





Preliminary Study of hit multiplicity distribution Extreme Energy Events.

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TEAM EEE

Issue

In the last year the rate of acquisition of our telescope BARI-01 has clearly decreased (from about 20Hz to less than 10 Hz) even though the working point of the chambers hasn't changed.

We decided to perform a study on the trend of the hit multiplicity parameter over time for every chamber, comparing it to the ones of other telescopes similar to ours in live time. We have chosen as terms of comparison the telescope located in Trinitapoli (TRIN-01) and BOLO-04 telescope in Bologna.

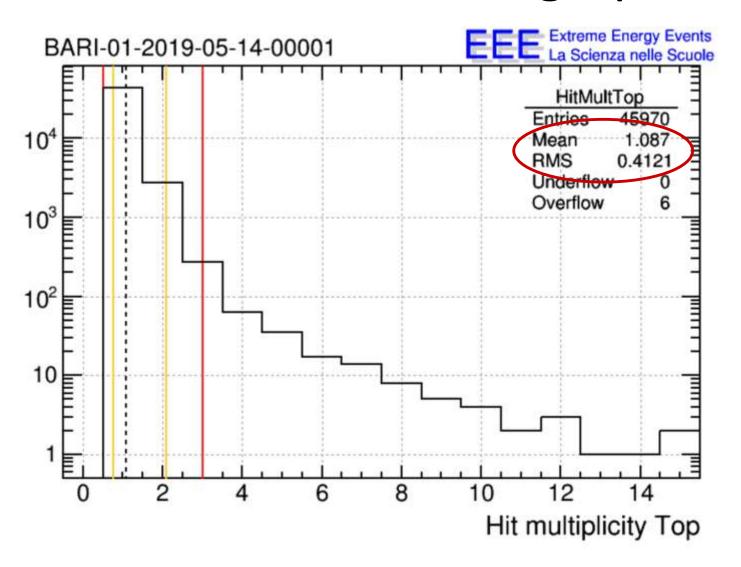
Where to find these data:

School	Day	Time	Name of the last trasferred File	Number of Files trasferred today	Last Entry in the e-logbook of the Schools	Name of the last File analyzed by DQM	DQM daily report	RATE of Triggers for the last Run	RATE of Tracks for the last Run	Link DQM
BARI-01 [Event Display]	mar 16 marzo	15:22	BARI-01-2021- 03-16-00013.bin	0 [History]	*	BARI-01-2021- 03-16-00012.bin		10.0	9.0	BARI-01
BOLO-04 [Event Display]	mer 05 agosto	09:46	BOLO-04-2020- 08-05-00028.bin	0 [History]	*	BOLO-04-2020- 08-05-00028.bin	*	40.0	36.0	BO_O-04
TRIN-01 [Event Display]	mer 17 marzo	16:24	TRIN-01-2021- 03-17-00034.bin	0 [History]	*	TRIN-01-2021- 03-17-00033.bin	2*	28.0	25.0	TRIN-01
		105-100 13 500 10 Et 1000 10 ET 1	names (measures) (1998, 8.3.) 8, 60556 (150619	2019-06-03 2019-05-29 2019-05-24 2019-05-19 2019-05-14 2019-05-09 2019-04-29 2019-04-24	2019-06 05-31 2019-05 05-26 2019-05 05-21 2019-05 05-16 2019-05 05-06 2019-05 05-01 2019-04 04-26 2019-04	2019-05-2 28 201 2019-05-2 18 201 2019-05-1 13 201 2019-05-1 08 201 2019-05-1 03 201 2019-04-2 28 201 2019-04-2 23 201 2019-04-2	9-05-27 9-05-22 9-05-17 15 9-05-12 10 9-05-07 9-05-02 90-04-27 25 9-04-22	2019- 2019- 2019- 2019- 2019- 2019- 2019- 2019-
	Debts H155 H155 H155 H155 H155 Date Clup Clup Chis State Poi These Three Three	official official op- orficial op- orficial op- orficial op- orficial op- orficial op- orficial op-	Color Colo	11		2019-04-19 2019-04-14 2019-04-09 2019-04-04 2019-03-30 2019-03-25	2019-04 04-16 2019-04 04-11 2019-04 04-06 2019-04 04-01 2019-03 03-27 2019-03 03-22	2019-04-1 -13 201 2019-04-1 -08 201 2019-04-0 -03 201 2019-03-3 -29 201 2019-03-3	9-04-12 10 9-04-07 05 9-04-02 31 9-03-28 9-03-23	2019- 2019- 2019- 2019- 2019-

Where to find these data:

