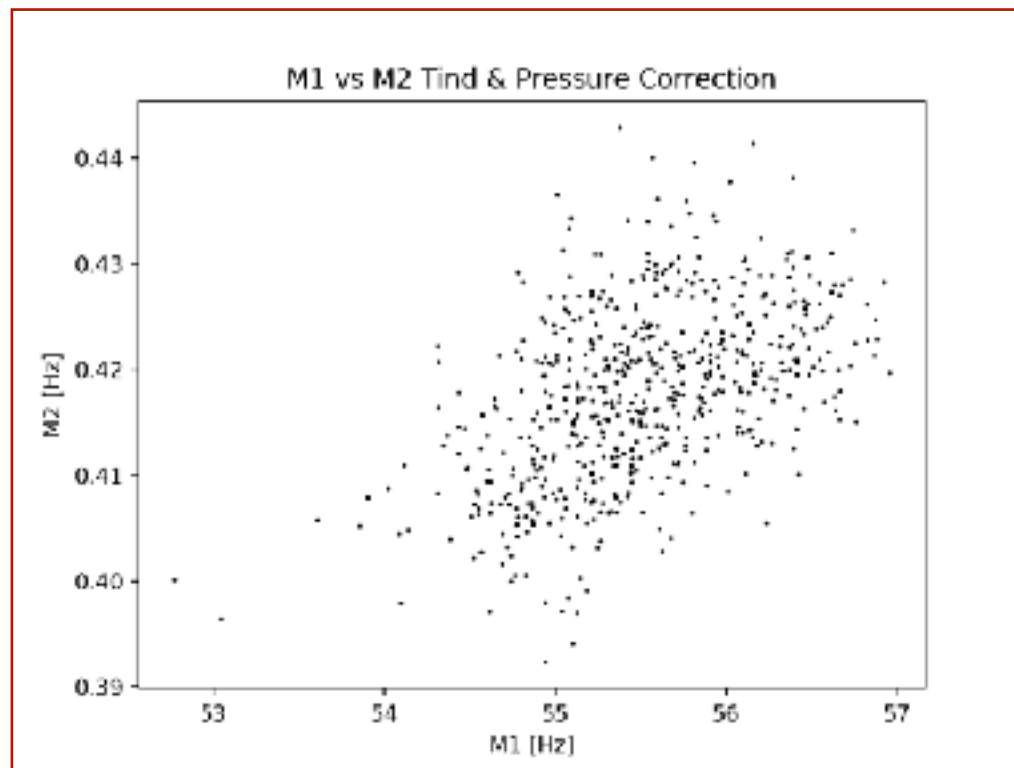
Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