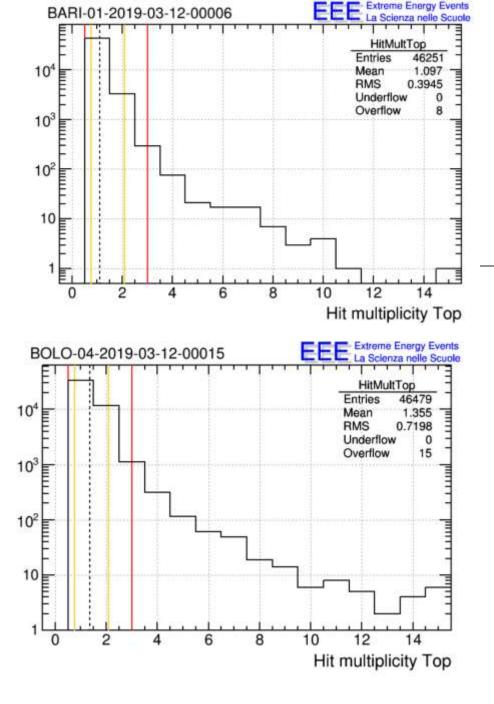
PLOT	ALARM	STATUS	Оитрит	Limits
RateHitEvents	y_values	Clean	21.93 +- 0.60	[4 / 8 - 80 / 100]
DeltaTime	exp_fit_lambda	Clean	23.63 +- 0.11	[4 / 8 - 80 / 100]
HitMultTop	x_average	Clean	1.0866 +- 0.0019	10.500 / 0.750 - 2.10 / 31
HitMultMid	x_average	Clean	1.1646 +- 0.0025	[0.500 / 0.750 - 2.10 / 3]
HitMultSot	x_average	Clean	1.1401 +- 0.0022	[0.500 / 0.750 - 2.10 / 3]
HitMultTotal	x_average	Clean	3.3887 +- 0.0050	[1.50 / 2.50 - 6 / 9]
ClusterMultTop	x_average	Clean	1.0433 +- 0.0016	[0.500 / 0.750 - 2.10 / 3]
ClusterMultMid	x_average	Clean	1.0648 +- 0.0018	[0.500 / 0.750 - 2.10 / 3]
ClusterMultBot	x_average	Clean	1.0496 +- 0.0016	[0.500 / 0.750 - 2.10 / 3]
ClusterMultTotal	x_average	Clean	3.1541 +- 0.0039	[1.50 / 2.50 - 6 / 9]
ChiSquare	x_average	Clean	4.085 +- 0.027	[1/2-6/10]
RateTrackEvents	y_values	Clean	19.07 +- 0.56	[4 / 8 - 80 / 100]
FractionTrackEvents	y_values	Clean	0.8615 +- 0.0092	10.400 / 0.800 - 1 / 11
Phi	155			
Theta				
TimeOfFlight				
TrackLength				

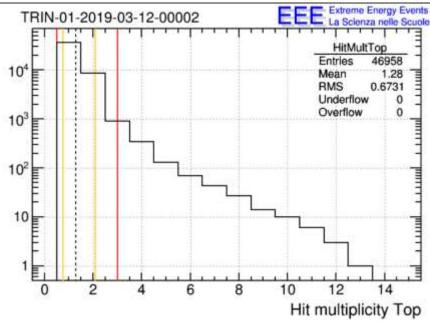
What to look for in the graph:

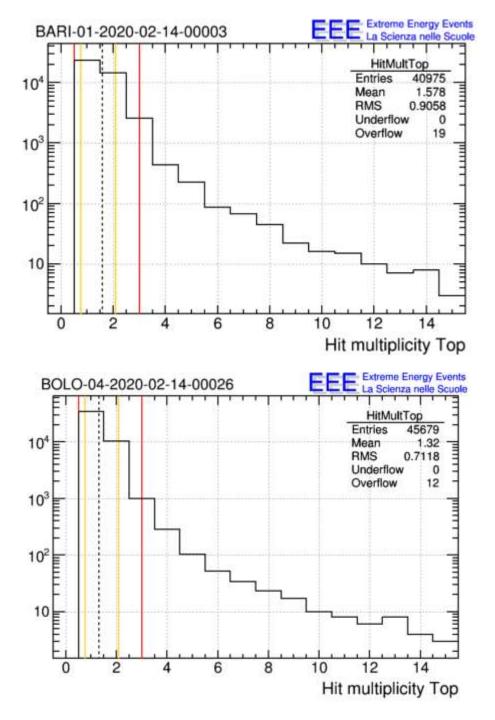


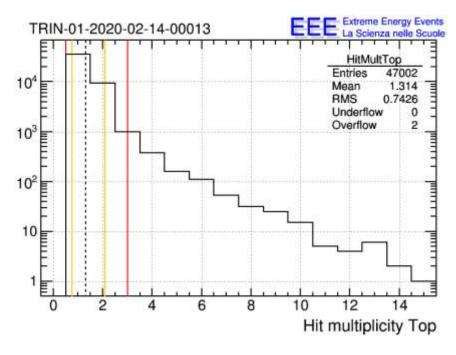
Hereafter follow some selected graphs of the hit multiplicity of the telescopes BARI-01, TRIN-01 and BOLO-04 divided by year and chamber. (Notice that we have no data in 2021 for BOLO-04 telescope).

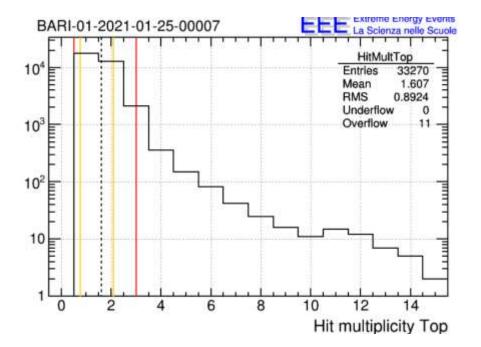


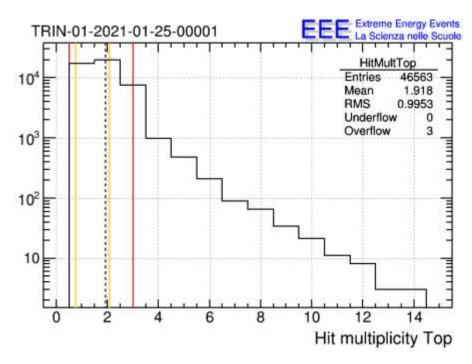


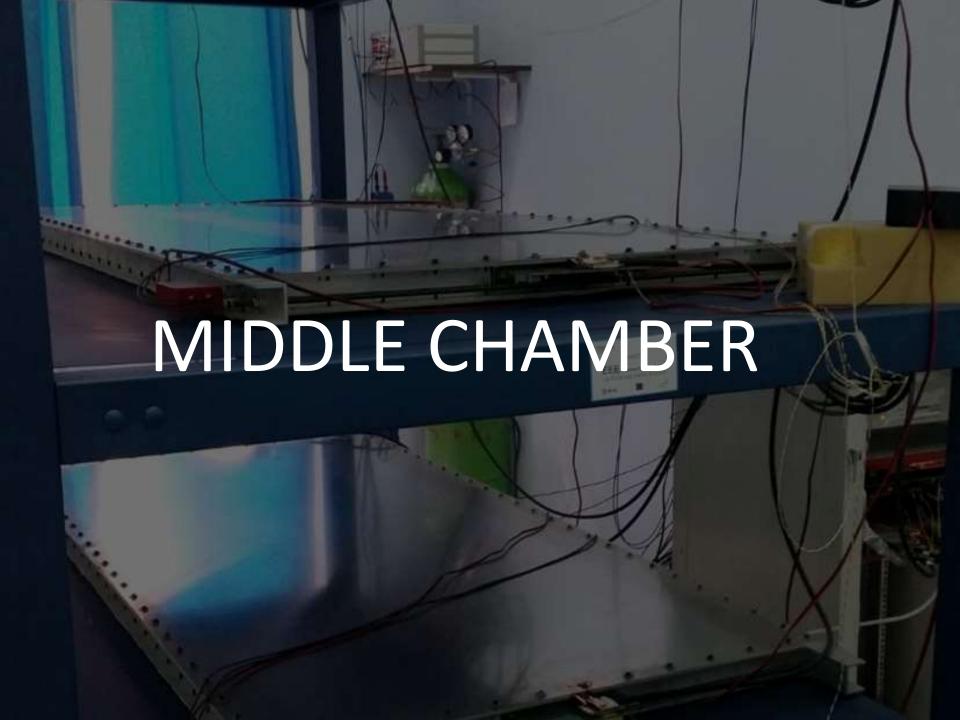


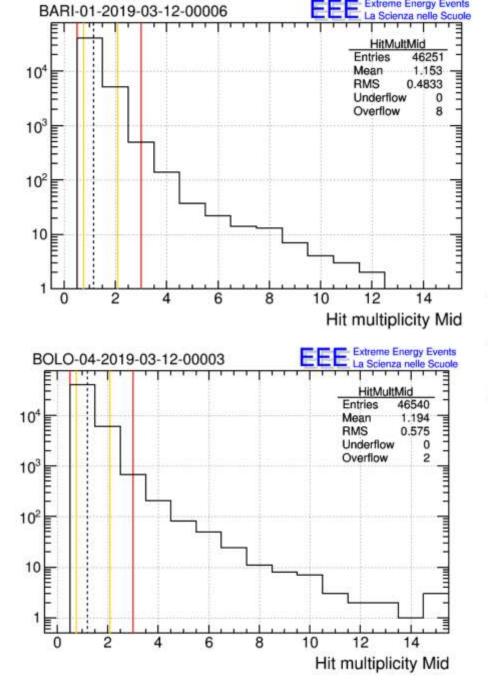


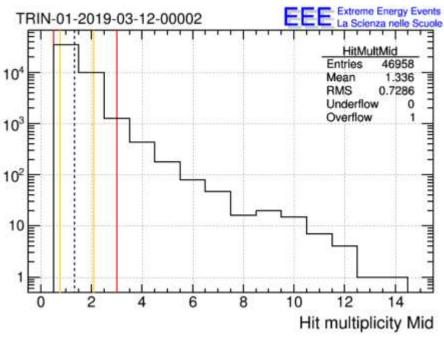


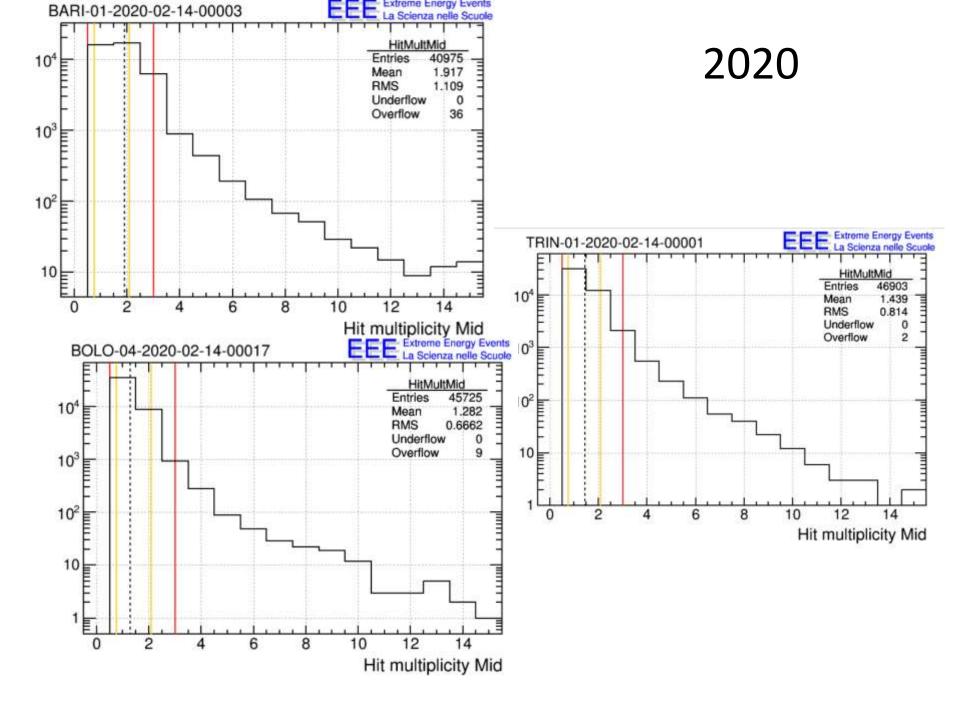


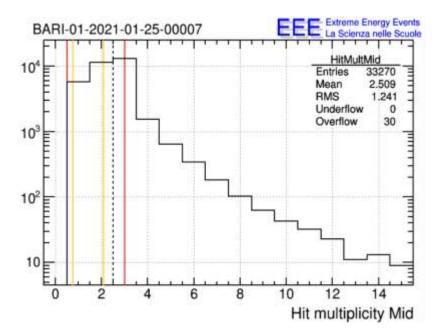


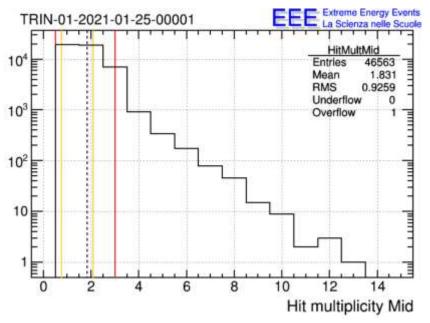


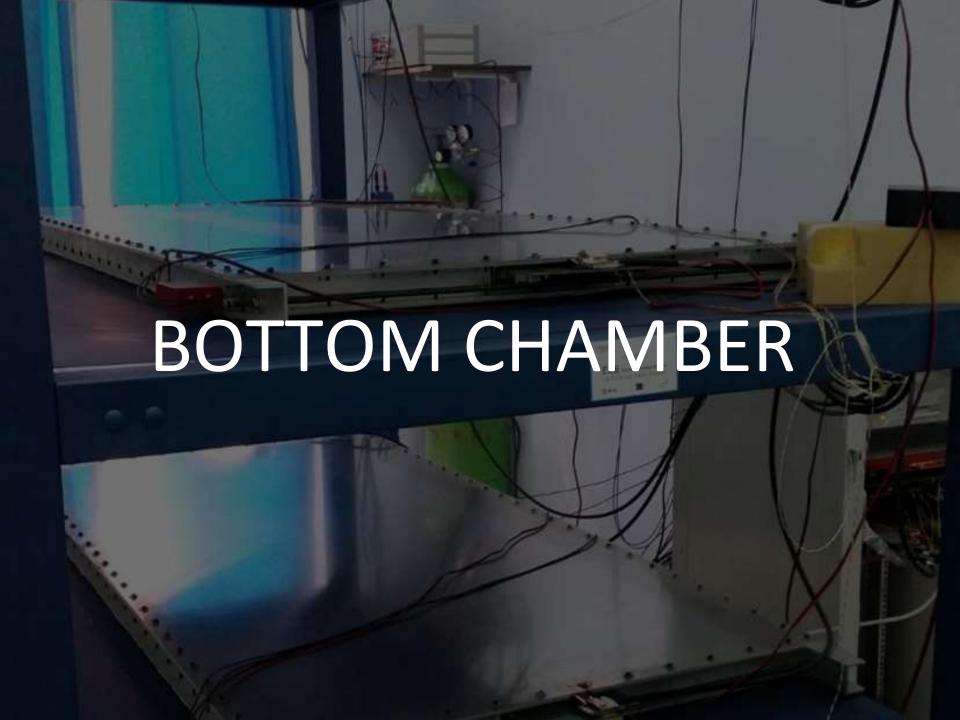


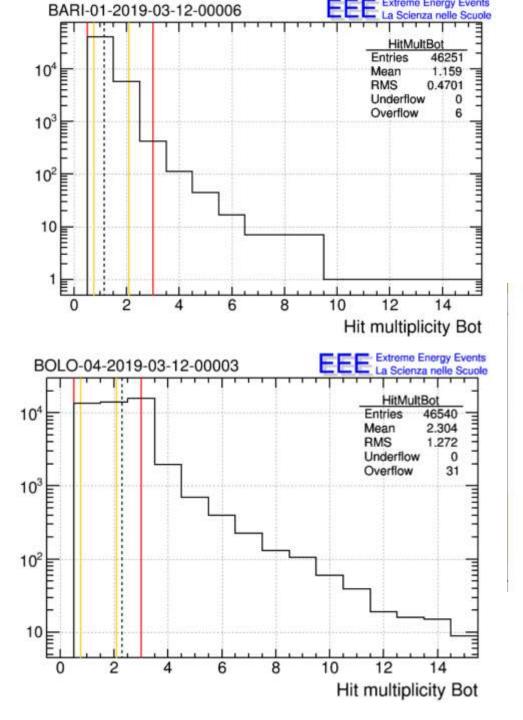


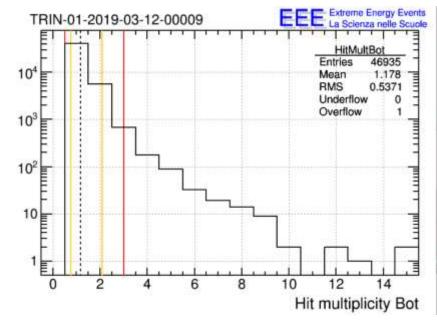


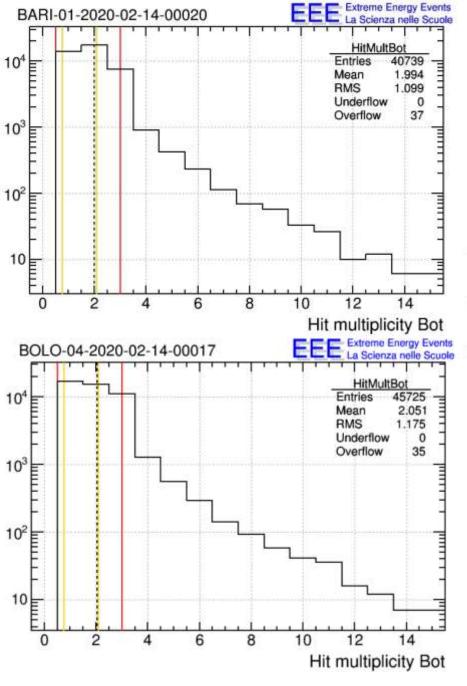


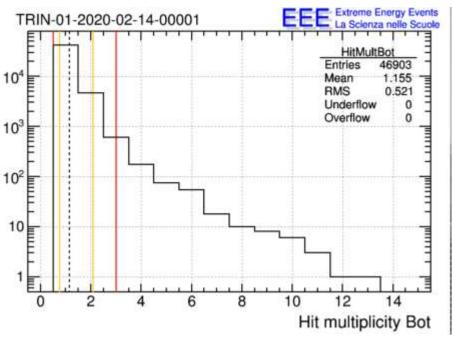


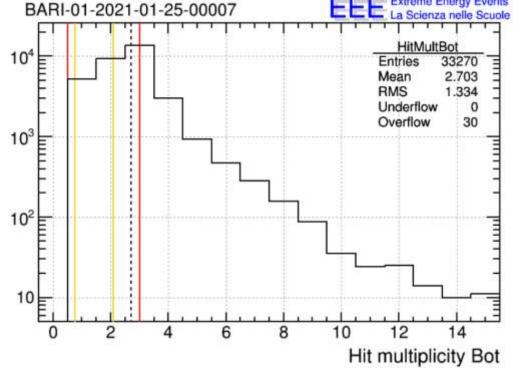


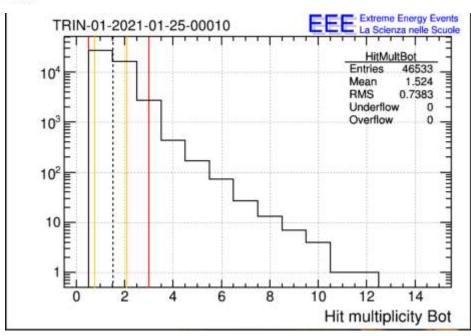












Consider that...

- In the autumn of 2019 there was a maintenance maneuver aimed at eliminating any gas leaks.