Correlation between multiplicities: after temperature correction



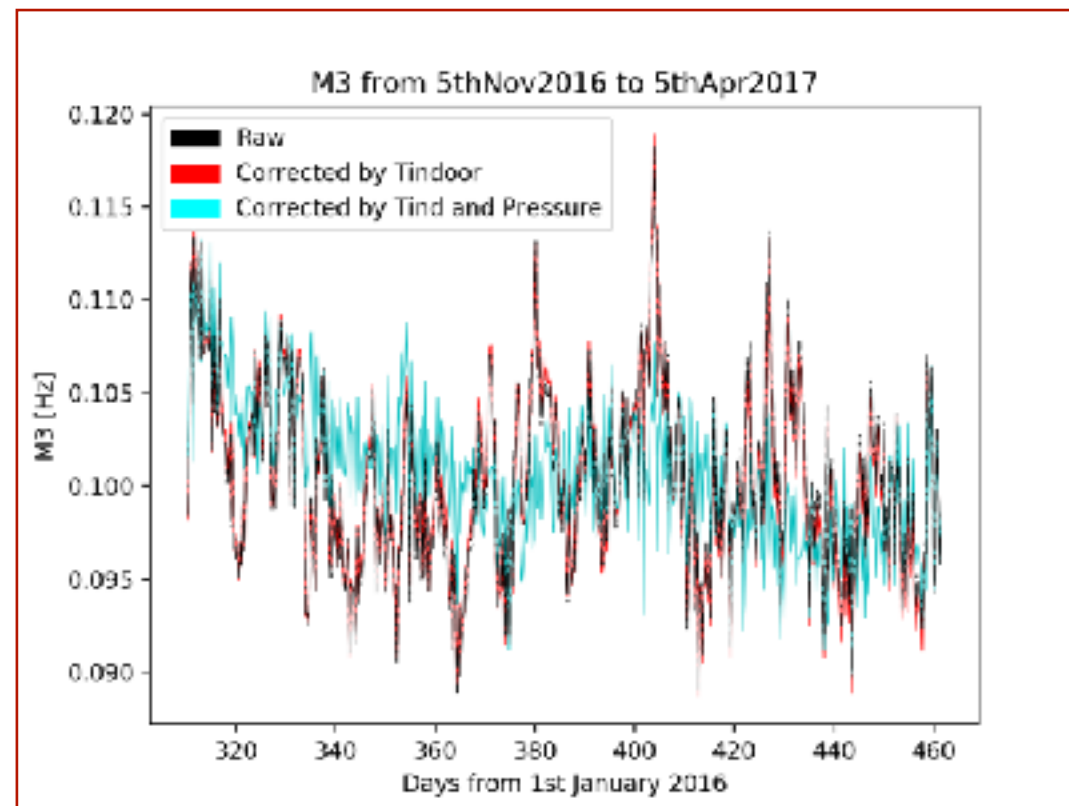