- Since the end of February 2020 the telescopes have been turned off because of the COVID, so it would not have been possible to ensure monitoring and any maintenance.
- In the first months of 2021 only a few telescopes remained on, including Trinitapoli and Bari, so it is worth comparing these two, because the have similar instrumental "ages".
- Here follows a table containing the previous data and additional data not shown in previous graphs for aim of brevity.

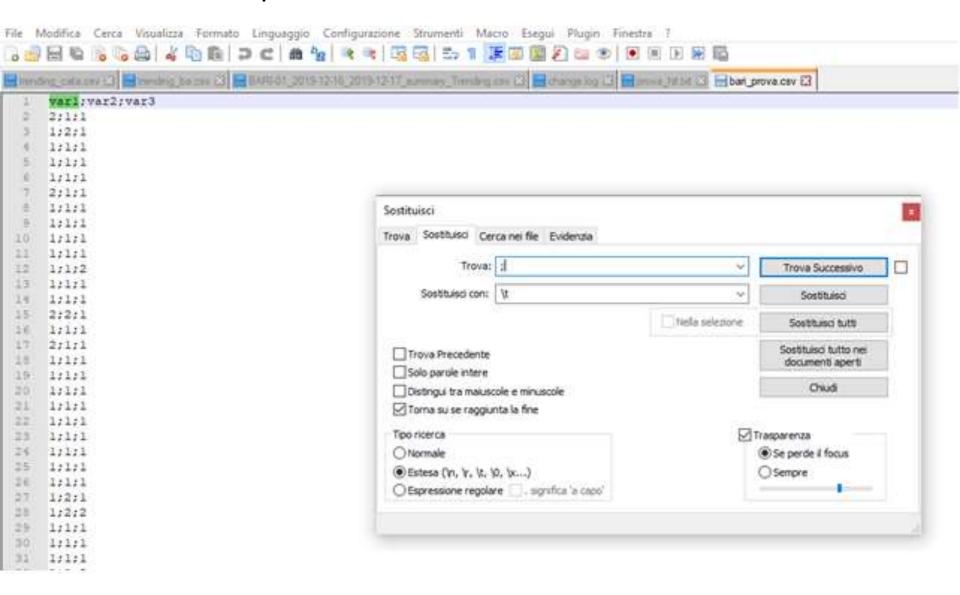
		top chamber		middle chamber		bottom chamber	
Telescope	data (AAAA/MM/GG)	mean	RMS	mean	RMS	mean	RMS
BARI-01	2019-12-03	1,097	0,3945	1,153	0,4833	1,159	0,4701
	2019-04-21	1,082	0,4029	1,158	0,5302	1,135	0,4762
	2019-12-29	1,742	0,9763	1,827	1.04	2,014	2.17
	2020-02-14	1,578	0,9058	1,917	1,109	1,994	1,099
	2020-02-29	1,538	0,8974	1,834	1,078	1,963	1,109
	2021-01-25	1,607	0,8924	2,509	1,241	2,703	1,334
	2021-02-27	2,132	1,022	2,848	1,329	3,153	1,615
	2021-03-15	2,297	1,108	2,854	1,35	3,263	1,735
TRIN-01	2019-12-03	1,28	0,6731	1,336	0,7286	1,178	0,5371
	2019-04-21	1,276	0,7343	1,336	0,7752	1,071	0,3603
	2019-12-29	1,357	0,6921	1,942	1,109	1,08	0,3762
	2020-02-14	1,314	0,7426	1,439	0,814	1,155	0,521
	2020-02-29	1,298	0,7383	1,448	0,839	1,159	0,5336
	2021-01-25	1,918	0,9953	1,831	0,9259	1,524	0,7383
	2021-02-27	1,276	0,7696	1,28	0,743	1,176	0,614
	2021-03-15	1,293	0,7867	1,285	0,7404	1,173	0,5785
BOLO-04	2019-12-03	1,355	0,7198	1,194	0,575	2,304	1,272
	2019-04-21	1,397	0,7537	1,216	0,6015	2,712	1,48
	2019-12-29	1,274	0,661	1,227	0,6079	1,783	1,019
	2020-02-14	1,32	0,7118	5.42	0,6662	1,282	0,6662
	2020-02-29	1,315	0,576	1,278	0,6616	1,966	1,127