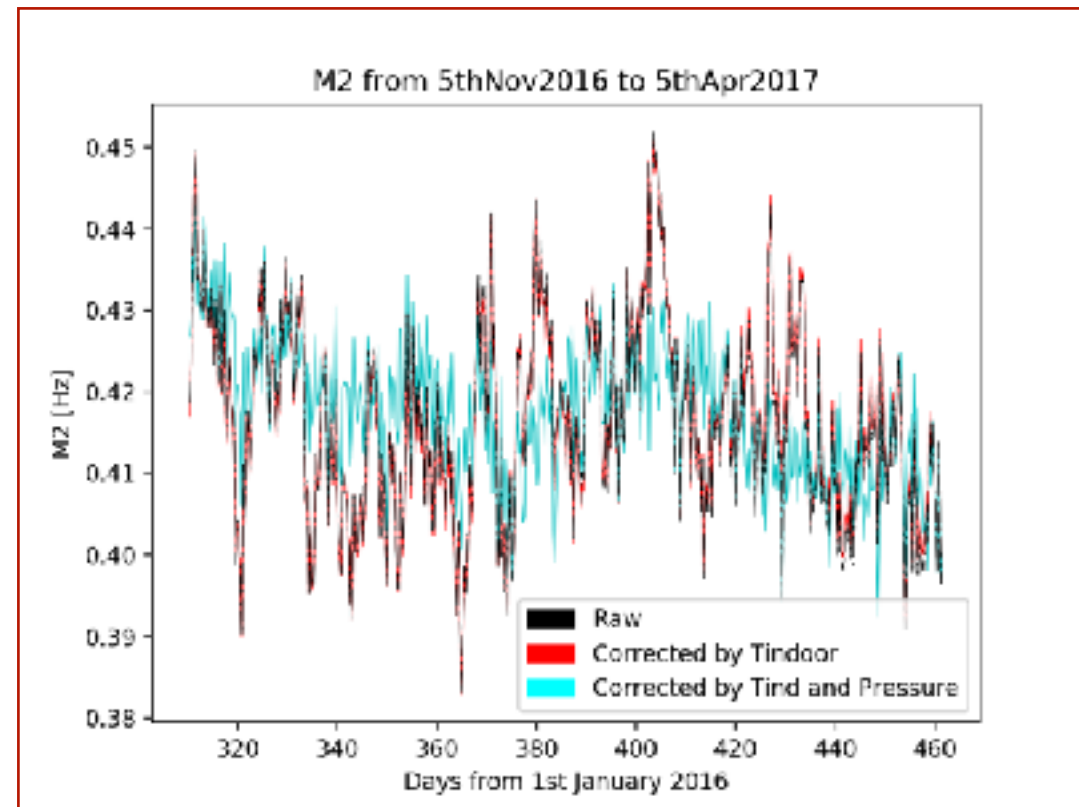
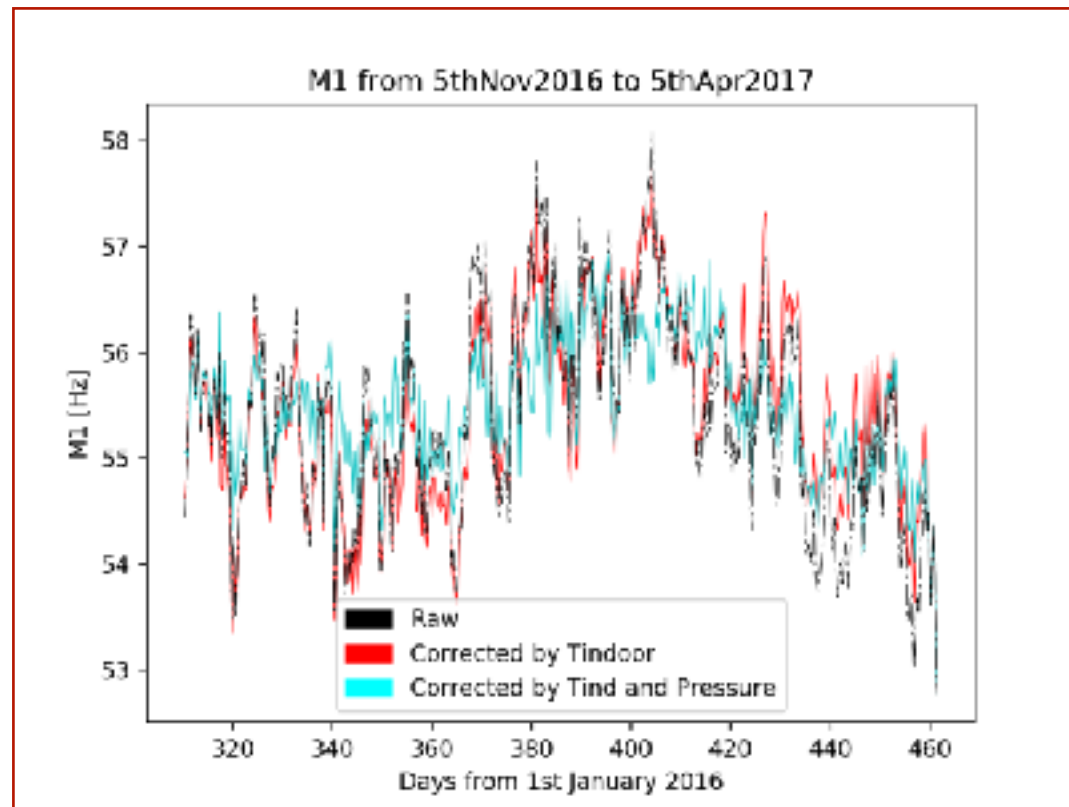
Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