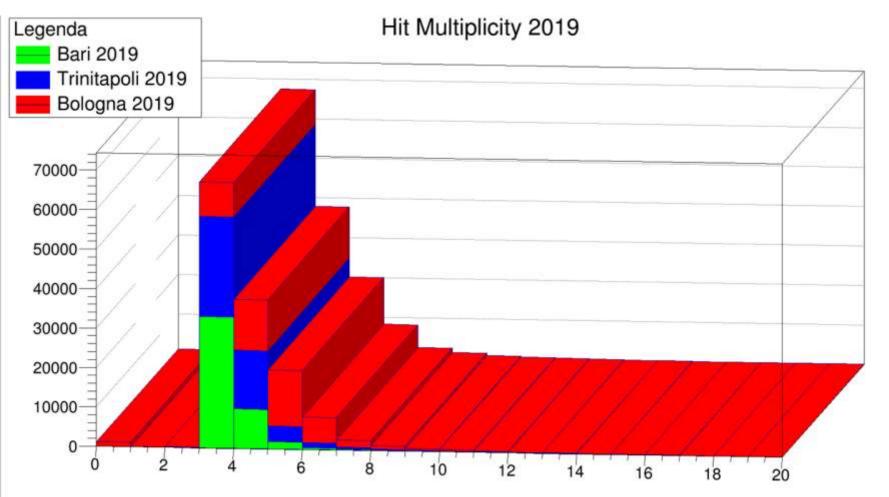


THE SOURCE

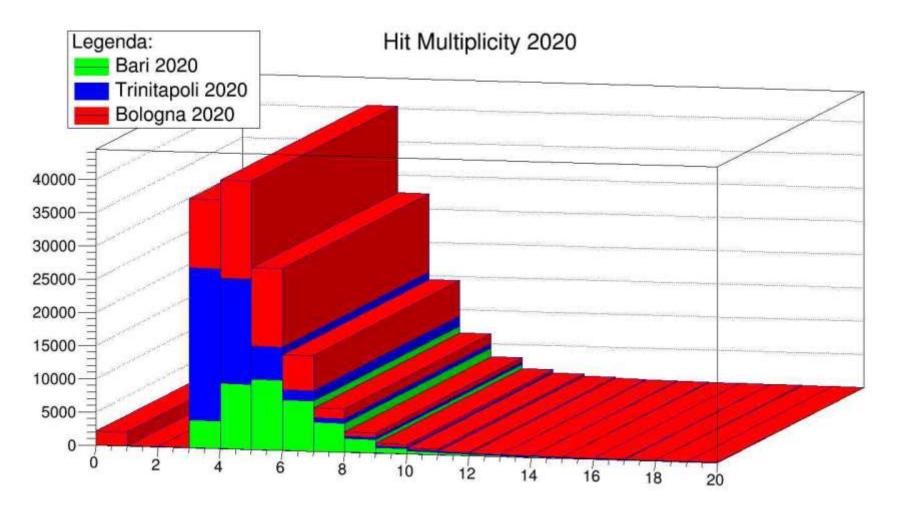
First of all we requested the data we needed from the CNAF in bologna, which sent them to us in text format files (txt format). Since we had a huge amount of superfluous data (related to other variables) we performed a job of cleaning and sorting the data.