Correlation between multiplicities: after pressure and temperature correction



Short period: 2016Nov05-2017Apr05

Uncorrected and corrected rates vs Time

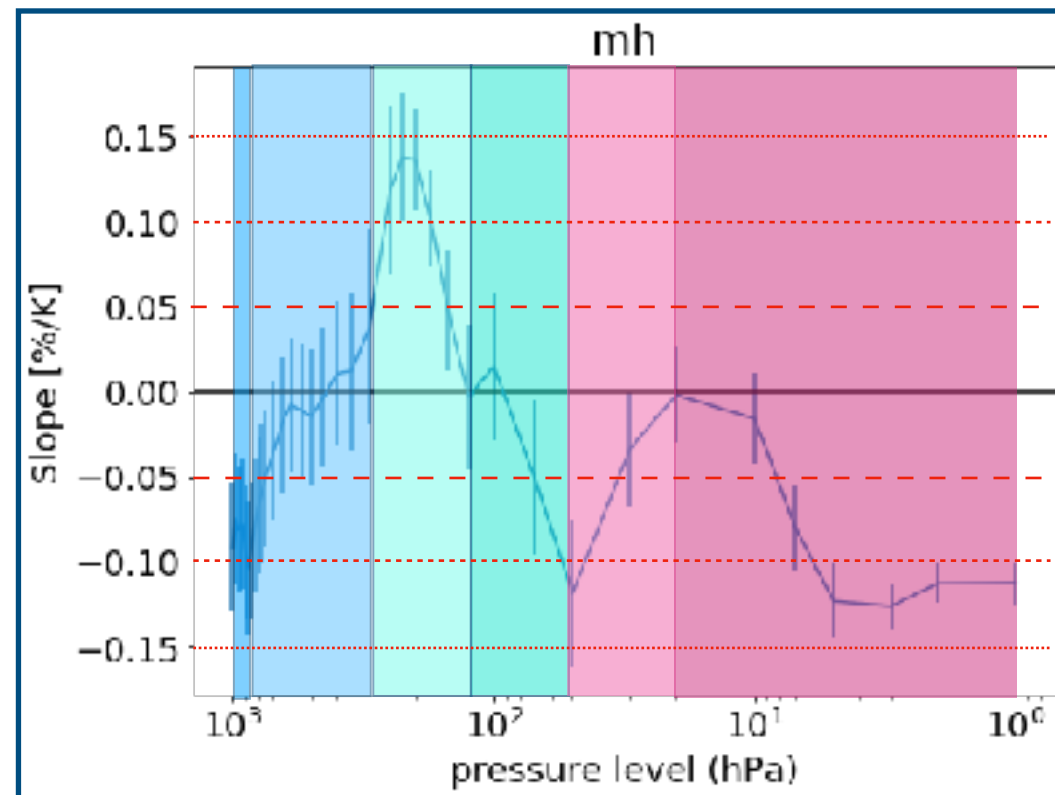
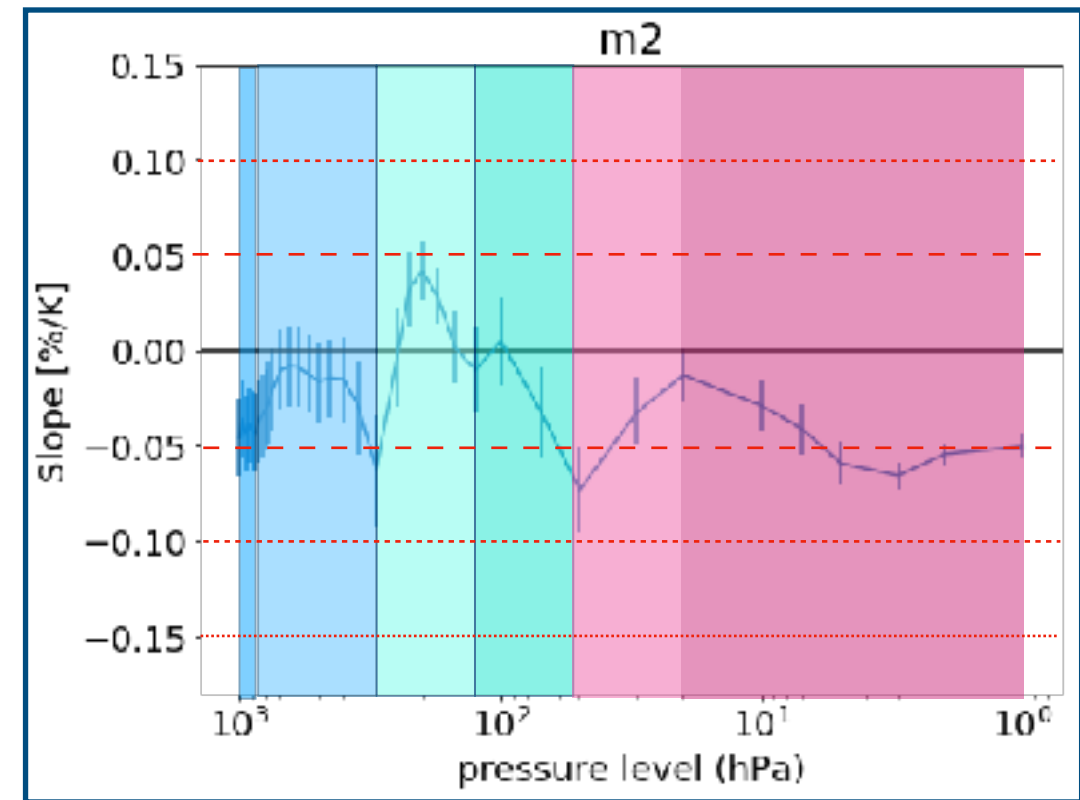
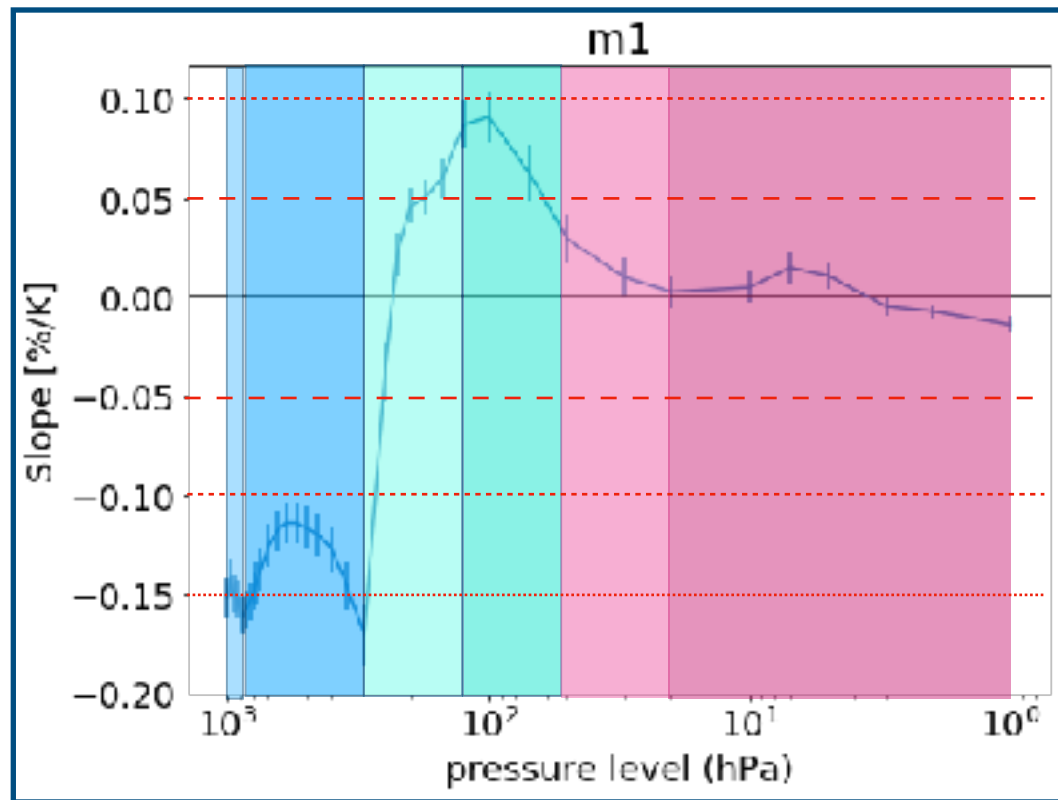