The Use of Notepad ++ to obtain a CSV file with tabulated DATA

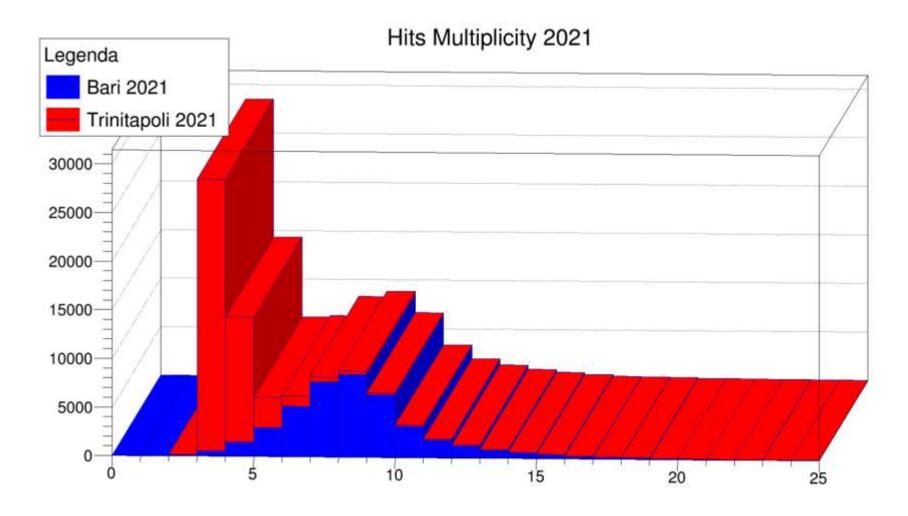




Here we took some data (2019-03-12) from the Top, Middle and Bottom Chamber from every telescope and we drew a 3D histogram. The best value for the telescopes would be a peak on the number 3 on the x axis, as it is drawn on this graphic.



This is the 2020-02-14 histogram of the three telescopes.



As you can see, we did the same work for 2021-01-25 data. Unfortunately, the telescope in Bologna was not working during this period, so we drew a histogram only with these two telescopes.

```
The code:
void HitsMultiplicity2019 ()
const char *nomefile1="bari2019_global.csv";
const char *nomefile2="trin2019_global.csv";
const char *nomefile3="bolo2019_global.csv";
fstream file1 (nomefile1, ios::in);
fstream file2 (nomefile2, ios::in);
fstream file3 (nomefile3, ios::in);
string variabile1, variabile2, variabile3;
file1>>variabile1>>variabile2>>variabile3;
file2>>variabile1>>variabile2>>variabile3;
file3>>variabile1>>variabile2>>variabile3;
Float_t x[100000], y[100000], z[100000], s[100000];
Int tn, m, l;
```

Now let's focus on the first part of the code we have used to draw the histograms. This code reads the three files and for every file it adds the data about hits from the three chambers.

```
THStack *hs2 = new THStack ("hs2", "");
while (file1>>x[n]>>y[n]>>z[n]) n++;
TH1D *hist1 = new TH1D("Histogram 1", "Bari Global", 20, 0, 20);
for (Int t = 0; i < n; i++)
S[i]=X[i]+y[i]+Z[i];
hist1->Fill(s[i]);
hist1->SetFillColor(kGreen);
hs2->Add(hist1);
while (file2>>x[m]>>y[m]>>z[m]) m++;
TH1D *hist2 = new TH1D("Histogram 2 ", "Trin Global", 20, 0, 20);
for (Int_t q=0; q<m; q++)
s[q]=x[q]+y[q]+z[q];
hist2->Fill(s[q]);
hist2->SetFillColor(kBlue);
hs2->Add(hist2);
while (file3>>x[1]>>y[1]>>z[1]) 1++;
TH1D *hist3 = new TH1D("Histogram 3 ", "Bolo Global", 20, 0, 20);
for (Int_t d=0; d<1; d++)
                                                   In the second part of the code, the
s[d]=x[d]+y[d]+z[d];
                                                   program draws a histogram for each
hist3->Fill(s[d]);
                                                   telescope and then it combines the three
hist3->SetFillColor(kRed);
                                                   histograms into a stack.
hs2->Add (hist3);
```

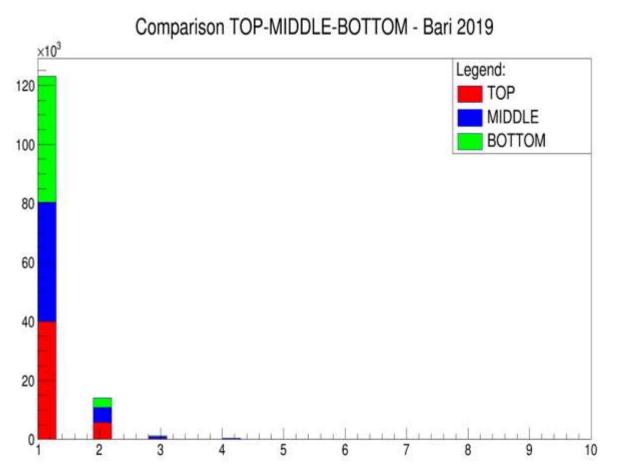
```
auto leg= new TLegend(.1,.7,.3,.9, "Legenda");
leg->SetFillColor(0);
leg->AddEntry (hist1, "Bari 2019");
leg->AddEntry (hist2, "Trinitapoli 2019");
leg->AddEntry (hist3, "Bologna 2019");

TCanvas *cs2= new TCanvas("cs2", "cs2", 10, 10, 700, 900);
TText T; T.SetTextFont (42); T.SetTextAlign (21);
cs2->cd(1);
hs2->Draw("lego1");
leg->Draw("same");
T.DrawTextNDC(.5,.95, "Hit Multiplicity 2019");

return 0;
}
```

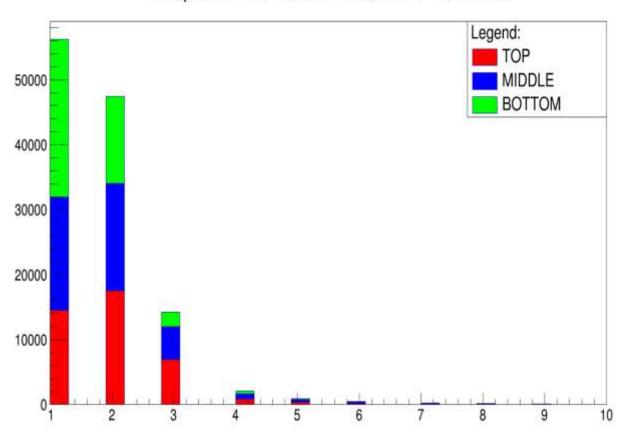
The third and last part of the code explains how we drew the legend for the histogram.





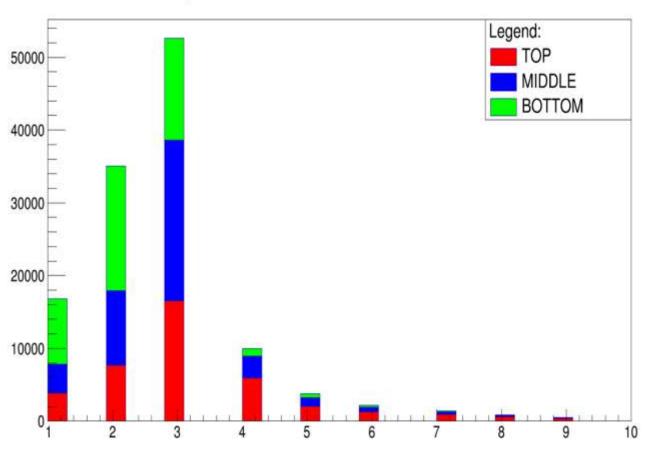
Here we took some data from the Top,
Middle and Bottom
Chamber from Bari-01
telescope relating to
2019-03-12 and we drew a histogram.

Comparison TOP-MIDDLE-BOTTOM - Bari 2020



This is the 2020-02-14 histogram of the three chambers.

Comparison TOP-MIDDLE-BOTTOM - Bari 2021



This is the 2021-01-25 histogram of the three chambers

```
#include "TLegend.h"
void bari2021() {
  const char *nomeFile1 = "bari2021 top.csv";
  const char *nomeFile2 = "bari2021 middle.csv";
  const char *nomeFile3 = "bari2021 bottom.csv";
  fstream file1(nomeFile1, ios::in);
  fstream file2(nomeFile2, ios::in);
  fstream file3(nomeFile3, ios::in);
  string var1;
  string var2;
  string var3;
  file1 >> var1;
  file2 >> var2;
  file3 >> var2;
  Float t x[100000];
  Float t y[100000];
  Float_t z[100000];
  Int t n = 0;
  Int t m = 0;
  Int t r = 0;
```

At the begin of the code we drew the histograms. This code reads the three files and for every file it adds together the data from the three chambers.

```
THStack *hs = new THStack("hs","");
while(file1 >> x[n]) n++;
TH1F *hist1 = new TH1F("Histogram1", "My Title", 30, 1 , 10);
for(Int_t i=0; i<n; i++) hist1 -> Fill(x[i]); endl;
hist1->SetFillColor(kRed);
hs->Add(hist1);
while(file2 >> y[m]) m++;
TH1F *hist2 = new TH1F("Histogram2", "My Title", 30, 1 , 10);
for(Int_t j=0; j<m; j++) hist2 -> Fill(y[j]); endl;
hist2->SetFillColor(kBlue);
hs->Add(hist2);
while(file3 >> z[r]) r++;
TH1F *hist3 = new TH1F("Histogram3", "My Title", 30, 1, 10);
for(Int t g=0; g<r; g++) hist3 -> Fill(z[g]); endl;
hist3->SetFillColor(kGreen);
hs->Add(hist3);
TCanvas *cs = new TCanvas("cs", "cs", 10, 10, 900, 900);
TText T; T.SetTextFont(42); T.SetTextAlign(21);
cs->cd(1); hs->Draw();
T.DrawTextNDC(.5,.95, "Comparison TOP-MIDDLE-BOTTOM - Bari 2021");
```

In the middle part of the code, the program draws a histogram for each telescope and then it combines the three histograms into one.

```
TLegend leg(.9,.7,.7,.9,"Legend:");
leg.SetFillColor(0);
leg.AddEntry(hist1,"TOP","f");
leg.AddEntry(hist2,"MIDDLE","f");
leg.AddEntry(hist3,"BOTTOM","f");
leg.DrawClone("Same");
return cs;}
```

In the final part of the code it's explained how we drew the legend for the histogram.

OBSERVATIONS ON ROOT'S RESULTS

Observing the histograms obtained, it is possible to note that the tendency to increase the multiplicity of hits was general and also involved the other two telescopes considered. This work allowed us to notice this aspect with an immediate and clear visual impact.

CONCLUSIONS

Comparing with TRIN-01 and BOLO-04, we can easily spot that in the Top Chamber of BARI-01 telescope the hit multiplicity rate swings and generally tends to rise in the months of February and March 2021. In the Middle Chamber the average value was fluctuating between relatively acceptable values in 2019, with a visible worsening starting from 2020. For the Bottom Chamber we see a noticeable worsening in February/March 2021, when the average reached a value higher than 3.

The students:

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Additional Slides