Preliminary data analysis

Slope analysis for M1, M2 and Mn

Period : 5.11.16 - 1.5.17

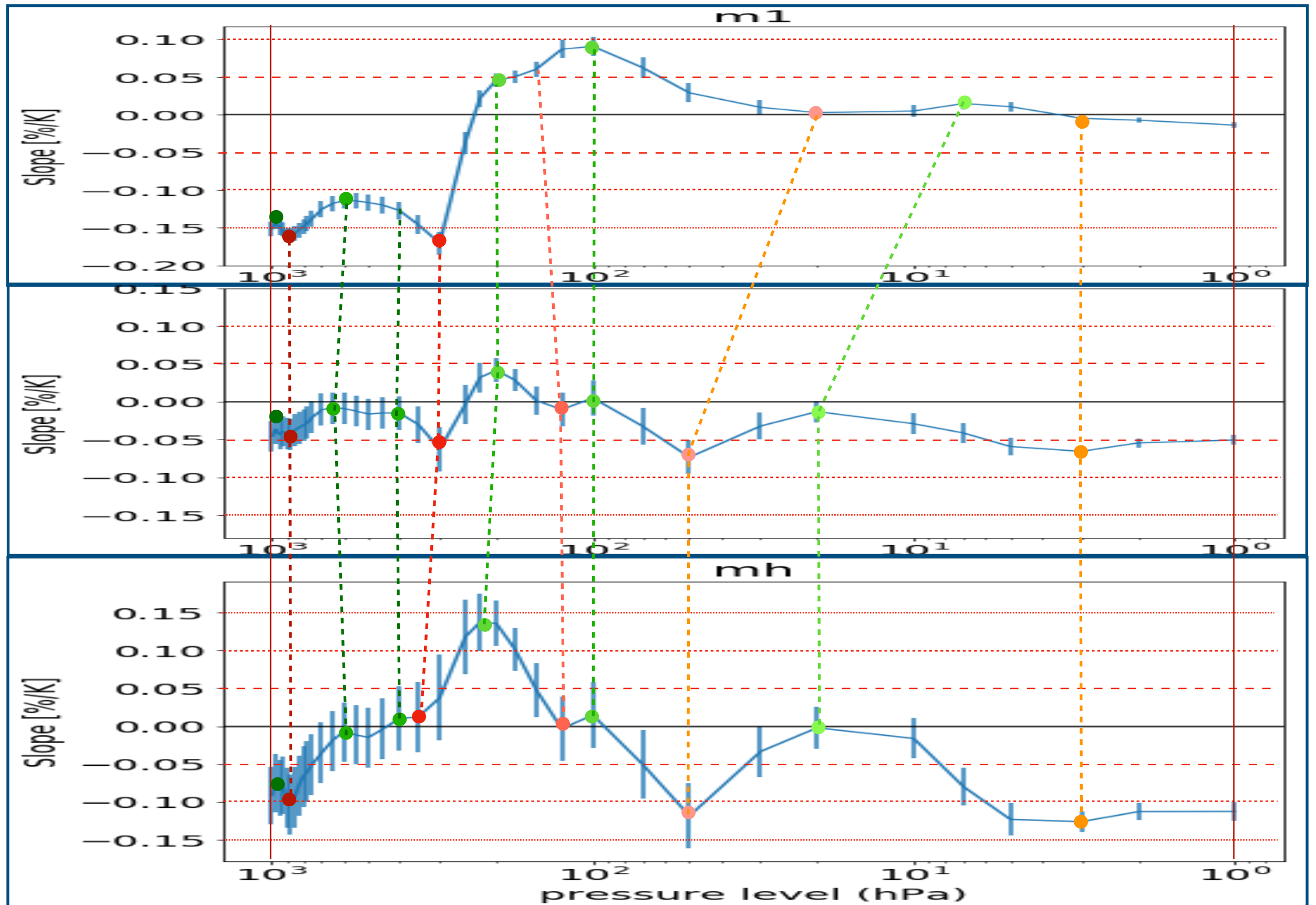
Slope in dN/N vs dT , at different layers



Slope analysis for M1, M2 and Mn

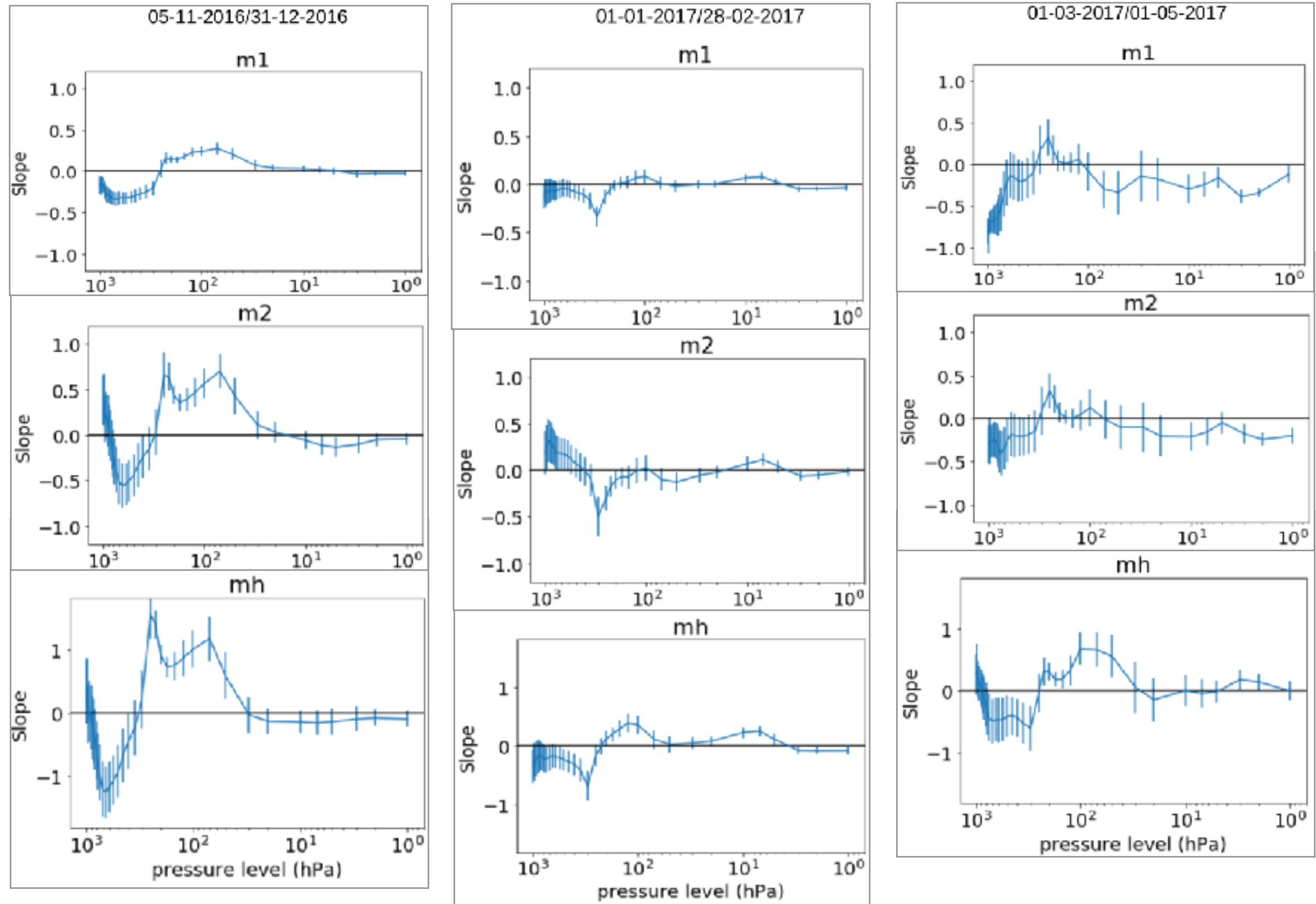
Period : 5.11.16 - 1.5.17

Singular points evolution



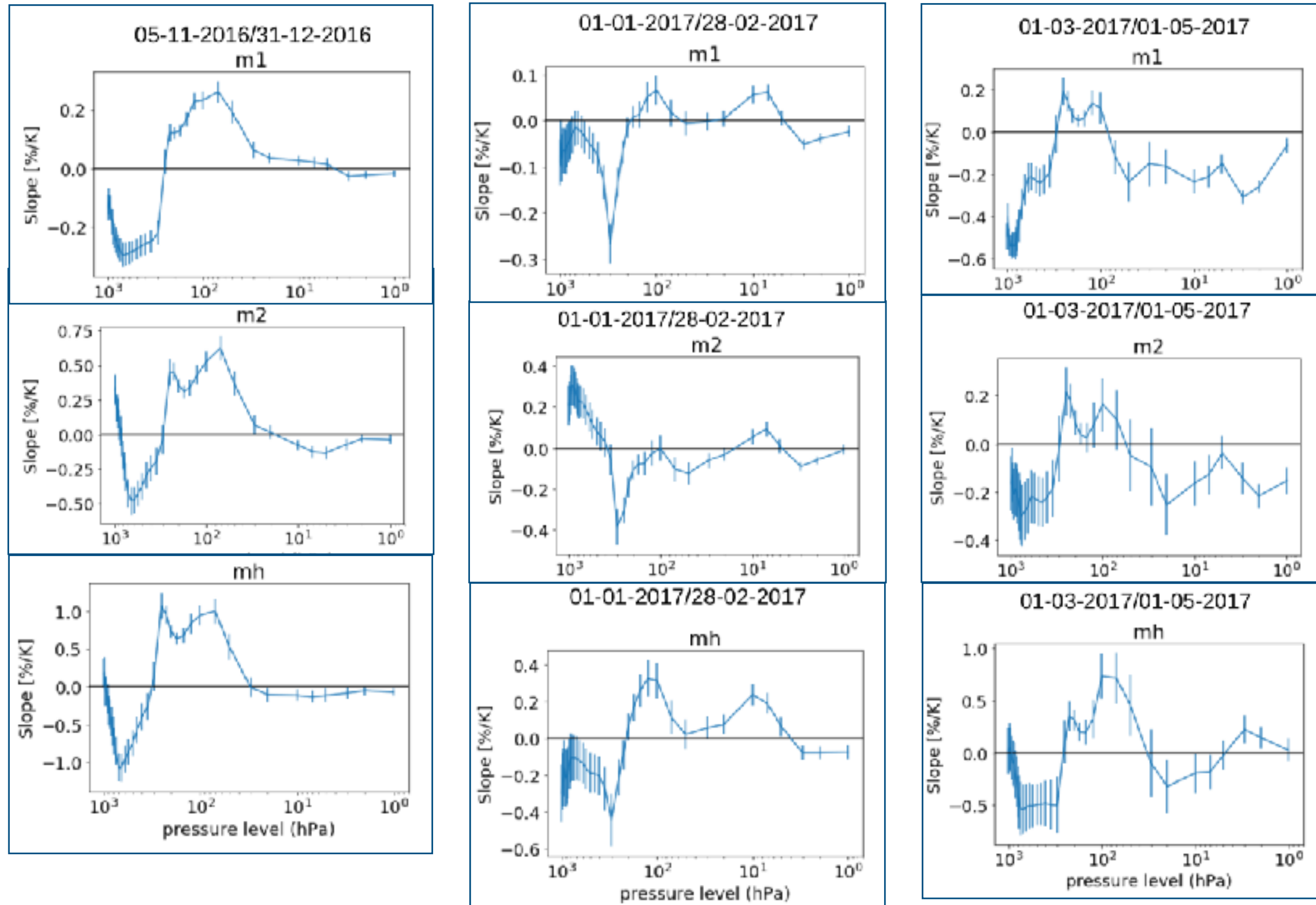
Slope analysis for M1, M2 and Mn

Separated analysis in 3 periods (2-day dN/N x dT slopes)



Slope analysis for M1, M2 and Mn

Separated analysis in 3 periods (6h dN/N x dT slopes)



Slope analysis for M1

Separated analysis in 3 periods
(using intermediate PCA analysis)

